

SENTENCING SNAPSHOT

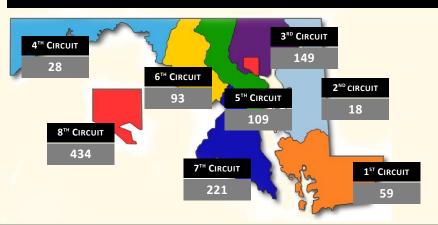


ISSUE 8—SEPTEMBER 2022

SENTENCING TRENDS IN MARYLAND CIRCUIT COURTS FOR MURDER

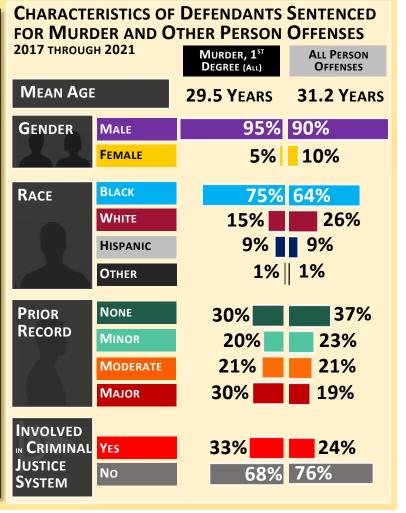
This Sentencing Snapshot examines all murder convictions, including attempts, conspiracies, and solicitations, that were sentenced in Maryland circuit courts in calendar years 2017 through 2021. Methodology for this report may be found on the MSCCSP website.

MURDER CONVICTIONS SENTENCED IN MARYLAND CIRCUIT COURTS, 2017 THROUGH 2021



Murder, 1 st Degree							
COMPLETED OFFENSE	399	61%					
ATTEMPT	165	25%					
CONSPIRACY	83	13%					
SOLICITATION	7	1%					
Total	654						
Murder, 2 ND Degree							
COMPLETED OFFENSE	278	61%					
ATTEMPT	174	38%					
CONSPIRACY	5	1%					
Total	457						

WEAPON PRESENCE 72% 29% 24% 8% 4% FIREARM OF FIREARM OF EXPLOSIVE OTHER WEAPON NONE NONE MURDER, 1ST DEGREE (ALL) MURDER, 2ND DEGREE (ALL) DISPOSITION TYPE MURDER (ALL) **ALL PERSON OFFENSES 1%** <u>5</u>% 17% 2% 14% 46% 41% 34% **GUIDFLINES-**PLEA, NO **OTHER PLEA** COMPLIANT PLEA AGREEMENT JURY TRIAL BENCH TRIAL





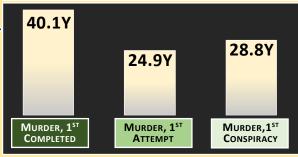
AVERAGE SENTENCES FOR MURDER CONVICTIONS SENTENCED IN MARYLAND CIRCUIT COURTS

TERMS TO KNOW	
Statutory Maximum	Maximum incarceration allowed by Maryland law.
Guidelines-Applicable Sentence	Includes jail/prison time, credit for time served, and home detention.
	Does <u>not</u> include suspended time.

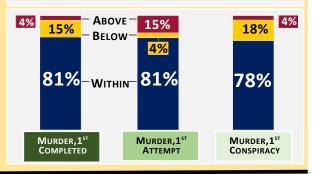
MURDER, 1ST DEGREE LIFE SENTENCES: ACTIVE VERSUS PARTIALLY **SUSPENDED*** LIFE (ACTIVE) LIFE (PARTIALLY SUSPENDED) Non-Life 19% **29%** 43% 46% 35% 29% Murder, 1st MURDER, 1ST MURDER, 1ST COMPLETED CONSPIRACY **ATTEMPT** Murder, $\mathbf{1}^{\text{st}}$ degree (excluding attempts, conspiracies, and solicitations), shall be sentenced to mprisonment for life, a portion of which may be suspended (CR, § 2-201). THE GUIDELINES RANGE FOR MURDER, 1ST DEGREE* IS PERSON OFFENSE MATRIX OFFENDER SCORE ALWAYS LIFE TO LIFE 4 7+ O 6 3Y-8Y 4Y-9Y 5Y-10Y 6Y-12Y 7Y-13Y 9Y-14Y 10Y-15Y 12Y-20Y



AVERAGE GUIDELINES-APPLICABLE



SENTENCING GUIDELINES COMPLIANCE



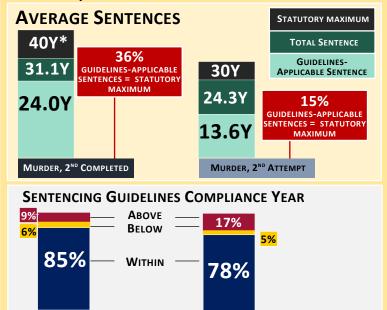
7 3'-8' 4'-9' 5'-10' 6'-12' 7'-13' 9'-14' 10'-15' 12'-20' 8 4'-9' 5'-10' 5'-12' 7'-13' 8'-15' 10'-18' 12'-20' 15'-25' 9 5'-10' 7'-13' 8'-15' 10'-18' 12'-20' 15'-25' 10'-18' 12'-20' 15'-25' 10'-18' 12'-20' 15'-25' 10'-18' 12'-20' 15'-25' 10'-18' 12'-20' 15'-25' 10'-18' 12'-20' 10'-18' 12'-20' 10'-18' 12'-20' 10'-18' 10'-18' 12'-20' 10'-18' 12'-20' 10'-18' 12'-20' 10'-18' 12'-20' 12'-20'-30' 12'-30' 18'-30' 20'-35' 20'-35' 25'-40' 25'-1 12'-20' 15'-25' 18'-30' 20'-35' 25'-40' 25'-1 12'-20' 18'-30' 20'-35' 25'-40' 25'-1 12'-20' 18'-30' 20'-35' 25'-40' 25'-1 12'-20' 18'-30' 20'-35' 25'-40' 25'-1 12'-20' 18'-30' 20'-35' 25'-40' 25'-1 12'-20' 18'-30' 20'-35' 25'-40' 25'-1 12'-20' 18'-30' 20'-35' 25'-40' 25'-1 12'-20' 18'-30' 20'-35' 25'-40' 25'-1 12'-20' 18'-30' 20'-35' 25'-40' 25'-1 12'-20' 18'-30' 20'-35' 25'-40' 25'-1 12'-20' 18'-30' 20'-35' 25'-40' 25'-1 12'-20' 18'-30' 20'-35' 25'-40' 25'-1 12'-20' 18'-30' 20'-35' 25'-40' 25'-1 12'-20' 18'-30' 20'-35' 25'-40' 25'-1 12'-20' 18'-30' 20'-35' 25'-40' 25'-1 12'-20' 18'-30' 20'-35' 25'-40' 25'-1 12'-20' 18'-30' 20'-35' 25'-40' 25'-1 12'-20' 18'-30' 20'-35' 25'-40' 25'-1 12'-20' 18'-30' 20'-35' 25'-40' 25'-1 12'-20'-30' 25'-35' 25'-40' 25'-1 12'-20'-30' 18'-30' 25'-35' 25'-40' 25'-1 12'-20'-30' 18'-3

TOP 10 MOST COMMON GUIDELINES RANGES: MURDER, 1ST DEGREE ATTEMPT

TOP 10 MOST COMMON GUIDELINES RANGES: MURDER, 1ST DEGREE CONSPIRACY

MURDER, 2ND DEGREE

MURDER, 2ND
COMPLETED



MURDER,2ND
ATTEMPT

	Person Offense Matrix									
	OFFENDER SCORE									
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7+	
OFFENSE SCORE	7	3Y-8Y	4Y-9Y	5Y-10Y	6Y-12Y	7Y-13Y	9Y-14Y	10Y-15Y	12Y-20Y	
	8	4Y-9Y	5Y-10Y	5Y-12Y	7Y-13Y	8Y-15Y	10Y-18Y	12Y-20Y	15Y-25Y	
	9	5Y-10Y	7Y-13Y	8Y-15Y	10Y-15Y	12Y-18Y	15Y-25Y	18Y-30Y	20Y-30Y	
	10	10Y-18Y	10Y-21Y	12Y-25Y	15Y-25Y	15Y-30Y	18Y-30Y	20Y-35Y	20Y-L	
	11	12Y-20Y	15Y-25Y	18Y-25Y	20Y-30Y	20Y-30Y	25Y-35Y	25Y-40Y	25Y-L	
	12	15Y-25Y	18Y-25Y	18Y-30Y	20Y-35Y	20Y-35Y	25Y-40Y	25Y-L	25Y-L	
	13	20Y-30Y	25Y-35Y	25Y-40Y	25Y-L	25Y-L	30Y-L	L	L	
	14	20Y-L	25Y-L	28Y-L	30Y-L	L	L	L	L	

TOP 10 MOST COMMON
GUIDELINES RANGES:
MURDER, 2ND DEGREE
COMPLETED*
*GUIDELINES RANGES CAPPED AT 40Y

TOP 10 MOST COMMON GUIDELINES RANGES:
MURDER, 2ND DEGREE ATTEMPT

^{*} EFFECTIVE OCTOBER 1, 2017, THE STATUTORY MAXIMUM PENALTY FOR MURDER, 2^{ND} DEGREE (EXCLUDING ATTEMPTS), INCREASED FROM 30 YEARS TO 40 YEARS.