# Maryland Sentencing Guidelines Manual



### **JANUARY 2008**

With Updated July 1, 2008 Offense Table (Appendix A) and September 8, 2008 Revision to Prior Adult Criminal Record Calculation (7.1(C))

### **Maryland State Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy**

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## **Preface**

The Maryland sentencing guidelines cover most criminal cases originating in a Circuit Court. Based on sentencing experience in Maryland, the guidelines were first developed, with staff assistance, by a board of judges, legislators and other representatives of the criminal justice system.

The chief goals of sentencing guidelines are:

- 1. To increase equity in sentencing by reducing unwarranted disparity, including any racial disparity, while retaining judicial discretion to individualized sentences;
- 2. To articulate an explicit sentencing policy while providing a regular basis for policy review and change;
- 3. To provide information for new or rotating judges; and
- 4. To promote increased visibility and aid public understanding of the sentencing process.

Sentencing guidelines make it possible to take into account systematically and publicly the most common variations in offenders and their offenses, within the current sentencing framework. In cooperation with the judiciary, State's Attorneys, Public Defenders, and others in the criminal justice system, the State Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy can help achieve systematic sentencing by identifying and assigning weights to core, objective factors for consideration by judges in making sentencing decisions. It should be emphasized that sentencing guidelines are, as the name indicates, guidelines to assist judges in sentencing. The guidelines are not mandatory. Guidelines complement rather than replace the judicial decision-making process and the proper exercise of judicial discretion.

Maryland's State Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy ("MSCCSP" or the "Commission") welcomes interest in its activities and information resources. Since judicial use of the State's sentencing guidelines is voluntary, the MSCCSP and its staff do not provide advisory opinions or otherwise get involved in pending court cases. In any situation of confusion, refer to the judge for the ultimate decision.

\* Note: This current manual should be used in place of the previous versions. Please discard the previous versions and start using the new manual immediately upon receipt.

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# **Scope**

The Maryland sentencing guidelines apply to criminal cases prosecuted in a Circuit Court. The following sentencing matters handled by judges in a Circuit Court are excluded from guidelines coverage:

- Prayers for jury trial from District Court, UNLESS a pre-sentence investigation ("PSI") is ordered;
- Appeals from District Court, UNLESS a PSI is ordered;
- Crimes that carry no possible penalty of incarceration;
- First Degree Murder convictions if the death penalty is sought under section 2-303 of the Criminal Law Article (CR), Annotated Code of Maryland;
- Public local laws and municipal ordinances.

Pursuant to Criminal Procedure Article (CP), §6-211(b), Annotated Code of Maryland, the sentencing guidelines are voluntary and may not be construed to require a court to sentence a defendant as prescribed by the guidelines.

A list of many Maryland criminal offenses and their corresponding seriousness categories appear in Appendix A. If an offense is not listed in Appendix A, the individual completing the guidelines worksheet shall use the seriousness category for the closest analogous offense. In such instances, the sentencing judge and the parties shall be notified.

Please note that the Maryland Sentencing Guidelines Manual (MSGM) is not law and it is provided for illustrative purposes only. The Guidelines are codified in Title 14, Independent Agencies, Subtitle 22, Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy in the Code of Maryland ("COMAR"). If there is any dispute or question regarding the content contained in the Manual, the user should review the specific language under COMAR for clarification.

COMAR is provided for online viewing by the State of Maryland, Division of State Documents at http://www.dsd.state.md.us and by the Commission at http://www.msccsp.org. For further information on the MSCCSP, including the most recent changes to the sentencing guidelines and to the Sentencing Guidelines Manual, please visit the Commission's website.

## **Definitions**

### **Adjudication** An adjudication includes:

- Finding of guilt by a judge or jury;
- Plea of guilt by the offender;
- Plea of nolo contendere (no contest) by the offender; or
- Sentence to probation before judgment.

**ABA Plea Agreement** A plea agreement that a court has approved relating to a particular sentence, disposition, or other judicial action. The agreement is binding on the court under Maryland Rule 4-243(c).

> **Cell** The intersection of the offense score (or seriousness category) and the offender score on a two-variable guideline matrix.

### **Correctional Options**

- Home detention;
- A corrections options program under law which requires the individual to participate in home detention, inpatient treatment, or other similar programs involving terms and conditions that constitute the equivalent of confinement;
- Inpatient drug or alcohol counseling under Health General Article (HG), Title 8, Subtitle 5, Annotated Code of Maryland; or
- Participation in a drug court or HIDTA substance abuse treatment program.
- Correctional Options includes programs established by the State Division of Correction, provided that the program meets the Commission's criteria, as described above.

**Departure** A judicially imposed sentence that falls outside of the

recommended sentencing guidelines range. Departure does not include any sentence that complies with at least one of the requirements that deem a sentence to be within the guidelines as

set forth in MSGM 13.6.

**Drug Offense** An offense involving controlled dangerous substances or

paraphernalia.

**Economic Loss** For all offenses involving theft and related crimes under CR,

Title 7, or fraud and related crimes under CR, Title 8, economic loss equals the amount of restitution ordered by a Circuit Court judge or, if not ordered, the full amount of restitution that could

have been ordered.

Guidelines Offense Offense prosecuted in a Circuit Court.

Guidelines offenses *include* new trials AND also reconsiderations, reviews and probation revocations, provided the original offense was also a guidelines offense<sup>1</sup>.

Guidelines offenses do not include:

• Prayers for jury trial from District Court, UNLESS a PSI is ordered;

Appeals from District Court, UNLESS a PSI is ordered:

Offenses that carry no possible penalty of incarceration:

• First Degree Murder offenses if the death penalty is sought under CR, §2-303;

• Public local laws and municipal ordinances.

Guidelines Range The recommended sentencing range for offenders who fall

within a particular cell of the person, drug, and property offense sentencing matrices. The adjusted guidelines range refers to the range after adjusting for matters such as statutory maximums

and mandatory minimums.

**Judge** The trial judge who imposes or alters a sentence or a panel of

trial judges who alter a sentence.

trial judges who after a sentence

Multiple Criminal More than one criminal transaction committed over a period of time. Multiple criminal events being sentenced together may have occurred on the same or different dates. Offenses that

have occurred on the same or different dates. Offenses that occur on different dates are almost always separate criminal

events.

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<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> A Guidelines Worksheet should be completed for reconsiderations, reviews, and probations revocations if an adjustment was made to the active, original sentence.

**Offender Score** A summary score ranging from 0 to 9 measuring an offender's

prior criminal history and calculated for use in the person, drug,

and property offense sentencing matrices.

**Offense Score** A summary score ranging from 1 to 15 measuring the

seriousness of a person offense and calculated for use in the

person offense sentencing matrix.

**Person Offense** An offense involving:

• a confrontation between the offender and the victim, including offenses with bodily harm or the threat of

bodily harm to a victim; or

• weapons.

**Property Offense** An offense where property is unlawfully damaged or taken.

**PSI** A pre-sentence investigation prepared in accordance with Correctional Services Article (CS), §6-112, Annotated Code of

Maryland.

Worksheet

Victim

**Sentencing Guidelines** The form issued by the State Commission on Criminal

Sentencing Policy and used to determine the recommended

sentence outcome and to record sentencing data.

**Seriousness Category** An offense ranking ranging from I to VII, where I designates

the most serious criminal offenses and VII designates the least

serious criminal offenses.

**Single Criminal Event** One or more crimes committed in the course of the same

transaction.

Special Vulnerability of Cases in which the relative status of the victim tends to render

actions of the perpetrator all the more serious. A vulnerable

victim is anyone:

• Younger than 11 years old;

• 65 years old or older; or

 Physically or mentally handicapped. The handicap may be temporary or permanent. Physically or mentally handicapped shall include any person who is either

physically or mentally limited in any material way.

**Victim Injury** Physical or psychological injury to the crime victim. The cause

of physical or psychological injury is directly linked to the conduct of the defendant in the commission of the convicted

offense.

**Weapon Usage** The use of any article or device which reasonably appears

capable of causing injury or any article that could result in conviction under CR, §4-101. Specific rules regarding the application of the weapon usage enhancement are found in

MSGM 6.1(C).

'White Collar' Offense A property offense, identified as an illegal act or series of illegal acts committed by other than physical means and by concealment or guile to obtain money or property, to avoid payment or loss of money or property, or to obtain business or professional advantage.

# Sentencing Guidelines Worksheet Completion and Distribution

### 3.1 When to Complete and Submit a Guidelines Worksheet

The Sentencing Guidelines Worksheet should be completed and submitted for all "Guidelines Offenses" as defined in chapter 2. A Guidelines offense means an offense prosecuted in a Maryland Circuit Court. Guidelines offenses include **new trials**, **reconsiderations**, **reviews**, and **probation revocations**. Guidelines worksheets for reconsiderations, reviews, and probation revocations only need to be completed when there is an **adjustment** to an active sentence.

### 3.2 Single Criminal Event

The Sentencing Guidelines Worksheet is to be used for up to three convicted offenses from a single criminal event. A single criminal event is defined as one or more crimes committed in the course of the same time. If there are more than three convicted offenses from a single criminal event, additional worksheets are to be used as needed.

### 3.3 Multiple Criminal Events

Multiple criminal events means more than one criminal transaction committed over a period of time. Multiple criminal events being sentenced together may have occurred on the same or different dates. Offenses that occur on different dates are almost always separate criminal events.

The individual completing the worksheet is to use at least one worksheet for each event. \*Multiple events should not be compiled on a single worksheet.

### 3.4 Sentencing Guidelines Worksheet Completion

Prior to a sentencing decision using the guidelines, an individual should complete the worksheet up to the section labeled "Actual Sentence" and include each convicted offense for which the offender is to be sentenced. *Only convicted offenses are to be included on the worksheet.* Each of these convicted offenses for which the offender is to be sentenced should be included. Merged offenses should not be included on the guidelines worksheet. A blank copy of the worksheet can be found on page 9.

If the judge orders a PSI, an agent of the Division of Parole and Probation shall complete each worksheet up to the section labeled "Actual Sentence." The agent should send to the court the first four copies, together with the PSI and the Maryland Sentencing Guidelines Criteria for Prior Record worksheet (found on page 28) issued by the State Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy. The last two copies should be sent to the State's Attorney and the defense attorney, respectively, in compliance with the "sufficient time to investigate" requirement of Maryland Rule 4-341.

If the judge does not order a PSI, the judge may complete the worksheet personally or delegate the task to counsel or the judge's staff.

Regardless of who completes the worksheet, **the judge shall review the worksheets** for **completeness** and for **accuracy.** COMAR 14.22.01.03.D(4).

### 3.5 Pre-Sentencing Distribution of Sentencing Guidelines Worksheets

The individual who completes the worksheet should forward a copy of each completed worksheet to both the State and the defense so that they have an opportunity to review the information provided. The State and the defense shall bring any disagreements between them to the judge's attention prior to sentencing. Changes in the worksheet may be made only by or with the approval of the judge.

### 3.6 Post-Sentencing Worksheet Distribution

After sentencing, the clerk shall distribute copies according to individual court practice. The blue copy shall be sent to the Maryland State Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy at the address shown on the following page. If the court orders probation, the clerk shall forward a copy of the worksheet to the appropriate probation office. The clerk shall forward a copy of the worksheet to the agency that has been ordered to retain custody of the defendant. An agency receiving an inmate eligible for parole shall duplicate its worksheet and forward a copy of the worksheet to the Parole Commission. Table 3-1 on the next page provides distribution information for the worksheet copies.

**Table 3-1. Distribution of Completed Worksheets** 

White	Sentencing Judge						
Blue	Maryland State Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy University of Maryland 4511 Knox Road, Suite 309 College Park, MD 20742						
Green	<ul> <li>Attach to commitment order if defendant receives any period of incarceration; <i>or</i></li> <li>Attach to probation order if defendant is put on probation immediately; and</li> <li>If the case is a split sentence, the preparer is to send a photocopy to the Division of Parole and Probation.</li> </ul>						
Yellow	Court File						
Pink	State's Attorney						
Gold	Defense Attorney						

### **Maryland Sentencing Guldelines Worksheet**

K BIRTHDATE JURISDICTION M_F	SITY RACE Unidentifiable	no Black Asian	White Other     NGE Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander SHED American Indian/Alaskan Native	MAND. MIN   CASE #/DOCKET #				ne Served, Probation, Restitution, Fine, Corrections Treatment Court, Break the Cycle, Etc.)			and choose Amo	Restauton Proven Yes No				Restulion Requested Unicrown Amount	COL MAN LINE LINE TO THE COLUMN TO THE COLUM				DINFROWN Amo.	Restlution Requested Ves No Restlution Proven Ves No			Worksheet Completed By	Title		Sentencing Judge (Please Print)		Sentencing Judge's Signature
SID# SEX	REPRESENTATION ETHNICITY	Q H	Public Defender Court Appointed Self	MD CODE, ART, & SECTION STAT. MAX				ACTUAL SENTENCE - Imposed, Suspended, Time Served, Probation, Restitution, Fine, Options Programs (Drug Treatment Court, Break the Cycle, Etc.)	1 <sup>st</sup> Convicted Offense		For Their, Fraud, and Related Offines, please indicate: ElEconomic loss \$.	beginn of any of ried	2 <sup>nd</sup> Convicted Offense			For Their, Fraud, and Pelated Ormes, please indicate: Disconser loss 4. Subsequent Offender Flied  Ver	3 <sup>rd</sup> Convicted Offense				# Theft, Fraud, and Related Grimes, please indicate: 🗆 Economic loss 💲	Subsequent Offender Filed Yes No Subsequent Offender Proven Yes No	Was the offender sentenced to a Corrections Options program under Commission criteria?	Drug Court_Yes_No Other_Yes_No	Institutional/Parole Recommendation or Additional Information					Parole Notification Yes No
		1	Reconsideration Review Probation Revocation	MD CODE, AR				GUIDELINES A	ff.		₽ 2		2 <sup>rd</sup> Con. Off. 2	9	01	_	3rd Con. Off. 3			10		88	Overall Guidelines		In relative cours only	2		50% of	Sentence	
st, Middle	DISPOSITION TYPE	ABA plea agreement	Non-ABA plea agreement Plea, no agreement Court trial	I-VII CJIS CODE	_	Î	1	OFFENDER SCORE	Relationship to CJS When Instant Offense Occurred	= None or Pending Cases	<ul> <li>Court or Other Criminal Justice Supervision</li> </ul>	Juvenile Delinquency	= 23 years or older or crime-free	for 5 years <b>or</b> no more than 1 finding of a delinquent act	<ul> <li>Under 23 years old and: 2 or more findings of a delinquent</li> </ul>	act or 1 commitment		Prior Adult Criminal Record	0 = None $3 = Moderate$	= Minor 5 = Major	Adult Pa	= No 1 = Yes	OFFENDER SCORE	ENCE DEPARTURE INFORMATION	If the actual sentence departs from the guidelines range, please indicate the Court's reason(s) using	the numerical code(s) on the list of common departure factors in the manual, if applicable.		Departure Code 9 or 18 (Please Explain):		
OFFENDER NAME - Last, First, Middle	DATE OF SENTENCING		WORKSHEET # OF					Person Only	4	0	<u>.</u>	B. Juv			aath 1		4	Weapon Other Than Frearm C. Pric		Special Victim Vulnerability 1 =	D. Pric	0	SCORE(S)	SENTENCE DEPA	If the actual sentence range, please indicate	departure factors in		Departure Code 9		
	DATE OF OFFENSE		OFFENSES EVENTS WO	NSE TITLE				OFFENSE SCORE(S) — Offense Against a Person Only	Off A. Seriousness Category	; = IV	B = = =	п	34 Off B. Victim Injury	11	= Injury, Non-Permanent = Permanent Injury or DV	34 Off C. Weapon Usage	11	= Weapon Othe	= Firearm or Explosive	3⁴ Off D. Special Vict	ıı	= Yes	OFFENSE SCORE(S)	VICTIM INFORMATION	Yes No	, yes	1.1	11	Yes	imYesNo YesNo
MARYLAND SENTENCING GUIDELINES WORKSHEET	ISd	YesNo	AT THIS CONS SENTENCING, NUMBER OF:	CONVICTED OFFENSE TITLE	1 <sup>57</sup> Convicted Offense	2nd Convicted Offense	3⁴ Convicted Offense	OFFENSE SCORE(9	1 2 1 1 1 1 1	3 3	N 80	10	1s Off 2nd Off 3nd	0	1 1 2 2	1st Off 2nd Off 3nd (	0 0 0	1 1 1	2 2 2	1st Off 2nd Off 3st	0	1 1		VICTIM IN	Victim	NRF Victim Notified Plea	Victim Notified Date	Written VIS	Oral VIS	No Contact with Victim CICB Cost Imposed

# **Case Information**

The top section of the guidelines worksheet contains space for important case information that is essential for maintaining a statewide sentencing guidelines database. This chapter provides instructions for completing the top section as well as other portions of the worksheet.

### 4.1 Offender Name, Sex, and Birth Date

The "Offender Name", "Sex", and "Birthdate" boxes at the top of the guidelines worksheet are self-explanatory. Please complete the offender name and birthdate in a legible way and clearly indicate whether the offender was male or female.

### 4.2 State Identification (SID) Number

The SID number is a unique identifier issued by the Maryland Criminal Justice Information System (CJIS) Central Repository. An SID number is assigned to every individual who is arrested or otherwise acquires a criminal history record in Maryland, and is also used as an identifier in the Department of Public Safety and Correctional Services (DPSCS) management information systems. The SID number can be easily located on each page of the Maryland Rap Sheet above the offender's name.

### 4.3 Jurisdiction Code

The person preparing the guidelines worksheet should record in the "Jurisdiction" box the numeric code that corresponds to the jurisdiction in which the case was heard. Table 4-1 on the next page contains the numeric code for each jurisdiction in the state.

**Table 4-1. Jurisdiction Codes** 

Jurisdiction	Code
Allegany	01
Anne Arundel	02
Baltimore County	03
Calvert	04
Caroline	05
Carroll	06
Cecil	07
Charles	08
Dorchester	09
Frederick	10
Garrett	11
Harford	12
Howard	13
Kent	14
Montgomery	15
Prince George's	16
Queen Anne's	17
St. Mary's	18
Somerset	19
Talbot	20
Washington	21
Wicomico	22
Worcester	23
Baltimore City	24

## 4.4 PSI, Date of Offense, and Date of Sentencing

The individual completing the worksheet should clearly indicate whether a pre-sentence investigation was available for the offender, and the dates of offense and sentencing.

### 4.5 Number of Convicted Offenses

In the space for the number of "convicted offenses at this sentencing" write the total number of offenses for which one judge must impose a specific sentence at one time and place. If the sentencing involves more than one criminal event, the number of convicted offenses is the sum of all offenses in all events. Merged offenses shall not be placed on the worksheet and may not be considered in calculating the guidelines range or in any of the worksheet computations. If the worksheet is completed before the sentencing hearing and offenses are listed that later are merged at sentencing, the judge shall clearly indicate on the worksheet which offenses have become merged and adjust the number of convicted offenses accordingly.

### 4.6 Number of Criminal Events

In the space for the number of "criminal events at this sentencing" write the total number of criminal events being sentenced at this time. A single criminal event is one or more offenses committed in the course of the same transaction. Multiple criminal events being sentenced together may have occurred on the same or different dates. Offenses that occur on different dates are almost always separate criminal events. The sentencing judge shall resolve any disputes about the number of criminal events.

### 4.7 Page Numbering of Worksheets and Criminal Events

Multiple worksheets may be required for a single sentencing event. The worksheets should be numbered consecutively in the space provided for the worksheet number.

When there is only one criminal event and more than three convicted offenses, additional worksheets should be attached. These worksheets should be numbered consecutively in the "Worksheet #" space but, since there is only one criminal event, each should be marked with a "1" in the "Criminal Event #" space.

Example: An offender is being sentenced for five offenses, all part of the same criminal event. Two worksheets should be prepared, one containing three of the offenses and identified as WORKSHEET #\_1\_ OF CRIMINAL EVENT #\_1\_ and the second containing the other two offenses and identified as WORKSHEET #\_2\_ OF CRIMINAL EVENT #\_1\_.

When a sentencing event consists of more than one criminal event, the individual completing the worksheets should maintain a separate count of worksheets for *each criminal* event even if there is one offense per event. If this is the case, the individual completing the worksheets shall number "Criminal Event #" space chronologically by date of offense.

Example: An offender is being sentenced for five offenses, two from one criminal event and three from another event that occurred a month later. Again, two worksheets should be prepared, however the numbering will be different. The first worksheet, containing the two offenses from the first criminal event, should be identified as WORKSHEET #\_\_1\_ OF CRIMINAL EVENT #\_\_1 and the second worksheet, containing the three offenses from the second criminal event, should be identified as WORKSHEET #\_\_1\_ OF CRIMINAL EVENT #\_\_2\_.

### 4.8 Disposition Type

The disposition type refers to the nature and circumstances of the conviction and sentencing. Since the probation agent frequently lacks this information, **the sentencing judge should make sure it is included.** The "Disposition" box on the guidelines worksheet should be marked according to the conditions described in Table 4-2.

**Table 4-2. Disposition Types** 

ABA Plea Agreement	The disposition resulted from a plea agreement that the court approved relating to a particular sentence, disposition, or other judicial action, and the agreement is binding on the court under Maryland Rule 4-243 (c).
Non-ABA Plea Agreement	The disposition resulted from a plea agreement reached by the parties but that was not approved by, and thus not binding on, the court.
Plea, No Agreement	The defendant pled guilty without any agreement from the prosecutor or judge to perform in a particular way.
Bench or Court Trial	The disposition resulted from a trial without a jury in which the judge decided the factual questions.
Jury Trial	The disposition resulted from a trial in which a jury decided the factual questions.
Reconsideration	Reconsideration of a previously imposed sentence.
Review	Pursuant to Criminal Procedure Article, §8-105, a panel review of a previously imposed sentence.
Probation Revocation	Pursuant to Maryland Rule 4-347, a hearing to determine whether a violation has occurred, and if so, whether the probation should be revoked.

### 4.9 Representation

In the box labeled "Representation," the person completing the worksheet should indicate whether the defendant's representation was private, public defender, court appointed or self-represented.

### 4.10 Race and Ethnicity

The "Race" box at the top of the guidelines worksheet requests information about the defendant's racial makeup. The racial categories provided are those required by section 10-606(C) of the State Government Article (SG), Annotated Code of Maryland.

Additionally, the information in the "Ethnicity" box is requested pursuant to SG, §10-606(C)(4) which states:

A form that requires identification of individuals by race shall include a separate question about whether a respondent is of Hispanic or Latino origin, with the question preceding the racial category question.

When possible, defendants must select their own answers to the race and ethnicity questions. A separate field is provided for "unidentifiable race."

### 4.11 Indigence Established

Pursuant to Courts & Judicial Proceedings Article (CJ), §7-405, Annotated Code of Maryland and Maryland Rule 1-325, did the defendant establish indigence to waive court costs (yes/no)?

# **Convicted Offense Information**

### **5.1** Convicted Offense Title

Spaces are provided on each worksheet for listing up to three convicted offense titles for a single criminal event (whether the same or different docket numbers). Convicted offense titles may be abbreviated but should be as specific as possible.

**Example:** The offense title for a **drug** violation (even if it is a conspiracy or attempt) should include the **name of the drug** and whether possession, distribution, etc. was involved. Property offenses should include any relevant dollar amount distinctions, such as "Misdemeanor Theft" (theft under \$500) or "Felony Extortion" (\$500 or more).

### 5.2 Seriousness Category (I-VII)

The person completing the worksheet should record in the designated space the seriousness category assigned to the respective offense. See Appendix A – Sentencing Guidelines Offense Table (located at the end of this manual) for a list of offenses and their respective seriousness categories.

The sentencing guidelines and offense seriousness category in effect at the time of sentencing shall be used to calculate the sentencing guidelines. COMAR 14.22.01.03.B.

### 5.3 CJIS Code

The CJIS code that corresponds to the convicted offense should be recorded in the designated space on the worksheet. This information can be found in Appendix A (Sentencing Guidelines Offense Table). If there are multiple CJIS codes for a listed offense and it is not known which code corresponds to the specific offense, the space can be left blank.

### 5.4 Maryland Code, Article & Section

The person completing the worksheet shall identify the Annotated Code of Maryland ("Maryland Code") reference for each convicted offense. The reference should include the name or number of the article, the section number **and** any subsection letters or numbers. If the substantive offense and the penalty for the offense are in separate sections or subsections, both should be referenced.

"Common Law" should be written in this space if the source of the offense is the common law. Some common law offenses have penalty provisions in the Maryland Code. In such cases, the Maryland Code reference should also be included.

### 5.5 Statutory Maximum & Mandatory Minimum Penalties

The maximum penalty prescribed for each convicted offense should be recorded in the designated space on the worksheet.

If the offense carries a mandatory minimum penalty, the penalty amount should be recorded in the designated space on the worksheet.

### 5.6 Case Number/Docket Number

The person completing the worksheet shall record in the designated space the case or docket number for each convicted offense. Please record the full docket number with all "leading zeroes."

# **Offense Score(s)**

For offenses against persons, an offense score must be computed for each offense to be sentenced. Since there are no special offense characteristics to be used in determining the guidelines sentence for drug and property offenses, an offense score should not be calculated for those offense types.

### **6.1** Computation of the Offense Score (Offenses Against a Person Only)

The offense score for each convicted offense is derived by totaling the points given for certain factors of that offense. A judge may include factors known to the judge even if they are not within the scope of the convicted offense, such as, weapon usage in a robbery conviction or victim injury in a handgun violation conviction.

### Any firearm or weapon offense is considered a person offense under guidelines.

The four elements of the offense score include seriousness category, victim injury, weapon usage and special victim vulnerability. Table 6-1 displays the numerical values for each element and these should be used to calculate an offense score for each person offense. A column of offense scores is provided on the worksheet for up to three offenses within a single criminal event.

Table 6-1. Offense Score (Offenses Against a Person Only)

1 <sup>st</sup> Off.	2 <sup>nd</sup> Off.	3 <sup>rd</sup> Off.	A. Seriousness Category
01	01	01	= V $-$ VII
03	03	03	= IV
05	05	05	= III
08	08	08	= II
10	10	10	= I
1 <sup>st</sup> Off.	2 <sup>nd</sup> Off.	3 <sup>rd</sup> Off.	B. Victim Injury
0	0	0	= No Injury
1	1	1	= Injury, Non-Permanent
2	2	2	<ul><li>Permanent Injury or Death</li></ul>
1 <sup>st</sup> Off.	2 <sup>nd</sup> Off.	3 <sup>rd</sup> Off.	C. Weapon Usage
0	0	0	= No Weapon
1	1	1	= Weapon Other than Firearm
2	2	2	= Firearm or Explosive
1 <sup>st</sup> Off.	2 <sup>nd</sup> Off.	3 <sup>rd</sup> Off.	D. Special Vulnerability
0	0	0	= No
1	1	1	= Yes
			OFFENSE SCORE(S)

### **Elements of the Offense Score:**

### A. Seriousness Category of the Convicted Offense

The individual completing the worksheet shall assign points based on the seriousness category of the convicted offense. Appendix A contains a list of Maryland criminal offenses and their assigned seriousness categories.

If an offense has not been assigned a seriousness category and the maximum penalty is more than one year, the individual completing the worksheet should use the closest analogous offense. The sentencing judge and the parties involved should be notified if a seriousness category for an analogous offense is utilized.

If an offense has not been assigned a seriousness category and the offense has a maximum penalty of one year or less, the offense should be assigned a seriousness category of VII.

Conspiracy, attempt, solicitation, or accessoryship. Unless placed in a different category or specifically addressed by separate statute, the individual completing the worksheet shall consider a conspiracy, attempt, or solicitation in the same seriousness category as the substantive offense.

- a. The individual completing the worksheet shall consider accessory after the fact to be a seriousness category V offense if the offense has a maximum penalty of 5 years under CR, §1-301.
- b. If the accessory after the fact has a penalty of greater than 5 years under a statute other than CR, §1-301, the serious category shall be one seriousness category below the serious category of the substantive offense (e.g., a category V offense becomes a category VI offense).
- c. If the accessory after the fact has a penalty of less than 5 years, the serious category shall be the same category of the substantive offense.
- d. An accessory before the fact offense shall be one seriousness category below the substantive offense *if there was a specific verdict as to accessoryship*.

### B. Victim Injury

Victim injury means physical or psychological injury to the crime victim, the cause of which is directly linked to the conduct of the defendant in the commission of the convicted offense. Victim injury, whether physical or psychological, shall be based on reasonable proof. Psychological injury shall be based on confirmed medical diagnosis or psychological treatment. Psychological injury is presumed not permanent unless otherwise demonstrated. Physical injury shall be more than minimal. Physical injuries such as lasting muscle damage or amputation are permanent.

The individual completing the worksheet shall assign a score of 0 if there was no victim injury. The individual completing the worksheet shall assign a score of 1 if victim injury occurred and the injury was not permanent. The individual completing the worksheet shall assign a score of 2 if victim injury occurred and the injury was permanent or resulted in the death of the victim.

### C. Weapon Usage

Weapon usage means the use of any article or device that reasonably appears capable of causing injury or the use of an article that could result in conviction under CR, §4-101.

The individual completing the worksheet shall assign a score of 0 if no weapon was used. The individual completing the worksheet shall assign a score of 1 if a weapon other than a firearm was used. The individual completing the worksheet shall assign a score of 2 if a firearm or explosive was used.

The individual completing the worksheet shall apply the following rules regarding weapons.

- a. Explosives are considered the same as firearms;
- b. Weapons other than firearms include incendiaries, knives, tire irons, and clubs;
- c. Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>) and/or air guns (including pellet guns, BB guns, and paint ball guns) and starter pistols are also scored as weapons other than firearms and receive 1 point;
- d. Except if used as a bludgeon, a toy gun is not a weapon and shall be scored as 0;
- e. Except if deliberately used as a weapon, automobiles are not included as weapons;
- f. Unless the offender is a professional in some form of self-defense, parts of the body, such as hands or feet, are not included as weapons;
- g. If a weapon was feigned but no weapon was actually present, the score shall be 0 (no weapon used); and
- h. Any applicable guidelines points for weapon usage shall be given to an accessory before the fact, but not to an accessory after the fact.

### D. Special Vulnerability of Victim

Special vulnerability of victim refers to cases in which the relative status of the victim tends to render the actions of the perpetrator all the more serious. A vulnerable victim is anyone:

- a. Younger than 11 years old;
- b. 65 years old or older; or
- c. Having a temporary or permanent physical or mental handicap, including an individual who is physically or mentally limited in a material way.

The individual completing the worksheet shall assign a score of 0 if the victim is not defined as a vulnerable victim. The individual completing the worksheet shall assign a score of 1 if the victim is defined as a vulnerable victim. The individual completing the worksheet shall complete the Special Vulnerability of Victim component of the offense score for each offense to be sentenced.

### E. Total Offense Score

To obtain an offense score, the individual completing the worksheet shall add the points assigned to each element of the offense score for each person offense of which the defendant was convicted. The maximum score is 15 and the minimum score is 1.

# **Offender Score**

### 7.1 Computation of the Offender Score

The offender score is derived by totaling the points represented by the offender's prior criminal history. The factors comprising this history are shown in Table 7-1 below. Any prior criminal adjudication (as defined in COMAR 14.22.01.02.B(1)) shall be included. With the exception of the juvenile delinquency component of the offender score, the components of the offender score refer only to the defendant's adult involvement with the criminal justice system ("CJS").

**Table 7-1. Offender Score** 

A. Re	A. Relationship to CJS When Instant Offense Occurred										
0	0 = None or Pending Cases										
1	1 = Court or Other Criminal Justice Supervision										
B. Ju	veni	ile Delinquency									
0	=	23 years or older OR crime-free for 5 years OR no more than 1									
		finding of a delinquent act									
1	=	Under 23 years old AND: Two or more findings of a delinquent act									
		OR one commitment									
2	=	Under 23 years old AND committed two or more times									
C. Pr	ior .	Adult Criminal Record									
0 :	= No	one 3 = Moderate									
1	= M	inor 5 = Major									
D. Pr	D. Prior Adult CJ Violation										
0 =	= N	1 = Yes									
OFFENDER SCORE											

### **Elements of the Offender Score:**

- A. Relationship to the Criminal Justice System When Instant Offense Occurred
  - 1. If the offender was in the criminal justice system as the result of an adjudication of guilt as an adult, the person completing the worksheet shall assign a score of 1.
  - 2. The offender was in the criminal justice system if the offender was on parole, probation, incarcerated, on work release, mandatory supervision, escape, or comparable status at the time the offense was committed.
  - 3. An offender is not considered to be in the criminal justice system if the offender was on unsupervised probation for an offense not punishable by imprisonment.

### B. Juvenile Delinquency

Findings of delinquency are counted the same as convictions would be for an adult; that is, there may be more than one as part of a single event. **Commitments** refer to a court transferring legal custody to the Maryland Department of Juvenile Services or comparable commitment to another federal or state authority. **Suspended juvenile commitments** should be counted as findings of a delinquent act.

An **incarcerable traffic offense** as a juvenile should be treated as part of the offender's juvenile record.

The individual completing the worksheet shall assign a score of **0** if:

- 1. an offender is 23 years or older by the date of the offense; or
- 2. an offender has been crime free for 5 years since the last finding of a delinquent act or last adjudication; or
- 3. an offender has no more than one finding of a delinquent act.

The individual completing the worksheet shall assign a score of  $\mathbf{1}$  if:

- 1. an offender is younger than 23 years old; and
- 2. has two or more findings of a delinquent act or one commitment

The individual completing the worksheet shall assign a score of 2 if:

- 1. an offender is younger than 23 years old; and
- 2. has been committed two or more times

### C. Prior Adult Criminal Record

The prior adult criminal record includes all adjudications preceding the current sentencing event, whether the offense was committed before or after the instant one. Unless expunged from the record or proven by the defense to have been eligible for expungement prior to the date of offense pursuant to Criminal Procedure Article §§10-101 – 10-105, Annotated Code of Maryland, probations before judgment (PBJ) and convictions under the Federal Youth Corrections Act (FYCA) shall be included. The individual completing the worksheet may not consider violations of public local laws, municipal infractions, contempt, criminal non-support, and non-incarcerable traffic offenses as part of a prior adult criminal record.

### 1. Criteria

If a Maryland offense has not been assigned a seriousness category and the offense has a maximum penalty of one year or less, the offense should be assigned a seriousness category of VII.

If a Maryland offense has not been assigned a seriousness category (and the offense has a maximum penalty of more than one year) or has been repealed from the Maryland Annotated Code, the individual completing the worksheet shall use the closest analogous offense and the sentencing judge and the parties shall be notified.

The sentencing guidelines and offense table in effect at the time of the instant sentencing shall be used to determine the correct seriousness category for each adjudication included in the calculation of the prior adult criminal record.

It is appropriate to use the sentencing guidelines and offense table in effect at the time of the instant sentencing to assign seriousness categories for previously convicted offenses because the calculation of the prior adult record is not a new sanction for a previously convicted offense but rather a single metric used to suggest an appropriate sentence in the instant offense.

To determine whether a defendant's prior adjudications of guilt constitute a Minor, Moderate, or Major adult criminal record, the person completing the worksheet shall count the number of prior adjudications of guilt according to their seriousness categories. If multiple prior convictions relate to a single criminal event, the individual completing the worksheet shall score only the offense with the highest seriousness category. The Criteria for Prior Record Worksheet, found in Figure 7-2, can be used to help with the tabulation.

Once the prior adjudications are categorized by their seriousness categories, the number of adjudications in the most serious category of offenses shall be identified. Locate that number and the seriousness category in Table 7-2 or Figure 7-1 and, applying the other less serious prior adjudications, determine

whether the prior record is Minor, Moderate, or Major. If the defendant has no prior adult criminal record, the individual completing the worksheet shall assign a score of 0. If the defendant has a minor adult criminal record, the individual completing the worksheet shall assign a score of 1. If the defendant has a moderate criminal record, the individual completing the worksheet shall assign a score of 3. If the defendant has a major criminal record, the individual completing the worksheet shall assign a score of 5.

### **Table 7-2. Prior Adult Criminal Record Matrix**

### **Number of Convictions**

	1	2	3	4	5-9	10 or more
I	Major	Major	Major	Major	Major	Major
п	Major if combined with any offenses in Categories III – VI or any 5 offenses – Moderate	Мајог	Major	Major	Major	Major
III	Major if combined with two or more offenses in Categories IV – VI or any 6 offenses	Major	Major	Major	Major	Major
IV	Major if combined with 3 or more offenses from Categories V or VI, or any 7 offenses	Major if combined with 1 or more offenses from Categories V or VI, or any 6 offenses	Major	Major	Major	Major
V	Major if combined with any 8 offenses  Moderate if combined with not less than 3, nor more than 7 offenses  Minor	Major if combined with any 7 offenses Moderate if combined with not less than 1, nor more than 6 offenses Minor	Major if combined with any 6 offenses	Major if combined with any 5 offenses	Major	Major
VI	Major if combined with any 9 offenses  Moderate if combined with not less than 4, nor more than 8 offenses  Minor	Major if combined with any 8 offenses  Moderate if combined with not less than 3, nor more than 7 offenses  Minor	Major if combined with any 7 offenses Moderate if combined with not less than 2, nor more than 6 offenses Minor	Major if combined with any 6 offenses	Major if total number of convictions is equal to or greater than 10	Major
VII	Minor	Minor	Minor	Minor	Moderate	Major

### Figure 7-1. Criteria for Prior Adult Criminal Record

### MAJOR RECORD = 5 points

An offender who has been found guilty of one or more offenses in the past as an adult is considered to have a major adult criminal record if his or her record contains:

- One or more Seriousness Category I offenses.
- One Seriousness Category II offense, combined with:
  - o One or more offenses from Seriousness Category III VI; or
  - o Any other five offenses.
- Two or more Seriousness Category II offenses.
- One Seriousness Category III offense, combined with:
  - Two or more offenses from Seriousness Category IV VI; or
  - o Any other six offenses.
- Two or more Seriousness Category III offenses.
- One Seriousness Category IV offense, combined with:
  - o Three or more offenses from Seriousness Category V or VI, or
  - o Any other seven offenses.
- Two Seriousness Category IV offenses, combined with:
  - o One or more offenses from Seriousness Category V or VI; or
  - o Any other six offenses.
- Three or more Seriousness Category IV offenses.
- One Seriousness Category V offense, combined with any other eight offenses.
- Two Seriousness Category V offenses, combined with any other seven offenses.
- Three Seriousness Category V offenses, combined with any other six offenses.
- Four Seriousness Category V offenses, combined with any other five offenses.
- Five or more Seriousness Category V offenses.
- Ten or more adjudications of guilt from any combination of seriousness categories.

### MODERATE RECORD = 3 points

An offender who has been found guilty of one or more offenses in the past as an adult is considered to have a moderate record if he or she does not meet any of the criteria for a major record, but whose record contains:

- One Seriousness Category II offense.
- One Seriousness Category III offense.
- One or two Seriousness Category IV offenses.
- One Seriousness Category V offense, combined with not less than three and not more than seven other offenses.
- Two Seriousness Category V offenses, combined with not less than one and not more than six other
  offenses.
- Three or four Seriousness Category V offenses.
- One Seriousness Category VI offense, combined with not less than four and not more than eight other
  offenses.
- Two Seriousness Category VI offenses, combined with not less than three and not more than seven other offenses.
- Three Seriousness Category VI offenses, combined with not less than two and not more than six other offenses.
- Not less than four and not more than nine Seriousness Category VI offenses.
- Not less than five and not more than nine Seriousness Category VII offenses.

### MINOR RECORD = 1 point

An offender who has been found guilty as an adult of one or more offenses in the past, but does not meet the criteria for either a major or a moderate record is considered to have a minor record.

### Figure 7-2. Criteria for Prior Record Worksheet

Offender's Name:		Docket Number:					
_		JUVENILE DELINQUENCY	-				
Offender	Yes/No	Offense Title (w/ finding of delinquency)	<b>Commitment Date</b>				
23 or older when current offense committed							
JUVENILE DELINQUENCY	1 Find	ding 2 or More Findings/1 Commitment	2 or More Commitments				

_		ADI	ULT CONVI	CTIONS		
Seriousness Category	No.	Offense Title	(Code, Art., &	Sec.)	Disposition Date	Sentence
I						
II						
III						
IV						
V						
VI						
VII						
PRIOR ADUL	T CRI	MINAL RECORD	None _	Minor	Moder	ate Major

Completed By:

### 2. Additional Instructions

**Different Criminal Events Sentenced Together**. If multiple offenses from different criminal events are being sentenced together at this sentencing event, the offender's criminal record includes any adjudication of guilt prior to the current sentencing and is the same for each offense being sentenced at this time.

**Convictions Out of Jurisdiction.** If an offender has been convicted in another jurisdiction, the convicted offense should be matched as closely as possible to the closest analogous Maryland offense. If no Maryland analogous offense exists, the offense should be placed in the lowest seriousness category (VII), and the judge and parties shall be notified.

**Theft-Type Offenses.** A theft conviction that occurred before the enactment of the comprehensive theft statute in 1978 (such as Larceny, Larceny by Trick, or Larceny after Trust) should be considered Misdemeanor Theft if it was a misdemeanor and Felony Theft if it was a felony.

Criminal Record Decay Factor. If an offender has lived in the community for at least ten years prior to the instant offense without criminal justice system involvement resulting from an adjudication of guilt or a plea of nolo contendere, the criminal record should be reduced by one level: from Major to Moderate, from Moderate to Minor, or from Minor to None. An offender was in the criminal justice system if the offender was on parole, probation, incarcerated, on work release, mandatory supervision, escape, or comparable status.

### Conspiracies, Attempts, Solicitations, and Accessoryships

- a. The individual completing the worksheet shall place conspiracies, attempts, and solicitations in the same seriousness category as the substantive offense unless placed in a different category or specifically addressed by separate statute.
- b. Accessory before the fact is considered to be one seriousness category below the substantive offense where there was a specific verdict as to accessoryship.
- c. Accessory after the fact is considered to be one seriousness category below the substantive offense.

### D. Prior Adult Parole/Probation Violations

Score 0 if offender has never before been on adult parole, probation or equivalent supervisory status, or has successfully completed previous periods of supervision as an adult. Score 1 if offender was ever adjudicated in violation of parole or probation or was convicted of an offense while on parole or probation, unless the adjudication or conviction arose from the offense or offenses of this sentencing event. **Do not give a point simply because offender was on parole or probation at the time of the instant offense**; the offender will already have been penalized for having a relationship to the criminal justice system when the instant offense occurred.

**The Total Offender Score** is obtained by adding the points assigned to each element of the offender score. The maximum offender score is nine; the minimum is zero.

# **Determining the Guidelines Sentence Range**

## 8.1 Guidelines Range

After the offense and offender scores have been calculated for each offense for which there is a conviction or other adjudication of guilt, use the appropriate matrix – person, drug, or property – to determine the guidelines range. In multiple offense cases, the overall guidelines range is determined after calculating guidelines for the individual offenses.

#### 8.2 Person Offenses

To find the guidelines sentence for an offense against a person, refer to Table 8-1, the sentencing matrix for offenses against persons. The guidelines ranges are in a grid format with the offense score on the vertical axis and the offender score on the horizontal axis. The guidelines range for any given convicted offense is in the block where the two scores intersect.

For a **First Degree Murder** conviction, the person completing the worksheet should compute an offense and offender score even though the adjusted guidelines range for first degree murder is always a mandatory suspendable term of "life to life" and should replace the calculated guidelines range (unless the death penalty is being sought under CR, §2-303). First Degree Murder is a Seriousness Category I offense.

Table 8-1. Sentencing Matrix for Offenses Against Persons

	Offender Score								
Offense Score	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 or more	
1	P	P	P-3M	3M-1Y	3M-18M	3M-2Y	6M-2Y	1Y-3Y	
2	P-6M	P-1Y	P-18M	3M-2Y	6M-3Y	1Y-5Y	18M-5Y	3Y-8Y	
3	P-2Y	P-2Y	6M-3Y	1Y-5Y	2Y-5Y	3Y-7Y	4Y-8Y	5Y-10Y	
4	P-3Y	6M-4Y	1Y-5Y	2Y-5Y	3Y-7Y	4Y-8Y	5Y-10Y	5Y-12Y	
5	3M-4Y	6M-5Y	1Y-6Y	2Y-7Y	3Y-8Y	4Y-10Y	6Y-12Y	8Y-15Y	
6	1Y-6Y	2Y-7Y	3Y-8Y	4Y-9Y	5Y-10Y	7Y-12Y	8Y-13Y	10Y-20Y	
7	3Y-8Y	4Y-9Y	5Y-10Y	6Y-12Y	7Y-13Y	9Y-14Y	10Y-15Y	12Y-20Y	
8	4Y-9Y	5Y-10Y	5Y-12Y	7Y-13Y	8Y-15Y	10Y-18Y	12Y-20Y	15Y-25Y	
9	5Y-10Y	7Y-13Y	8Y-15Y	10Y-15Y	12Y-18Y	15-25Y	18Y-30Y	20Y-30Y	
10	10Y-18Y	10Y-21Y	12Y-25Y	15Y-25Y	15Y-30Y	18Y-30Y	20Y-35Y	20Y-L	
11	12Y-20Y	15Y-25Y	18Y-25Y	20Y-30Y	20Y-30Y	25Y-35Y	25Y-40Y	25Y-L	
12	15Y-25Y	18Y-25Y	18Y-30Y	20Y-35Y	20Y-35Y	25Y-40Y	25Y-L	25Y-L	
13	20Y-30Y	25Y-35Y	25Y-40Y	25Y-L	25Y-L	30Y-L	L	L	
14	20Y-L	25Y-L	28Y-L	30Y-L	L	L	L	L	
15	25Y-L	30Y-L	35Y-L	L	L	L	L	L	

P=Probation, M=Months, Y=Years, L=Life

# 8.3 Drug Offenses

To find the recommended guidelines sentence for a drug offense use Table 8-2, the sentencing matrix for drug offenses. The guidelines range for a particular offense is in the cell opposite the seriousness category for that offense and under the applicable offender score.

Table 8-2. Sentencing Matrix for Drug Offenses

	Offender Score								
Offense Seriousness Category	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 or more	
VII	P	Р	Р	P-1M	P-3M	P-6M	3M-6M	6M-2Y	
VI	Availa	ble for futur	e use. There	are currentl	y no serious	ness categor	y VI drug of	fenses.	
V	P-6M	P-12M	3M-12M	6M-18M	1Y-2Y	1.5Y-2.5Y	2Y-3Y	3Y-4Y	
IV	P-12M	P-18M	6M-18M	1Y-2Y	1.5Y-2.5Y	2Y-3Y	3Y-4Y	3.5Y-10Y	
III-A Marijuana import 45 kilograms or more, and MDMA 750 grams or more	P-18M	P-2Y	6M-2Y	1Y-4Y	2Y-6Y	3Y-8Y	4Y-12Y	10Y-20Y	
III-B Non-marijuana and non-MDMA, Except Import	6M-3Y	1Y-3Y	18M-4Y	3Y-7Y	4Y-8Y	5Y-10Y	7Y-14Y	12Y-20Y	
III-C Non-marijuana and non-MDMA, Import	1Y-4Y	2Y-5Y	3Y-6Y	4Y-7Y	5Y-8Y	6Y-10Y	8Y-15Y	15Y-25Y	
II	20Y-24Y	22Y-26Y	24Y-28Y	26Y-30Y	28Y-32Y	30Y-36Y	32Y-37Y	35Y-40Y	

P=Probation, M=Months, Y=Years

# **8.4 Property Offenses**

To find the recommended guidelines sentence for a property offense use Table 8-3, the sentencing matrix for property offenses. The guidelines range for a particular offense is in the cell opposite the seriousness category for that offense and under the applicable offender score.

**Table 8-3. Sentencing Matrix for Property Offenses** 

	Offender Score								
Offense Seriousness Category	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 or more	
VII	P-1M	P-3M	3M-9M	6M-1Y	9M-18M	1Y-2Y	1Y-3Y	3Y-5Y	
VI	P-3M	P-6M	3M-1Y	6M-2Y	1Y-3Y	2Y-5Y	3Y-6Y	5Y-10Y	
v	P-6M	P-1Y	3M-2Y	1Y-3Y	18M-5Y	3Y-7Y	4Y-8Y	8Y-15Y	
IV	P-1Y	3M-2Y	6M-3Y	1Y-4Y	18M-7Y	3Y-8Y	5Y-12Y	10Y-20Y	
III	P-2Y	6M-3Y	9M-5Y	1Y-5Y	2Y-8Y	3Y-10Y	7Y-15Y	15Y-30Y	
II	2Y-5Y	3Y-7Y	5Y-8Y	5Y-10Y	8Y-15Y	10Y-18Y	12Y-20Y	15Y-40Y	

P=Probation, M=Months, Y=Years

# 8.5 Effect of Statutory Maximum and Mandatory Minimum Sentences on Guidelines Range

If the guidelines range exceeds the statutory maximum for a given offense, the statutory maximum is the upper limit of the guidelines range. If the guidelines range is below the non-suspendable mandatory statutory minimum, that minimum is the lower limit of the guidelines range. The adjusted guidelines range for first degree murder is always a mandatory suspendable term of "life to life" and should replace the calculated guidelines range.

# 8.6 Subsequent Offenses

Enhanced punishment legislation for subsequent offenders takes precedence over guidelines ranges if not otherwise provided for in this manual.

When the statutory penalty for a drug offense is doubled under CR, §5-905, the guidelines range for that offense is also doubled. In such a circumstance, the person completing the worksheet should note the seriousness category and offender score and find the corresponding cell on the drug offense sentencing matrix (Table 8-2), and then double that range. If the offender is being sentenced pursuant to CR, §5-905 and the guidelines range is doubled, the person preparing the worksheet shall mark "Yes" in the subsequent offender "Filed" and "Proven" boxes. See MSGM 10.4 for further instructions.

When a non-suspendable mandatory minimum sentence for a drug offense has been invoked pursuant to CR, §§5-607, 5-608, or 5-609, that mandatory minimum takes precedence over the lower guidelines range (and possibly the upper range if the mandatory minimum exceeds the calculated upper range). In such a circumstance, the person completing the worksheet should note the seriousness category and offender score and find the corresponding cell on the drug offense sentencing matrix (Table 8-2), and then replace the lower end of the range (and possibly the upper) with the mandatory minimum. If the offender is being sentenced with the enhanced penalty pursuant to CR, §§5-607, 5-608, or 5-609, the person preparing the worksheet shall mark "Yes" in the subsequent offender "Filed" and "Proven" boxes. See MSGM 8.5 and 10.4 for further instructions.

When a non-suspendable mandatory minimum sentence for a crime of violence has been invoked pursuant to CR, §14-101, that mandatory minimum takes precedence over the lower guidelines range (and possibly the upper range if the mandatory minimum exceeds the calculated upper range). In such a circumstance, the person completing the worksheet should note the offense score and offender score and find the corresponding cell on the person offense sentencing matrix (Table 8-1). The lower end of that range (and possibly the upper) is then replaced by the mandatory minimum. If the offender is being as sentenced with the enhanced penalty pursuant to CR, §14-401, the person preparing the worksheet shall mark "Yes" in the subsequent offender "Filed" and "Proven" boxes. See MSGM 8.5 and 10.4 for further instructions.



# Overall Guidelines Range for Multiple Counts Only

# 9.1 Single Criminal Event,

Not More Than One Seriousness Category I or II Offense

- 1. Calculate the guidelines range for each offense.
- 2. Determine the overall guidelines range by identifying the highest of the lower guidelines limits and the highest of the upper guidelines limits. Usually these will be the lower and upper limits of the guidelines range for one of the offenses, but there are infrequent exceptions. (See Example 3 in Table 9-1.)
- 3. Any combination of sentences imposed, concurrent or consecutive, are within the guidelines when the net time to be served (i.e., the initial sentence minus suspended sentence) falls within the overall guidelines range.
- 4. If there are separate offenses for different victims, add together the upper range of the highest of the upper guidelines range for each victim. See MSGM 10.1 for detailed instructions and a sample worksheet for this scenario.

**Example:** An offender has been adjudicated guilty for two person offenses arising out of a single criminal event and there were two victims. The guidelines range for each offense is 3M-4Y. The upper ranges should be added (to reflect two victims) so the correct overall guidelines range is 3M-8Y.

Table 9-1. Examples of Scoring Single Criminal Events with Not More Than One Offense from Seriousness Category I or II

		Exa	mple 1		
<u>Criminal</u>	<u>Offense</u>	<b>Offender</b>	Seriousness	<u>Offense</u>	<b>Guidelines</b>
<b>Event</b>		<b>Score</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Score</b>	<b>Range</b>
1	Armed Carjacking	2	II	11	18Y-25Y
1	Use of Handgun in a Felony	2	III	7	5Y MM-10Y
			Overall Gu	iidelines Range:	18Y-25Y

Note: The mandatory minimum for the handgun charge is 5 years. The guidelines range for the gun charge is calculated to be 5-10 years. The mandatory minimum should be noted on the worksheet. Regardless, the lower range and upper range of the overall guidelines are both drawn from the rape charge.

Example 2							
Criminal Event	<u>Offense</u>	Offender Score	<u>Seriousness</u> <u>Category</u>	<u>Offense</u> <u>Score</u>	Guidelines Range		
1	Burglary 2 <sup>nd</sup> Degree	3	IV	N/A	1Y-4Y		
1	Theft \$500 or More	3	V	N/A	1Y-3Y		
1	Destroying Property \$500 or More	3	VII	N/A	6M-1Y		
			Overall Gu	idelines Range:	1Y-4Y		

Overall Guidelines Range: 15

Note: The burglary and theft charges have the same lower range and the overall upper range comes from the burglary.

Example 3						
<u>Criminal</u>	<u>Offense</u>	<u>Offender</u>	<u>Seriousness</u>	<u>Offense</u>	<b>Guidelines</b>	
<u>Event</u>		<u>Score</u>	<b>Category</b>	<u>Score</u>	<b>Range</b>	
1	Assault 2 <sup>nd</sup> Degree	2	V	4	1Y-5Y	
1	Distribution of LSD	2	III-B	N/A	18M-4Y	
					403.5.577	

Overall Guidelines Range: 18M-5Y
Note: The overall lower range of 18 months is drawn from the drug charge but the upper range of 5 years

comes from the assault charge.

# 9.2 Single Criminal Event,

Two or More Seriousness Category I or II Offenses

- 1. Calculate the guidelines range for each offense.
- 2. Determine the overall guidelines range by adding the guidelines ranges for each offense in Seriousness Category I or II.

Table 9-2. Examples of Scoring Single Criminal Events with Two or More Seriousness

Category I or II Offenses

		Exa	mple 1		
<u>Criminal</u> <u>Event</u>	<u>Offense</u>	<u>Offender</u> <u>Score</u>	<u>Seriousness</u> <u>Category</u>	Offense Score	Guidelines Range
1	Rape 1 <sup>st</sup> Degree	1	I	11	15Y-25Y
1	Kidnapping	1	II	9	7Y-13Y
1	Robbery	1	IV	4	6M-4Y
			Overall Gi	uidelines Range: -	22Y-38Y

Note: The upper and lower ranges for each of the category I and II offenses are added to calculate the overall range.

Example 2							
<u>Criminal</u>	<u>Offense</u>	<b>Offender</b>	<u>Seriousness</u>	<b>Offense</b>	<b>Guidelines</b>		
<b>Event</b>		<b>Score</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Score</b>	<b>Range</b>		
1	Sex Offense 1 <sup>st</sup> Degree	3	Ι	14	30Y-Life		
1	Sex Offense 1 <sup>st</sup> Degree	3	Ι	14	30Y-Life		
1	Rape 1 <sup>st</sup> Degree	3	I	14	30Y-Life		
			Overall Gu	uidelines Range:	90Y - Life x 3		

Note: The ranges for each of the offenses are added such that the overall range is 90 years to 3 consecutive life terms.

3. Any combination of sentences imposed, concurrent or consecutive, are within the guidelines when the net time to be served (i.e., the initial sentence minus suspended sentence) falls within the overall guidelines range.

## 9.3 Multiple Criminal Events, One Offense in Each Event

- 1. Arrange the offenses in chronological order beginning with the one committed first.
- 2. Calculate the guidelines range for each event's convicted counts. The prior criminal adult record is constant throughout each event. A prior adult criminal record score reflects the defendant's criminal history on the date of sentencing. The prior adult criminal record calculated for the first event is the same for all succeeding events, as long as they are being sentenced at the same time.
- 3. Determine the overall guidelines range by adding the ranges for each event.
- 4. Any combination of sentences imposed, concurrent or consecutive, are within the guidelines when the net time to be served (i.e., the initial sentence minus suspended sentence) falls within the overall guidelines range.

Table 9-3. Examples of Scoring Multiple Criminal Events with One Offense in Each Event

		Exa	mple 1		
<u>Criminal</u>	<u>Offense</u>	<u>Offender</u>	Seriousness	<b>Offense</b>	Guidelines
<b>Event</b>		<b>Score</b>	<u>Category</u>	<b>Score</b>	<b>Range</b>
1	Robbery w/	2	III	7	5Y-10Y
	Deadly Weapon				
2	Robbery w/	2	III	7	5Y-10Y
	Deadly Weapon				
3	Robbery w/	2	III	7	5Y-10Y
	Deadly Weapon				
	•		Overall Gu	idelines Range:	15Y-30Y

Note: The overall range is calculated by adding each range.

		Exa	imple 2		
Criminal	<b>Offense</b>	<b>Offender</b>	<b>Seriousness</b>	<b>Offense</b>	<b>Guidelines</b>
<b>Event</b>		Score	Category	Score	Range
1	Arson 2 <sup>nd</sup> Degree	7	IV	N/A	10Y-20Y
2	Forgery	7	V	N/A	8Y-10Y*
			Overall Gu	idelines Range:	18Y-30Y

<sup>\*</sup>The statutory maximum for the forgery charge is 10 years. The guidelines range is calculated to be 8-15 years, but the statutory maximum replaces the upper range.

Note: The adjusted forgery range is added to the burglary range to calculate the overall guidelines range.

# 9.4 Multiple Criminal Events,

Multiple Offenses Within One or More of the Events

- 1. Arrange the events in chronological order, beginning with the offense or offenses committed in the first event.
- 2. Calculate the guidelines range for each offense in the first event.
- 3. Determine the overall guidelines range for the first criminal event as in MSGM 9.1 or 9.2, but do not enter it on a worksheet.
- 4. Follow steps two and three for each succeeding criminal event. The prior criminal adult record is constant throughout each event. A prior adult criminal record score reflects the defendant's criminal history on the date of sentencing. The prior adult criminal record calculated for the first event is the same for all succeeding events, as long as they are being sentenced at the same time.
- 5. After determining the overall guidelines range for each criminal event, the ranges are added to determine the overall guidelines range for the entire case.
- 6. Any combination of sentences imposed, concurrent or consecutive, are within the guidelines when the net time to be served (that is, the initial sentence minus suspended sentence) falls within the overall guidelines range.

Table 9-4. Examples of Scoring Multiple Criminal Events with More than One Offense in One or More Events

<b>Criminal</b>	<b>Offense</b>	<b>Offender</b>	Seriousness	<b>Offense</b>	<b>Guidelines</b>
<b>Event</b>		<b>Score</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Score</b>	<b>Range</b>
1	Assault 1st Degree	3	III	7	6Y-12Y
1	Use of Handgun in Felony	3	III	7	6Y-12Y
				Range for 1:	6Y-12Y
2	Assault 1st Degree	3	III	7	6Y-12Y
2	Poss. Marijuana	3	VII	N/A	P-1M
				Range for 2:	6Y-12Y
			Overall G	uidelines Range:	12Y-24Y

Note: The overall range is calculated by determining each individual event range and then adding each event range together.

		Exa	mple 2		
<u>Criminal</u>	<u>Offense</u>	Offender	Seriousness	<u>Offense</u>	<b>Guidelines</b>
<b>Event</b>		<u>Score</u>	<b>Category</b>	<u>Score</u>	<b>Range</b>
1	Perjury	0	IV	N/A	P-1Y
				Range for 1:	P-1Y
2	Forgery	0	V	N/A	P-6M
2	Theft \$500 or More	0	V	N/A	P-6M
2	WCT Handgun, 1 <sup>st</sup> offense	0	VII	3	P-2Y
				Range for 2:	P-2Y
			Overall G	uidelines Range:	P-3Y

Note: When the lower range for each event indicates probation, that is the lower range of the overall guidelines.

		Exa	mple 3		
<u>Criminal</u>	<b>Offense</b>	<u>Offender</u>	Seriousness	<b>Offense</b>	<b>Guidelines</b>
<b>Event</b>		<b>Score</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Score</b>	<b>Range</b>
1	Rape 1 <sup>st</sup> Degree	0	I	11	12Y-20Y
1	Att. 1 <sup>st</sup> Degree Murder	0	II	9	5Y-10Y
				Range for 1:	17Y-30Y
2	Burglary 3 <sup>rd</sup> Degree	0	IV	N/A	P-1Y
				Range for 2:	P-1Y
			Overall G	uidelines Range:	17Y-31Y

Note: In the first event, the range for each offense is added (because there are more than one Category I or II offenses) to calculate the range for the first event, which is then added to the range for the second event to obtain the overall range.



# **Special Applications in Guidelines Calculations**

# 10.1 Single Criminal Event With Multiple Unique Victims,

Not More Than One Seriousness Category I or II Offense (Guidelines "Stacking" Rule)

When there is a single criminal event with multiple victims and not more than one seriousness category I or II offense, the person completing the worksheet should add the upper guidelines range for each victim to find the correct overall range.

- 1. Calculate the guidelines range for each offense.
- 2. Determine the guidelines range by identifying the highest of the lower guidelines limits and the highest of the upper guidelines limits.
- 3. Add the highest of the upper guidelines range for each victim.

	Exam	ple 1	
<u>Offense</u>	Offender Score	Offense Score	<b>Guidelines Range</b>
Assault 2 <sup>nd</sup> Degree	4	3	2Y-5Y
Assault 2 <sup>nd</sup> Degree	4	3	2Y-5Y
Assault 2 <sup>nd</sup> Degree	4	3	2Y-5Y
		Overall Guidelines Range:	2Y-15Y*

\*The guidelines range for each offense is calculated to be 2-5 years. Because there are three victims from one criminal event, the upper range for each offense is added together or "stacked" and the overall range is 2-15 years. See Example 10.1 on the next page.

	Exam	ple 2	
<u>Offense</u>	Offender Score	Offense Score	<b>Guidelines Range</b>
Robbery w/ Deadly Weapon	2	7	5Y-10Y
Assault 2 <sup>nd</sup> Degree	2	3	6M-3Y
		Overall Guidelines Range:	5Y-13Y*

<sup>\*</sup>The guidelines range for the robbery charge is calculated to be 5-10 years. The guidelines range for the assault is calculated to be 6 months to 3 years. Because there are two victims from one criminal event, the upper range for each offense is added together or "stacked" and the overall range is 5-13 years.

Example 10.1 – Single Criminal Event with Multiple Victims (Guidelines "Stacking" Rule)

SEX BIRTHDATE JURISDICTION	XM—F 07 07 174 14	ETHNICITY RACE Unidentifiable	Hispanik, Latino Black X Asian Origin White Cther	SENCE Native Hawaiian/Pa	STAT. MAX   MAND. MIN   CASE #/ DOCKET #	10Y 14K07000001	107 14K07000001	10Y 14K07000001	ACTUAL SENTENCE - Imposed, Suspended, Time Served, Probation, Restitution, Fine, Corrections Options Programs (Drug Treatment Court, Break the Cycle, Etc.)			; DURNown Amo	No Restlution Proven Yes No			: Durknown Amo				Baeth dron Bacusethd , Durknown Amount	Restlution Proven	criteria?	Worksheet Completed By	u.	Title	Sentencing Judge (Please Print)	No Sentencing Judge's Signature
\$ID#	551232	REPRESENTATION	X Private Public Defender		MD CODE, ART, & SECTION STAT	10	-	1	ACTUAL SENTENCE - Imposed, Su Options Pro	1 <sup>st</sup> Convicted Offense		d Orimes, please in	Subsequent Offender Proven Yes	Z COUVICEE OHERSE		or Theft, Fraud, and Related Orimes, please indicate:	Subsequent Offender Flied Yes No No Subsequent Offender Proven Yes No No Subsequent Offender Proven Yes No			For Theft, Fraud, and Related Otimes, please indicate: DEconomic loss \$ Shown write offercher Filed.	Subsequent Offender Proven Yes No Was the offender sentenced to a Corrections	Options program under Commission criteria?	nal/Parole Recommo	or Additional Information			Parole Notification Yes
			Jury trial Reconsideration		MD CODE, A	CR, §3-203	CR, §3-203	CR, §3-203		#.	27	٥	7 <sup>rd</sup> Con Off	-	27	5	30		F		Overall	-	unts Only	27	15Y	50% of Sentence	Announced
Last, First, Middle	Α. Ε.	ING DISPOSITION TYPE	7 X ABA plea agreement Non-ABA plea agreement	OF Plea, no agreement Court trial	I-VII CJIS CODE	V 1 1415	٧ 1 1 1415	V 1 <sup>-</sup> 1415	OFFENDER SCORE	. Relationship to CJS When Instant Offense Occurred	0 None or Pending Cases	1 = Court or Other Criminal Justice Supervision	Jewe (	(0 = 23 years or older or crime-free for 5 years or no more than 1	finding of a delinquent act  1 = Under 23 years old and: 2 or	ĺ.	2 = Under 23 years and committed 2 or more times	Prior Adult Criminal Record	) <sub>v</sub>	Prior Adult Parole/Prob Violation		drender score	SENTENCE DEPARTURE INFORMATION If the actual sentence departs from the guidelines	range, please indicate the Court's reason(s) using the numerical code(s) on the list of common	departure factors in the manual, if applicable.	re Code 9 or 18 (Please Explain):	
MARYLAND SENTENCING OFFENDER NAME - Las		SEN		EVENTS WORKSHEET # 1  CRIMINAL EVENT #	CONVICTED OFFENSE TITLE	1 Convicted Offices (Victim 1) 24 Sonvicted Offices	Sometime of the control of the contr	Assault 2nd Degree (Victim 3)	OFFENSE SCORE(S) — Offense Against a Person Only	$\frac{2^{\text{ad}} \text{ Off}}{1} = \frac{3^{\text{ad}} \text{ Off}}{1} = \frac{A. \text{ Serious ness Category}}{V-VII}$	m )m	II II II II 8		Off B.	0 = No Injury (1) = Injury, Non-Permanent	II	2 <sup>nd</sup> Off 3 <sup>nd</sup> Off C. Weapon Usage	(1) = Weapon Other Than Firearm C.	Off 3 <sup>4</sup> Off D. Special Victim Vulnerability		(a)zaco zonazao	TENSE SCORE(S)	X Voc In If the actual sent	2  ×	X Yes	Victim Present         Yes         X No           Written VIS         Yes         X No           Oral VIS         Yes         X No	No Contact with Victim Yes No CICB Cost Imposed Yes No

# 10.2 Statutory Maximum Less Than Guidelines Range

If the guidelines range exceeds the statutory maximum for a given offense, the statutory maximum replaces the guidelines range. This is because a person cannot be sentenced to a term that exceeds the statutory maximum.

- 1. Calculate the guidelines range for each offense.
- 2. Determine if the lower range of the guidelines exceeds the statutory maximum. If so, replace the upper and lower guidelines range with the statutory maximum. If not, leave it unchanged.
- 3. Determine if the upper range of the guidelines exceeds the statutory maximum. If so, replace the upper range with the statutory maximum.

	Exam	ple 1	
<u>Offense</u>	Offender Score	Seriousness Category	<b>Guidelines Range</b>
Distribution of Marijuana	7	IV	3.5Y-5Y
		Overall Guidelines Range:	3.5Y-5Y*

<sup>\*</sup>The statutory maximum is 5 years. The guidelines range is calculated to be 3.5-10 years. Because the statutory maximum of 5 years is shorter than the upper range of 10 years, the upper range is replaced by the statutory maximum. See Example 10.2 on the next page.

	Exam	ple 2	
<u>Offense</u>	Offender Score	Seriousness Category	<b>Guidelines Range</b>
False Statements to Police Officers	4	VII	6M-6M
		Overall Guidelines Range:	6M-6M*

<sup>\*</sup>The statutory maximum is 6 months. The guidelines range is calculated to be 9-18 months. Because the statutory maximum of 6 months is shorter than the lower range of 9 months and the upper range of 18 months, both ranges are replaced by the statutory maximum.

	Exam	ple 3	
<u>Offense</u>	Offender Score	Seriousness Category	<b>Guidelines Range</b>
Theft \$500 or More	4	V	18M-5Y
Malicious Destruction <\$500	4	VII	60D-60D*
		Overall Guidelines Range:	18M-5Y

<sup>\*</sup>The statutory maximum for the malicious destruction charge is 60 days. The guidelines range for the malicious destruction charge is calculated to be 9-18 months. Because the statutory maximum of 60 days is shorter than the lower range of 9 months and the upper range of 18 months, both ranges are replaced by the statutory maximum with respect to that charge.

Note: The guidelines range for the theft charge is 18 months-5 years so the overall range is 18 months-5 years.

**Example 10.2 – Statutory Maximums** 

SID#   Care
Non-ABA plea agreement     ABA plea agreement     X Non-ABA plea agreement     Y Non-ABA plea agreement     Plea, no agreement     Court trial     Court trial     Court or Offerse Occurred     None or Pending Cases     None or Pending Cases     Supervision     None or Pending Cases     Court or Other Criminal Justice     Supervision     Supervision     Supervision     Court or Other Orime-free     Court or Other Orime-free     Court or Other Oriminal Justice     Supervision     Supervision     Court or Other Oriminal Justice     Supervision     Super
od trending in the control of the co

# **10.3 Non-Suspendable Mandatory Minimums**

If the guidelines sentence range is below a non-suspendable mandatory minimum, that minimum replaces the guidelines range. This is because a person cannot be sentenced to a term that is shorter than the mandatory minimum. Additionally, the adjusted guidelines range for first degree murder is always a mandatory suspendable term of "life to life" and should replace the calculated guidelines range.

- 1. Calculate the guidelines range for each offense.
- 2. Determine if the mandatory minimum exceeds the lower range of the guidelines. If so, replace the lower guidelines range with the mandatory minimum. If not, leave it unchanged.
- 3. Determine if the mandatory minimum exceeds the upper range of the guideline. If so, replace the upper guidelines range with the mandatory minimum. If not, leave it unchanged.

	Exam	ple 1	
<u>Offense</u>	Offender Score	Offense Score	<b>Guidelines Range</b>
Handgun Crime of Violence	0	7	5Y MM-8Y
		Overall Guidelines Range:	<b>5Y MM-8Y</b>

\*The non-suspendable mandatory minimum is 5 years. The guidelines range is calculated to be 3-8 years. Because the mandatory minimum of 5 years exceeds the lower range of 3 years, the lower range is replaced by the mandatory minimum.

	Exam	ple 2	
<u>Offense</u>	Offender Score	Seriousness Category	<b>Guidelines Range</b>
Dist. Cocaine-Large Amounts	2	III-B	5Y MM-5Y
		Overall Guidelines Range:	5Y MM-5Y

<sup>\*</sup>The non-suspendable mandatory minimum is 5 years. The guidelines range is calculated to be 18 months-4 years. Because the mandatory minimum of 5 years exceeds the lower range of 18 months and the upper range of 4 years, the lower and upper range are replaced by the mandatory minimum. See Example 10.3 on the next page.

Example 10.3 – Non-Suspendable Mandatory Minimums

SEX	RACE Uni		STAT. MAX   MAND. MIN   CASE #/DOCKET #	20Y 5Y MM 111111C			ACTUAL SENTENCE - Imposed, Suspended, Time Served, Probation, Restitution, Fine, Corrections Options Programs (Drug Treatment Court, Break the Cycle, Etc.)				Restluton Proven			: Disconnictors \$ ; Durknown Amount  - No Restructor Requested   Ves No				: Dicknown closs \$\(\begin{array}{ccccc} \text{Connown closs} \\ \text{-No} & Resthuton Requested - Yes - No - No - Yes - Yes - No - Yes -	Resultation in Over 1	Yes No	Norksheet Completed By ion	Title	Sentencing Judge (Please Print)	No Sentencing Judge's Signature
SID# 551234		tion X Public Defender  Court Appointed  Self	MD CODE, ART, & SECTION STA					-	WV	TO Treft Fraud, and Related Offines, please indicate: □Economic loss \$,	+	r. Convicted Onense	. 8	For Theft, Fraud, and Related Otimes, please indicate: □Bomomic loss 4. Subsequent Chirade Filed Otimes, please indicate Filed Otimes, New No.			2	For Theit, Fraud, and Related Otimes, please indicate: □Economic loss \$, Subsequent Offender Fled	Was the offender sentenced Options program under Com	<u> </u>	Institutional/Parole Recommendation or Additional Information	2	<u> </u>	Parole Notification Yes
a) <u>a</u>	TION TYPE	Non-ABA plea agreement Reconsideration Plea, no agreement Review Court trial Probation Revocation	CJIS CODE	2 0210 CR, §5-612(a)	1	1	OFFENDER SCORE RANGE	Relationship to CJS When 1st Con. Off.	► None or Pending Cases 18M. 5Y MM	Court or Other Criminal Justice TO Supervision TO		23 years or older or crime-free for 5 years or no more than 1	nnaing of a delinquent acc Under 23 years old and: 2 or more findings of a delinquent		2 or more times 3rd Con. Off.	Prior Adult Criminal Record  0 = None 3 = Moderate		Prior Adult Parole/Prob Violation $0 \rightarrow No 1 = Yes$	OFFENDER SCORE			5Y MM	Please Explain): 50% of Sentence	Announced
OFFENDER NAME - Last, First, Middle Newston Lilian Michael	SENTENCING DIS	1 oF # 1 .	IIA-I	unts III-B				٧/	0 None or	1 = Court or Oth Supervision	B. Juvenile Delinquency	0	(1)	2		Hrearm C.	Special Victim Vulnerability   1   Minor	D. Prior Adult P	OFFENSE SCORE(S)	SENTENCE DEPARTURE INFORMATION	If the actual sentence departs from the guidelines range, please indicate the Court's reason(s) using	the numerical code(s) on the list of common departure factors in the manual, if applicable.	Departure Code 9 or 18 (Please Explain):	4
MARYLAND SENTENCING ©	R 4	CRIMINAL EVENTS	CONVICTED OFFENSE TITLE	1= Convicted Offense  Distribution Cocaine - Large Amounts 2= Convicted Offense	3d Convicted Offense	56	OFFENSE SCORE(S) – Offense Against a Person Only	3⁴ Off A. Seriousness Category		II II = 8	II	34 Off B. Victim Injury		C C	11	1 = Weapon Other Than 2 = Firearm or Explosive	3⁴ Off D. Special Vic	0 = No 1 = Yes	OFFENSE	VICTIM INFORMATION	Victim		2 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	I I I

## **10.4 Subsequent Offender Sentence Enhancements**

Maryland law provides for sentence enhancements for some individuals convicted of crimes as subsequent offenders. Most of these sentence enhancements provide for mandatory minimum sentences and the guidelines are calculated just like any other non-suspendable mandatory minimum. These can be referred to as "Mandatory Minimum Enhancements". Another type of subsequent offender enhancement mandates that the statutory maximum should be doubled pursuant to CR, §5-905. This is referred to as the "Doubling Enhancement". When the statutory maximum is doubled, the guidelines for that offense are doubled. Unlike other subsequent offender enhancements, the Doubling Enhancement does not have a mandatory minimum. Regardless of which sentence enhancement is applied, the person preparing the worksheet shall mark "Yes" in the subsequent offender "Filed" and "Proven" boxes.

Exampl	le 1 – Mandatory I	Minimum Enhancement	
<u>Offense</u>	Offender Score	Seriousness Category	<b>Guidelines Range</b>
Distribution of Cocaine, 3 <sup>rd</sup> Subsequent Drug Offender	5	III-B	25Y MM-25Y
		Overall Guidelines Range:	25Y MM-25Y

\*Offender sentenced on a charge of drug distribution pursuant to CR, §5-608(c) as a 3<sup>rd</sup> subsequent offender with a non-suspendable mandatory minimum of 25 years. The guidelines range is calculated to be 5-10 years. Because the mandatory minimum of 25 years exceeds the lower range of 5 years and the upper range of 10 years, the lower and upper ranges are replaced by the mandatory minimum.

Exampl	Example 2 – Mandatory Minimum Enhancement														
<u>Offense</u>	Offender Score	Offense Score	<b>Guidelines Range</b>												
Assault 1 <sup>st</sup> Degree 2 <sup>nd</sup> Subsequent COV Offender	3	7	10Y MM-12Y												
-		Overall Guidelines Range:	10Y MM-12Y												

\*Offender sentenced on a charge of assault pursuant to CR, §14-101(e) as a 2<sup>nd</sup> subsequent offender convicted of a crime of violence with a mandatory minimum of 10 years. The guidelines range is calculated to be 6-12 years. Because the mandatory minimum of 10 years exceeds the lower range of 6 years, the lower range is replaced by the mandatory minimum. See Example 10.4a on the next page.

	Example 3 – Doubling Enhancement													
<u>Offense</u>	Offender Score	Seriousness Category	<b>Guidelines Range</b>											
Distribution of Cocaine, CR §5-905	3	III-B	6Y-14Y											
		Overall Guidelines Range:	6Y-14Y											

\*Offender sentenced on a charge of drug distribution pursuant to CR, §5-905. When a person is sentenced with the CR, §5-905 sentence enhancement, the guidelines range is doubled. The guidelines range is initially calculated to be 3-7 years. Because the individual is sentenced pursuant to CR, §5-905, the guidelines range is then doubled to the adjusted guidelines range of 6-14 years. See Example 10.4b.

Example 10.4a – Mandatory Minimum Subsequent Offender Enhancement

SEX	A   12   14   80	REPRESENTATION ETHNICITY RACE Unidentifiable		Court Appointed INDIGENCE Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander Self Self American Indian/Alaskan Native	STAT.	1(e) 25Y 10Y 08K07000001			ACTUAL SENTENCE - Imposed, Suspended, Time Served, Probation, Restitution, Fine, Corrections Options Programs (Drug Treatment Court, Break the Cycle, Etc.)	1 <sup>st</sup> Convicted Offense		: DUrknown Amo	B From A Yes No Restitution Frown Ves No	Z - Convicced Offense		For Theft, Fraud, and Pelated Gimes, please indicate: DEcroninc loss \$	Restitution Proven Yes			For Theft Fraud, and Related Otimes, please indicate: Discroome Loss \$\frac{1}{2}\text{Recitation Regulated}\$\frac{1}{2}\text{Constructions}\$\frac{1}{2}\text{Recitation Regulated}\$\frac{1}{2}\text{Construction}\$\frac{1}{2}\text{Recitation Regulated}\$\frac{1}{2}\text{Ves}\$\frac{1}{2}\text{No.} \text{Recitation Regulated}\$\frac{1}{2}\text{Ves}\$\frac{1}{2}\text{No.} \text{Recitation Regulated}\$\frac{1}{2}\text{Ves}\$\frac{1}{2}\text{No.} \text{Recitation Regulated}\$\frac{1}{2}\text{Vest}\$\frac{1}{2}\text	Was the offender sentenced to a Corrections Options program under Commission criteria?	8	Institutional/Parole Recommendation or Additional Information	Title	Sentencing Judge (Please Print)	
#QIS	22		X Jury trial Reconsideration	Review Probation Revocation	MD CODE, ART, & SECTION	CR, \$83-202, 14-101(e)			GUIDELINES ACTUAL SI RANGE	#:	BX 10Y MM	٥	12Y Subsequent Offen				3rd Con. Off. 3rd Convic		2		Overall was the o		_	то12.У	50% of Sentence	Announced Parole Notification
- Last, First, Middle	0	TENCING DISPOSITION TYPE	11	OF Plea, no agreement	I-VII CJIS CODE	1   1420	1	1	OFFENDER SCORE	A. Relationship to CJS When Instant Offense Occurred	0 ► None or Pending Cases	<ul> <li>I = Court or Other Criminal Justice Supervision</li> </ul>	B. Juvenile Delinquency	(0) = 23 years or older <b>or</b> crime-free for 5 years <b>or</b> no more than 1	1 = Under 23 years old <b>and</b> : 2 or		2 = Under 23 years and committed 2 or more times	C. Prior Adult Criminal Record  0 = None (3) = Moderate	1 = Minor 5 = Major	D. Prior Adult Parole/Prob Violation	3 OFFENDER SCORE	CE DEPARTURE INFORMATION	If the actual sentence departs from the guidelines range, please indicate the Court's reason(s) using	the numerical code(s) on the list of common departure factors in the manual, if applicable.	Departure Code 9 or 18 (Please Explain):	
OFFENDER NAME	Volmart, To	DATE OF OFFENSE DATE OF SENT	_ ,	WORKSHEET # 1 CRIMINAL EVENT #	CONVICTED OFFENSE TITLE	nse Degree	2™ Convicted Offense	3 <sup>27</sup> Convicted Offense	OFFENSE SCORE(S) — Offense Against a Person Only	2 <sup>2d</sup> <u>Off</u> 3 <sup>d</sup> <u>Off</u> A. Seriousness Category	3 = IV	H H = 8		2 <sup>nd</sup> Off B. Victim Injury		2 = Permanent Injury of Death	; "	1 = Weapon Other Than Frearm 2 = Frearm or Explosive	2 <sup>™</sup> Off 3 <sup>™</sup> Off D. Special Victim Vulnerability	0 = No 1 = Yes	OFFENSE SCORE(S)	VICTIM INFORMATION SENTENCE	Victim $\frac{\times}{\text{Yes}} \frac{\text{No}}{\times}$ If the actual se Victim Unavailable Vec $\frac{\times}{\times}$ No	X Yes No	X Yes No Neparture C	No Contact with Victim Yes No

**Example 10.4b - Doubling Subsequent Offender Enhancement** 

$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	ICITY RACE Unit	X No ENGE ISHED	STAT. MAX   MAND. MIN   CASE #/DOCKET #	23K06000001			ACTUAL SENTENCE - Imposed, Suspended, Time Served, Probation, Restitution, Fine, Corrections Options Programs (Drug Treatment Court, Break the Cyde, Etc.)			S   Restrution Requested   No	Restbuton Proven Yes		Unknown Amo	Resthuton Requested Yes No Resthuton Proven Yes No			Restution Requested Yes No Restution Proven Yes No No Restution Proven Yes No		-	<ul> <li>Worksheet Completed By</li> </ul>	Тйе	Sentending Judge (Please Print)	Sentencing Judge's Signature	9/2007 (1.4)
15 ×			STAT. MAX	Z9X 40Y			mposed, Suspended, T			ease indicate: DEconomic loss	Xves		esse indicate: DEconomic loss	7 (8) (8) (9)			lease indicate: Elbomornic loss	ed to a Corrections ammission criteria?	No Other Yes No	lecommendation formation			Yes No	rosecution; Gold - Defens
SID# 551236	REPRESENTATION	X Public Defender Court Appointed	MD CODE, ART, & SECTION	38, 5-905			ACTUAL SENTENCE - IN	1 <sup>st</sup> Convicted Offense		For Thert, Fraud, and Related Orlimes, please indicate:   Subsequent Offender Filed  Xyres  No	Subsequent Offender Proven  2 <sup>nd</sup> Convicted Offense		For Theft, Fraud, and Related Crimes, pl	Subsequent Offender Fled Yes No Subsequent Offender Flowen Yes No Ard Convicted Offense			For Their Fraud, and Related Otimes, please indicate: Disconnictions \$, Subsequent Offender Field	Was the offender sentenced to a Corrections Options program under Commission criteria?	Drug Court Yes No	Institutional/Parole Recommendation or Additional Information			Parole Notification	ion Order; Yellow – File; Pink – Pi
	in i		MD CODE,	CR, \$\$5-608, 5-905			GUIDELINES	¥.	34.67	1 2			0	3rd Con Off		٩		Overall	Range	6Y	14Y	50% of Sentence	Announced	ch to Commitment or Probat
- Last, First, Middle	Sia	Non-ABA plea agreement  Non-ABA plea agreement  Plea, no agreement  Court trial	I-VII CJIS CODE	III-B 3 0233	ı	1	OFFENDER SCORE	Relationship to CJS When Instant Offense Occurred	ш	<ul> <li>Court or Other Criminal Justice Supervision</li> </ul>	Juvenile Delinquency  0 ± 23 years or older or crime-free	for 5 years or no more than 1 finding of a delinquent act	<ul> <li>Under 23 years old and: 2 or more findings of a delinquent act or 1 commitment</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Under 23 years and committed</li> <li>2 or more times</li> </ul>	Prior Adult Criminal Record  0 = None (3 \(\frac{1}{2}\) Moderate	= Minor 5 = Major	Prior Adult Paroke/Prob Violation $0 = No   1 = Yes$	OFFENDER SCORE	NCE DEPARTURE INFORMATION	If the actual sentence departs from the guidelines range, please indicate the Court's reason(s) using	departure factors in the manual, if applicable.	Departure Code 9 or 18 (Please Explain):		- Judge; Blue - Sentencing Commission; Green - Attach to Commitment or Probation Octer; Yellow - Flle; Pink - Prosecution; Gold - Defense
OFFENDER NAME - Last, FI	e of sentencin	11		CR, §5-905)			erson Only	4	<ul><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li></li><li><!--</th--><th></th><th>ed ·</th><th></th><th>manent 1 iry or Death</th><th>2</th><th>ď</th><th>-</th><th><b>a</b> • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •</th><th>core(s) 3</th><th>SENTENCE DEPA</th><th>If the actual sentenor range, please indicat</th><th>departure factors in</th><th>Departure Code</th><th></th><th>COPJES: White - Judge; Blu</th></li></ul>		ed ·		manent 1 iry or Death	2	ď	-	<b>a</b> • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	core(s) 3	SENTENCE DEPA	If the actual sentenor range, please indicat	departure factors in	Departure Code		COPJES: White - Judge; Blu
MARYLAND SENTENCING OFFI	OF OFFENSE	O1 06 CRIMINAL EVENTS	CONVICTED OFFENSE TITLE	1° convicted Offense Distribution Cocaine (Subsequent - CR, \$5-905) 2° convicted Offense			OFFENSE SCORE(S) — Offense Against a Person Only	A. Seriousness Category     V = Veri		Ħ = =		ei "	= Injury, Non-Permanent = Permanent Injury or Death	C. Weapon Usage  No Weapon	= Weapon Other Than Firearm = Firearm or Explosive	f D. Special Victim Vulnerability	= No = Yes	OFFENSE SCORE(S)	VICTIM INFORMATION	Yes No		Yes No	Yes No	
SEI	۵ ۵	ONVICTED OFFICE OFFICE OFFI	FFEN	1st Convicted Offense  Distribution Cocal  2rd Convicted Offense		3° Convicted Offense	ORE(S)	2nd Off 3nd Off	ı m	uω	9	0	1 2	2 off 3 off	7 7	Off 34 Off	1 0		IM INF	Victim Victim Unavailable	NRF Victim Notified Plea Victim Notified Date		No Contact with Victim CICB Cost Imposed	

In the rare instance that **both** a Mandatory Minimum Enhancement and a Doubling Enhancement are applied on a single offense:

- 1. Calculate the guidelines range.
- 2. Double that range to apply the doubling penalty under CR, §5-905.
- 3. Replace the lower range with the mandatory minimum (if the mandatory minimum is greater than the lower range)
- 4. Mark "Yes" in the subsequent offender "Filed" and "Proven" boxes.

Example 1 – Doubling	Enhancement an	d Mandatory Minimum E	nhancement
<u>Offense</u>	Offender Score	Seriousness Category	<b>Guidelines Range</b>
Distribution of Cocaine, 2 <sup>nd</sup> Subsequent Drug Offender &	3	III-B	10Y MM-14Y
CR, §5-905		Overall Guidelines Range:	10Y MM-14Y

\*The mandatory minimum is 10 years (CR, §5-608). The guidelines range is calculated to be 3-7 years. The range is doubled pursuant to CR, §5-905 to 6-14 years. Because the mandatory minimum of 10 years exceeds the lower range of 6 years, the lower range is replaced by the mandatory minimum. See Example 10.4c on the next page.

Example 2 – Doubling	Enhancement an	d Mandatory Minimum E	nhancement
<u>Offense</u>	Offender Score	Seriousness Category	<b>Guidelines Range</b>
Distribution of Marijuana,			
Subsequent Drug Offender &	5	IV	4Y-6Y
CR, §5-905		_	
		Overall Guidelines Range:	4Y-6Y

<sup>\*</sup>The mandatory minimum is 2 years (CR, §5-607). The guidelines range is calculated to be 2-3 years. The range is doubled pursuant to CR, §5-905 to 4-6 years. Because the mandatory minimum of 2 years is shorter than the lower range of 4 years, there is no need to replace the lower range with the mandatory minimum.

Example 10.4c – Doubling and Mandatory Minimum Subsequent Offender Enhancements

SEX BIRTHDATE JURISDICTION	P§ I×I	STATL MAX MAND. MIN CASE#/DOCKET#	40Y 10Y 13K06000003			ACTUAL SENTENCE - Imposed, Suspended, Time Served, Probation, Restitution, Fine, Corrections Options Programs (Drug Treabnent Court, Break the Cycle, Etc.)			Resttuton Requested	Resthuton Proven Yes		nominines t	Restitution Requested Restitution Proven			consinctions \$; Duknown Amount; Duknown Amount	ions	2	Worksheet Completed By	Title	Sentencing Judge (Please Print)	No Sentencing Judge's Signature
SID# 5551037	REPRESENTATION  X Private  Public Defender  Court Appainted	& SECTION	704			CTUAL SENTENCE - Imposed, Susper	1st Convicted Offense		For Theft, Fraud, and Related Olimes, please indicate: DEconomic loss \$, Subsequent Offender Filed	Subsequent Offender Proven A Yes  Z <sup>nd</sup> Convicted Offense		# Theft Read and Balanet Offices chases indicate " Thro	Subsequent offender Filed Yes No Subsequent offender Proven Yes No 31 <sup>rd</sup> Convicted Offense			For Their Fraud, and Related Otimes, please indicate: Electromic Loss \$, Subsequent Offender Fled	Was the offender sentenced to a Corrections Options program under Commission criteria?	Drug Court Yes No Other Yes	Institutional/Parole Recommendation or Additional Information			Parole Notification Yes
		MD CODE, AI	CR, \$\$5-608(b); 5-905			GUIDELINES A RANGE	1st Con. Off. 1	3Y x 2 10 Y MM	0T C.V.	j#		2	3rd Con. Off.		5		Overall			14Y	50% of Sentence	Announced
- Last, First, Middle	S, Faul VCING DISPOSITION TYPE  OE X ABA plea agreement  Non-ABA plea agreement  Non-ABA plea agreement  OF Plea, no agreement  Court ma	I-VII CJIS CODE	5 III-B 3 0233	ı	1	OFFENDER SCORE	A. Relationship to CJS When Instant Offense Occurred	0 → None or Pending Cases	1 = Court or Other Oriminal Justice Supervision	B. Juvenile Delinquency  (0)   23 years or older or crime-free	for 5 years <b>or</b> no more than 1 finding of a delinquent act	1 = Under 23 years old and: 2 or more findings of a delinquent	2 = Under 23 years and committed 2 or more times	C. Prior Adult Criminal Record 0 = None (3) = Moderate	)v	D. Prior Adult Parole/Prob Violation $ 0 = No   1 = Yes $	3 OFFENDER SCORE	CE DEPARTURE INFORMATION	If the actual sentence departs from the guidelines range, please indicate the Court's reason(s) using	departure factors in the manual, if applicable.	Departure Code 9 or 18 (Please Explain):	
MARYLAND SENTENCING OFFENDER NAME - LA GUIDELINES WORKSHEET Timbon Jones	SE DATE OF SENTER  5 04 20   WORKSHEET # 1	NOMBEK OF: 1 CRIMINAL EVENT # CONVICTED OFFENSE TITLE	1st Convicted Offense PWID Cocaine - 2nd Subs. Offender + CR, \$5-905			OFFENSE SCORE(S) – Offense Against a Person Only	$3^{34}$ Off A. Seriousness Category 1 = $V - VII$		H II II	10 = I	i "/	= Injury, Non-Permanent = Permanent Injury or Death	34 Off C. Weapon Usage	= Weapon Other Than Firearm = Firearm or Explosive	3⁴ Off D. Special Victim Vulnerability	= No = Yes	OFFENSE SCORE(S)	VICTIM INFORMATION SENTENCE	Victim Phayailable Yes No range, please in	2222	N 8	No Contact with VictimYes No CICB Cost ImposedYes No



# **Victim Information**

The person completing the worksheet shall provide the victim information requested in the designated space on the worksheet. As outlined in Table 11-1, the information requested includes whether there was a victim and if they were available, whether the victim filed a notification request form ("NRF"), and whether there was a written or an oral Victim Impact Statement ("VIS"), among other information. When completing a worksheet for a Single Criminal Event with multiple victims, the victim section of the worksheet should be completed using the information relating to the victim in the most serious offense.

Table 11-1. Victims' Rights Information

Victim	Was there a victim in this offense? Examples of offenses that do not include a victim include most drug offenses and escape.
Victim Unavailable	Was the victim unavailable to participate in the sentencing process? Check yes if the victim did not participate, was not located, or did not maintain contact with involved parties.
NRF	Was a notification request form filed by a victim? Criminal Procedure Article, §11-104
Victim Notified Plea	Was victim notified of the terms and conditions of a plea agreement prior to entry of a plea? Criminal Procedure Article, §11-104
Victim Notified Date	Was victim notified of the court date for sentencing? Criminal Procedure Article, §11-104
Victim Present	Was the victim present at sentencing? Criminal Procedure Article, §11-102(a); Article 47, Maryland Declaration of Rights
Written VIS	Was a written victim impact statement prepared? Criminal Procedure Article, §11-402; Article 47, Maryland Declaration of Rights
Oral VIS	Did victim or State make a request for an oral VIS by victim? Criminal Procedure Article, §11-401; Article 47, Maryland Declaration of Rights
No Contact with Victim	Did victim or State make a request that defendant have no contact with victim?  Criminal Procedure Article, §11-402
CICB Costs Imposed	Were Criminal Injury Compensation Board (CICB) costs imposed? Criminal Procedure Article, §11-819

### **Note**

Each of these notices must be provided by the appropriate parties: the Guidelines worksheet information is for statistical purposes only and will not substitute for actual notice. For example, on the worksheet, "No Contact with Victim" refers to the fact that the victim has made that request in accordance with the proper procedures. Simply checking this box on the worksheet will not substitute for the victim's actually filling out the necessary paperwork.

# **Actual Sentence Completed By Judge**

At sentencing, the actual sentence and any changes on the worksheet should be entered by the judge and recorded by the two attorneys on their copies.

### **12.1** Convicted Offense Sentence

Complete sentencing information for each convicted offense must be provided in the corresponding "Actual Sentence" box on the worksheet and should include information for the following:

- Incarceration time imposed;
- Amount of time suspended;
- Specific amount of credit for time served;
- Length of probation;
- Amount of home detention;
- Whether the sentence is concurrent or consecutive:
- Amount of fine and/or restitution; and
- Community service imposed.

Note: For <u>reconsiderations</u>, <u>reviews</u>, and <u>probation revocations</u>, the worksheet should indicate how the original sentence was adjusted.

# **12.2** Subsequent Offender Filed/Proven and Restitution Requested/Proven

The person completing the worksheet shall mark whether the offender was filed as a subsequent offender and whether anyone is requesting restitution from the offender. The judge shall indicate if subsequent offender was proven and the amount of restitution ordered, if any.

### **12.3 Amount of Economic Loss**

The individual completing the worksheet shall record in the designated space the dollar amount of the economic loss or mark "unknown amount" for all offenses involving **theft** and related crimes under Criminal Law Article, Title 7, or **fraud** and related crimes under Criminal Law Article, Title 8. The amount of economic loss equals the amount of restitution ordered by a Circuit Court judge or, if not ordered, the full amount of restitution that could have been ordered.

# **12.4 Corrections Options Program**

Based on the definition provided in chapter 2, the person completing the worksheet shall record if the offender was sentenced to a Corrections Options program. Please specify whether the offender participated in drug court treatment (yes/no) or any other correctional options program, such as home detention (yes/no).

# 12.5 Institutional/Parole Recommendation or Additional Information

The sentencing judge shall record any recommendations or additional information in this designated area on the worksheet.

#### **12.6** Announcement of 50% of Sentence

The individual completing the worksheet shall indicate whether or not there was an announcement regarding the mandatory serving of 50% of a sentence for violent offenses. Pursuant to CP, §6-217, when a sentence of incarceration for a violent crime as defined in CS, §7-101 for which a defendant will be eligible for parole under CS, §7-301(c) or (d), the court shall state in open court the minimum time the defendant must serve before becoming eligible for parole.

#### 12.7 Parole Notification

Pursuant to CS, §7-802, please indicate (yes/no) whether the judge at the time of sentencing made a written request for notification of a parole release hearing.

# 12.8 Signatures

Spaces are provided at the bottom of the worksheet for the name and signature of the sentencing judge and the name of the person or persons completing the worksheet. *Both names should be legible*. The judge's signature indicates that the guidelines worksheet has been reviewed by the judge for accuracy and completeness. COMAR 14.22.01.03.D(4); 14.22.01.07.G.

# **Determining Whether a Sentence** is Within the Guidelines Range

The recommended guidelines sentence is provided as a range. This range is determined by the seriousness of the offense and the criminal history of the offender. This chapter discusses how to determine if a sentence is within the guidelines range.

# **13.1 Suspended Time**

Suspended time *is not* considered in determining whether the sentence falls within the recommended guidelines range. The guidelines range represents only non-suspended time.

Example:

If the guidelines range for a particular case is 6 to 12 years, a few examples of sentences within the guidelines are 10 years with 4 years suspended or 15 years with 5 years suspended. If, however, a judge gives 6 years, all suspended, the sentence will be outside the guidelines.

### 13.2 Credit for Time Served

Time served *is* considered in determining whether the sentence falls within the recommended guidelines range.

- **Example 1:** If the guidelines range for an event is 3 months to 9 months, and an offender is sentenced to 6 months with credit for 6 months already served, the sentence is within the guidelines range.
- **Example 2:** If the guidelines range for an event is Probation to 3 months, and an offender is sentenced to 6 months with credit for 6 months already served, the sentence is above the guidelines range.

#### **13.3 Home Detention**

Time served by an individual under home detention *is* considered in determining whether the sentence falls within the recommended guidelines range.

- **Example 1:** If the guidelines range for an event is 6 months to 3 years, and an offender is sentenced to 4 years, suspend all, 3 years probation, 6 months home confinement, the sentence is within the guidelines range because the 6 months of home detention is considered non-suspended time.
- **Example 2:** If the guidelines range for an event is Probation to 3 months, and an offender is sentenced to 6 months home detention, the sentence is above the guidelines range because the home detention time is considered non-suspended time.

# **13.4 Offender Already Under Sentence**

If an offender is already serving one or more sentences, the time remaining to be served may be considered in determining whether the sentence or sentences are within the recommended guidelines range. The judge shall indicate whether the new sentence is consecutive to or concurrent with the existing sentence.

Note: It is important that the amount of time remaining to be served on the existing sentence is recorded on the worksheet so that a total sentence may be calculated in order to determine whether the total sentence falls within the recommended guidelines range.

### 13.5 Consecutive Versus Concurrent Sentences

If an offender is sentenced for more than one offense, the worksheet **must indicate** which sentences are **concurrent** and which are **consecutive**. To fall within the guidelines, the total amount of time to be served must fall within the guidelines.

**Example:** If the overall guidelines range is 3 to 6 years and the offender is sentenced to two concurrent unsuspended terms of 4 years, the sentence is within the guidelines. However, if the offender is sentenced to two consecutive terms of 4 years, the sentence exceeds the guidelines range.

# **13.6 Length of Probation**

Subject to the statutory limit of five years, the length of any probation imposed is within the judge's discretion and is not limited by the sentencing guidelines.

## 13.7 Sentences Deemed to Be Within Guidelines

Notwithstanding the actual guidelines range, the State Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy shall deem a sentence within the guidelines range if a judge:

- Approved an ABA plea agreement and sentence agreed to by both the defendant and by the State; or
- Imposed a sentence of correctional options if the defendant's:
  - (1) Initial sentence plus any suspended sentence falls within or above the overall guidelines range; and
  - (2) Current sentence or sentences and any pending charges do not include a violation of:
    - (a) A crime of violence under CR, §14-101;
    - (b) Sexual child abuse under CR, §3-602;
    - (c) Escape;
    - (d) A law of the United States or of any other state or the District of Columbia similar to B(2)(a) (c) of this regulation.

If the conditions of (1) and (2) are established, then mark "Yes" on the Sentencing Guidelines Worksheet in the Corrections Options box to show that the program is consistent with Commission criteria.



# Sentences Outside the Guidelines Range

There are times when a judge may choose to impose a sentence that is outside the guidelines range. This chapter provides a list of common reasons for departure and their corresponding codes. While it is not intended to be a complete list, it does provide commonly used departure reasons and gives the sentencing judge the option of identifying other circumstances that warrant a departure.

# 14.1 Using the Departure Codes

The judge shall document on the guidelines worksheet the reason or reasons for imposing a sentence outside of the recommended guidelines range. The following list is a sample of some of the more common reasons for sentencing outside the range. The judge should write in the designated space on the guidelines worksheet the number(s) that corresponds to the reason(s) for departure. Where the judge's reason for sentencing outside the guidelines range is not among the sample reasons listed, the judge should write down reason number (9) or (18), depending on whether it is a downward or upward departure, and explain the "other circumstances" on which the judge has based the decision to depart from the guidelines.

# **14.2** Departure Below the Guidelines Range

Common reasons for departure below the guidelines range include but are not limited to:

- (1) The parties reached a plea agreement that called for a reduced sentence.
- (2) Offender's minor role in the offense.
- (3) Offender was influenced by coercion or duress.
- (4) Offender had diminished capability for judgment.
- (5) Offender made restorative efforts after the offense.
- (6) Victim's participation in the offense lessens the offender's culpability.
- (7) Offender's commitment to substance abuse treatment or other therapeutic program.
- (8) Recommendation of State's Attorney or Division of Parole and Probation.
- (9) Other circumstances of the crime and/or the offender do not warrant a sentence within the guidelines (Explain).

Please use the numerical codes in parentheses when filling out the guidelines worksheets.

# 14.3 Departure Above the Guidelines Range

Common reasons for departure above the guidelines range include but are not limited to:

- (10) Offender's major role in the offense.
- (11) The level of harm was excessive.
- (12) Special circumstances of the victim.
- (13) Offender exploited a position of trust.
- (14) Offender committed a "white collar" offense.
- (15) Offender's significant participation in major controlled substance offense.
- (16) The vicious or heinous nature of the conduct.
- (17) Recommendation of State's Attorney or Division of Parole and Probation.
- (18) Other circumstances of the crime and/or the offender do not warrant a sentence within the guidelines (Explain).

Please use the numerical codes in parentheses when filling out the guidelines worksheets.

**Note:** Judges, please contact the Commission staff if you would like a laminated card with these common departure reasons and their respective numerical codes to keep at your bench.

# 14.4 Interpreting the Common Reasons for Departure

The common reasons for departure should be read broadly so that they might encompass other, more specific reasons. For example, reason (1) regarding a plea agreement could include reasons why the agreement was reached, such as weak evidence, minimal harm or a victim who did not want to prosecute. Reason (4), which addresses an offender's diminished capacity for judgment, could apply if the offender's age (young or old), intelligence, or drug/alcohol use limited the offender's capacity for judgment. An offender's restorative efforts under reason (5) could include paying restitution, cooperation with police or the State's Attorney, or performing community service or some other benefit to the community on his own accord. An application of reason (16), the vicious or heinous nature of the conduct, could include offenses motivated by race, gender or sexual orientation, among other reasons. These examples are just some of the ways in which the departure reasons can be read broadly to encompass more specific reasons.

# **Frequently Asked Questions**

This chapter contains a list of frequently asked questions and their respective answers. If you have a question that does not seem to be answered below, please do not hesitate to call the Maryland State Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy staff at (301) 403-4165 for additional assistance.

# Q: Do I have to fill out a Sentencing Guidelines Worksheet if the possibility of incarceration is less than one year?

A: Yes. A worksheet should be completed and submitted for all Guidelines Offenses. As a practical matter, this means that a worksheet should be completed for all offenses prosecuted in a Circuit Court, including new trials and reconsiderations, reviews, and probation revocations where the underlying offense was also a guidelines offense. MSGM 3.1.

## Q: Why aren't some offenses included in the offense table?

A: There are three main reasons why an offense would not be listed in the offense table.

The first reason is that the instant offense is not a Guidelines Offense. Offenses that carry no possible penalty of incarceration, along with a very few other exceptions, are not Guidelines Offenses. No worksheet should be completed for these offenses.

Another reason is that the offense satisfies the definition of a Guidelines Offense but has a maximum penalty of 1 year or less. The Commission has determined that offenses that are not otherwise listed in the offense table and are punishable by a maximum of 1 year or less should automatically be assigned an offense seriousness category VII. A worksheet should be completed using seriousness category VII for these cases.

The final reason is that the offense, though it satisfies the definition of a Guidelines Offense, is newly enacted and has yet to be included in the offense table. If this is the case, a worksheet should be completed using the closest analogous Guidelines Offense to determine the seriousness category. If you believe there is an error or omission in the Guidelines Offense Table, please contact the MSCCSP staff by e-mail at msccsp@crim.umd.edu or by phone at (301) 403-4165.

### Q: Are weapon points awarded for offenses where a weapon was present but not used?

For example, an offender is pulled over for a motor vehicle offense and a handgun is found in the car. Should the offender be given 2 points in the Offense Score for Firearm or Explosive under Weapon Usage?

A: Yes, weapon points are awarded for any Criminal Event where a weapon is present. MSGM 6.1(C).

# Q: Should an offender be given points for Victim Injury if the offender was involved in the Criminal Event, but not in the actual injury of the victim?

For example, two co-offenders were found guilty of robbery. The victim suffered a permanent injury during the commission of the robbery. By all accounts, offender 1 was the only offender who touched the victim. Would offender 2 be given points for victim injury?

A: Yes, if a victim is injured in a Criminal Event, any offender guilty of the offense(s) constituting that event should be given points in the Offense Score for victim injury. MSGM 6.1(B).

# Q: If an offender injures a victim during a Criminal Event involving an automobile, is the automobile considered a weapon?

A: No, except if deliberately used as a weapon, automobiles are not included as weapons. MSGM 6.1(C)(e).

# Q: Do I need to complete an Offense Score and Offender Score if the offender is charged with murder and the guidelines range is Life to Life?

A: Yes. We ask that you still complete the entire worksheet so we can collect data on the offender's prior record and other information relevant to the case. MSGM 8.2.

### Q: How does the date of sentencing relate to changes in guidelines?

A: The sentencing guidelines and seriousness categories in effect at the time of sentencing shall be used to calculate the guidelines. MSGM 5.2.

# Q: How many worksheets should be completed for a Single Criminal Event with multiple victims?

A: It depends. If all of the victims were harmed during the same Criminal Event, each of the separate counts can be included on the same sheet provided that there is sufficient space. If there are more than three offenses, then at least one separate sheet should be used. When completing a worksheet for a Single Criminal Event with multiple victims, the victim section of the worksheet should be completed using the information relating to the victim in the most serious offense. MSGM 10.1

# Q: How do you calculate overall guidelines for a Single Criminal Event with multiple victims and less than two Category I or Category II offenses (i.e., "stacking rule")?

A: Identify the correct guidelines range for each offense. Calculate the overall upper guidelines range by adding the upper range for each victim. Calculate the overall lower guidelines range using the standard protocol. MSGM 10.1.

For example, an offender with an Offender Score of 0 has been adjudicated guilty for 2 counts of 1<sup>st</sup> degree Assault [CR, §3-202], a person offense, category III. There were two victims, neither of whom was injured, neither of whom had a special vulnerability, and the offender did not use a weapon – making a total Offense Score of 5. The guidelines range for Offender Score 0 and Offense Score 5 for each count of Robbery is 3M-4Y. The upper ranges should be added or "stacked" (to reflect two victims) so the correct overall guidelines range is 3M-8Y.

# Q: Are there instances when the guidelines should be adjusted due to unique circumstances (e.g., multiple victims, subsequent offender status)?

A: Yes. See MSGM, Chapter 10 for a complete discussion of how to adjust the guidelines in these circumstances.

# Q: When determining an offender's prior adult criminal record to determine the Offense Score, is a Nolo Contendre plea or a sentence to Probation Before Judgment (PBJ) considered an adjudication of guilt?

A: Yes, a nolo contendre plea is an adjudication of guilt, as is a PBJ (unless expunged or proven by the defense to have been eligible for expungement prior to the date of offense). MSGM 7.1(C).

# Q: When calculating an offender's prior adult criminal record, if an offender has been convicted of another offense but not yet sentenced—should that conviction be counted in the history?

A: Yes, as stated above, an adjudication of guilt for each Criminal Event, regardless of whether it remains to be sentenced, should be included in calculating the adult criminal record. MSGM 7.1(C).

# Q: What is the difference between seriousness categories III-A, III-B, and III-C in the drug matrix?

A: Seriousness category III-A is used for *Distribution of MDMA (ecstasy)*, 750 grams or more [CR, §5-609(a)(9)] AND *Importation of marijuana*, 45 kilograms or more [CR, §5-614(a)(1)].

Seriousness category III-B is used for non-marijuana and non-MDMA offenses that have a seriousness category III, such as *Distribution of schedule I or II narcotics or hallucinogenics* (e.g., heroin, cocaine, PCP, and LSD) [CR, §5-608; CR, §5-609] or Distribution of large amounts of controlled dangerous substance [CR, §5-612(a)].

Seriousness category III-C is used for *Importation of certain controlled dangerous* substances, other than marijuana [CR, §5-614(a)].

### Q: What is the seriousness category of "violation of protective order, 1st offense"?

A: Violation of protective order, 1st offense [FL, §4-509(a)(1)], is a person offense, with a seriousness category VII and a maximum term of 90 days.

## Q: Where is "uttering" located in the offense table?

A: Uttering is now called Counterfeit Documents [CR, §8-602(a)] and is found under the Counterfeiting heading of the offense table. The offense is a property offense with a seriousness category V and a maximum term of 10 years.

# Q: Where is "reckless endangerment" located in the offense table?

A: Reckless endangerment [CR, §3-204(a)] is found under the Assault and Other Bodily Woundings heading of the offense table. The offense is a person offense with a seriousness category V and a maximum term of 5 years.

### Q: Where is "resisting arrest" located in the offense table?

A: Resisting arrest [CR, §9-408] is found under the Harboring, Escape, and Contraband heading of the offense table. The offense is a person offense with a seriousness category VI and a maximum term of 3 years.

### Q: Where is "violation of probation" located in the offense table?

A: Violation of probation is not listed in the offense table. This is because when an offender is being sentenced on a violation of probation s/he is being sentenced pursuant to the underlying criminal conviction. The worksheet should list the underlying offense first and note that a revocation has occurred. In addition, the guidelines range should be calculated for the underlying offense and both the original sentence and the adjusted sentence should be recorded on the worksheet (in the Actual Sentence section).

### Q: What does section A under "Offender Score" on the worksheet mean?

A: Section A of "Offender Score" corresponds to an individual's relationship to the criminal justice system at the time the instant offense occurred. If the individual was on probation, parole, incarcerated, on work release, mandatory supervision, escape or comparable status at the time of the instant offense, s/he should be assigned 1 point for Section A. Otherwise, assign no points. MSGM 7.1(A).

# Q: When the non-suspendable mandatory minimum and/or maximum sentence falls outside the calculable guidelines range, which controls?

A: If the non-suspendable mandatory minimum is greater than the lower guidelines range, the non-suspendable mandatory minimum should replace the lower guidelines range. If the statutory maximum is less than the upper guidelines range, the statutory maximum should replace the upper guidelines range. MSGM 8.5., 10.3-10.4.

This is especially likely to occur for those offenses where both a non-suspendable mandatory minimum and statutory maximum are identified. For example, possesion of a regulated firearm after having been convicted of a crime of violence [CR §5-133(c)], is a person offense with a seriousness category V, a mandatory minimum of five years, and a statutory maximum of five years. When completing the worksheet for this charge, the correct guidelines range is always 5Y MM-5Y, this is because the lower range can never be less than the non-suspendable mandatory minimum and the upper range can never exceed the statutory maximum.

# Q: What authority does the Maryland State Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy have?

A: The MSCCSP can make recommendations and offer interpretations of the manual and the worksheets, but the ultimate authority lies with the sentencing judge. *See* Preface to MSGM.

#### Q: How do I order more worksheets?

A: Visit www.msccsp.org to place an electronic request for additional worksheets. You may also contact the MSCCSP staff by e-mail at msccsp@crim.umd.edu or by phone at (301) 403-4165 to place an order. Although some exceptions may occur, the worksheets will most likely be mailed to you the next business day. Worksheets are available in packages of 50, with a typical order consisting of one to five packages.

### Q: How can I get another copy of the Maryland Sentencing Guidelines Manual?

A. You can view and download a full-text version of the manual immediately online at http://www.msccsp.org/guidelines.html. Both the manual and the offense table are text searchable for your convenience.

### Q: How can I learn more about sentencing guidelines worksheet preparation?

A: The MSCCSP staff is available to conduct worksheet training sessions at your convenience. They regularly travel throughout the state to train and assist practitioners in guidelines worksheet completion. Judges, State's Attorneys, Public Defenders, and parole/probation agents have all participated in various forms of these training sessions. If you would like to schedule a session, please contact the MSCCSP staff by e-mail at msccsp@crim.umd.edu or by phone at (301) 403-4165.

In addition, the MSCCSP staff has compiled a list of common oversights with regard to worksheet completion available online at

http://www.msccsp.org/guidelines/mistakes.html. This list provides information on mistakes commonly found in worksheets submitted to the Commission. If you are unable to find the answers to your questions on this page, please do not hesitate to contact our office at (301) 403-4165.

# **Sample Cases**

This chapter applies the procedures that have been described in this manual. There are discussions of eight sample cases dealing with different types of sentencing events that might occur. Each sample case provides the step-by-step procedures for calculating the guidelines ranges.



### **Case Information**

Offender's Name: Clayton White

**SID:** 1234567

**Date of Birth:** 07/07/73

Sex: Male

Race: White

Ethnicity: Non-Hispanic

Date of Offense: 07/19/02

Docket No.: 96860C

Date of Plea or Verdict: 11/22/02

**Disposition Type:** ABA Plea Agreement

**Jurisdiction:** Montgomery County

Convicted Count(s): Robbery with a Deadly

Weapon, CR, §3-403(a)

Date of Sentencing: 12/16/02

# **Offense Description**

On July 19, 2002, police were summoned to a convenience store for a report of an armed robbery. The cashier reported that two white males had entered the store and that one of the men was armed with a sawed-off shotgun. The cashier and a clerk were instructed to lie on the floor as one of the men removed money from the cash register. The subjects fled in a car and, based on a witness's description of the vehicle, were apprehended by police a short time later. The defendant was identified by the cashier as the man with the shotgun. Defendant pled guilty to *Robbery with a Deadly Weapon* on November 22, 2002.

### **Offender's Prior Record**

### JUVENILE:

<b>Date</b>	Offense	Disposition
Ma instan	ila massand russ for	and for the manne and birth data massided

No juvenile record was found for the name and birth date provided.

### **ADULT:**

Date	Offense	Disposition
08/01/97	Possession of Marijuana	Fine \$100; Court Costs
09/10/98	Unemployment Insurance Fraud	6 months suspended; 4 years probation; * restitution

<sup>\*</sup>The offender was still under supervision at the time of the offense.

# **Computation of Guidelines Range**

1st Convicted Offense: Robbery With a Deadly Weapon

### Offense Score:

**Total Offense Score** 7 points

### **Offender Score:**

- A. Relationship to CJS When Instant Offense Occurred\_\_\_\_\_\_1 point Was on probation for Unemployment Compensation Fraud.
- B. Juvenile Delinquency 0 points
  Defendant was over 23 years of age when the instant offense was committed.

C.	Prior Adult Criminal Record	l p	oin

### Step I:

Possession of Marijuana – Seriousness Category VII Unemployment Insurance Fraud – Seriousness Category VII

### **Number of Prior Convictions**

**According to Seriousness Category** 

Seriousness	Number of Prior
Category	Convictions
I	0
II	0
III	0
IV	0
V	0
VI	0
VII	2

### Step II:

Since the offender's most serious prior convictions were in Category VII, refer to the block in Table 7-2 that indicates two Seriousness Category VII convictions. This block identifies the record as *Minor*.

### **Step III:**

An offender with a minor record receives 1 point.

D.	Prior Adult Parole/Probation Violations	0	points
	None.		

**Total Offender Score** 2 points

Guidelines Range 5Y-10Y
An examination of Table 8-1 shows that the recommended range for an offense

An examination of Table 8-1 shows that the recommended range for an offense score of 7 and an offender score of 2 is 5Y-10Y.

# **Overall Guidelines Range for the Sentencing Event**

Since this sentencing event involves only one convicted offense, the overall guidelines range is the same as the range for the offense, 5 to 10 years.

### Sample Case 1

$\begin{array}{c ccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	NICITY RACE  Lutino Black  X No X White  GENCE Native H  3LSHED American	MAND. MIN	ACTUAL SENTENCE - Imposed, Suspended, Time Served, Probation, Restitution, Fine, Corrections	ug Treabment Court, Break the Cycle, Etc.)	200 \$. Curtonen Amount Restitution Requised 1.955 - No Restitution Proven No.		os \$		55 \$ Reststaton Roquested ; Duktrown Amount Prosen	ov Milliams	<u>ĕ</u>	Tibe	Sentencing Judge (Please Print)	Sentending Judge's Signature
SID# 1234567	REPRESENTATION    X   Private   α   -   Public Defender     Court Appointed     Self	MD CODE, ART, & SECTION STAT. MAX S3-403(a) 20Y	CTUAL SENTENCE - Imposed, Suspended,	Options Programs (Dr 1 <sup>st</sup> Convicted Offense	For Treft, Paud, and Relead Gimes, please indicas: □Economic loss \$, Subsequent Clembor Feld	2™ Convicted Offense	For Theit, Fraud, and Related Gimes, please indicate: Efformme loss 4, Sussequent Cefferder Fried "Yes "No		For Theft, Fraud, and Fellend Orimes, please indicate: LiBonomic loss §, Suberguer forder Field	sentenced to a Corrections under Commission criteria? No Other Yes	/ Parole Recommendati			Parole Notification Yes No No
	Jury Recc Revi	MD CODE, AR CR, §3-403(a)	S	1st Con. Off. 1	10Y	2 <sup>rd</sup> Con. Off. 2'	57 OT - 57 PV		T -	Overall Guidelines Range D	Aluo I	TO TO	50% of Sentence	ye No
- Last, First, Middle ayton	DISPOSITIC  X ABA ples  Non-ABA  Plea, no	III 2 0705	OFFENDER SCORE	A. Relationship to CJS When Instant Offense Occurred	0 = None or Pending Cases  1 = Court or Other Criminal Justice Supervision  1 - Locatio Delications		1 = Under 23 years old and: 2 or more findings of a delinquent act or 1 commitment 2 = Under 23 years and committed 2 or more times	5	D. Prior Adult Parole/Prob Violation $ 0 = No \qquad 1 = Yes $	2 OFFENDER SCORE	If the actual sentence departs from the guidelines range, phese indicate the Court's reason(s) using the guidelines the guidelines the guidelines that the guidelines that the guidelines that the guidelines that guidelines the guidelines that guidelines the guidelines that guidelines th	departure factors in the manual, if applicable.	Departure Code 9 or 18 (Please Explain):	
OFFENDER NAME	FENSE DATE OF SENTEN    02   12   16   0  ANNA  WORKSHEET # 1  CRIMINAL EVENT # 1	CONVICTED OFFENSE TITLE  1st Convicted Offense Robbery with a Deadly Weapon (RDW)  2st Convicted Offense	3º Convicted Offense OFFENSE SCORE(S) — Offense Analinst a Person Only				= Injury, Non-Permanent = Permanent Injury or Death C. Weapon Usage = No Weapon	Weapon Other Than Firearm Firearm or Explosive	D. Special Victim Vulnerability    No   No   Nes	FENSE SCORE(S)	2 2  ×	8 8 8 8 	% % × ×	Yes No Yes No
MARYLAND SENTENCING GUIDELINES WORKSHEET	PSI DATE    X Yes	CONVICTED OFFENSE TITLE  1st Convicted Offense  Robbery with a Deadly We  2rd Convicted Offense	3d Convicted Offense	1st Off 2rd Off 3rd Off		14 Off 2 PE OFF 3 PE OFF	1 1 1 2 2 2 1ª Off 2ª Off 3ª Off 0 0 0	7 7 7	1 2 0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	7	VICTIM X Yes	NRF Victim Notified Plea Victim Notified Date Victim Present	Written VIS Oral VIS	No Contact with Victim CICB Cost Imposed



### **Case Information**

Offender's Name: Jessica Lawrence

**SID:** 2234567

**Date of Birth:** 06/13/76

Sex: Female

Race: White

Ethnicity: Non-Hispanic

Date of Offense: 10/13/03

**Docket No.:** 958898C

Date of Plea or Verdict: 01/07/04

**Disposition Type:** ABA Plea Agreement

Jurisdiction: Montgomery County

Convicted Count(s): Possession with Intent to

Distribute Marijuana,

CR, §5-607(a)

Date of Sentencing: 02/09/04

# **Offense Description**

On October 13, 2003, police serving a search warrant at defendant's home found one plastic bag of marijuana, a glass jar of marijuana seeds and a scale in the living room; six bags of marijuana in the master bedroom; and a green can, labeled "one oz. of grass," which contained marijuana seeds in another bedroom. The subject was arrested and eventually charged with *Possession with Intent to Distribute Marijuana* and simple *Possession*. On January 7, 2004, the defendant pled guilty to one count of *Possession with Intent to Distribute Marijuana*.

### **Offender's Prior Record**

<b>JUVENILE</b>	: :		
<b>Date</b>	Offense	Disposition	
None Kn	own		
ADULT:			
Date	Offense	Disposition	
None Kn	own		

# **Computation of Guidelines Range**

1st Convicted Offense: Possession with Intent to Distribute Marijuana

### **Offense Score:**

There is no offense score for drug offenses.

### **Offender Score:**

A.	Relationship to CJS When Instant Offense Occurred 0 po	oints
В.	Juvenile Delinquency 0 por Defendant was over 23 years of age when the instant offense was committed.	oints
C.	Prior Adult Criminal Record 0 po No record found.	oints
D.	Prior Adult Parole/Probation Violations 0 po	oints

**Total Offender Score** 0 points

Guidelines Range P-12M An examination of Table 8-2 shows that the guidelines sentence for *Possession with intent to Distribute Marijuana* (Seriousness Category IV) by a person with an offender score of 0, is P-12M.

# **Overall Guidelines Range for the Sentencing Event**

Since this sentencing event involves only one convicted offense, the overall guidelines range is the same as the range for the offense, probation to 12 months.

### Sample Case 2

X X BIRTHDATE	MAP   06   13   76	RACE	ino Black Asian		SHED Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander SHED American Indian/Alaskan Native	MAND. MIN CASE #/DOCKET#	958898C			me Served, Probation, Restitution, Fine, Correct Treatment Court, Break the Cycle, Etc.)			Resttuton Requested . Unknown Amo	Resttution Proven Yes No				Resttution Requested Yes No Resttution Proven Yes No				Restlution Reguested : Durknown Amount Doesn's discognished No Doesn's		Leslie Stevens	Worksheet Completed By	ASA	Title	Sentencing Judge (Please Print)		Sentencing Judge's Signature
SID# SEX	2234567	REPRESENTATION ETHNICITY	Private Hispanic/Latino		Court Appointed INDIGENCE ESTABLISHED X Yes N	STAT. MAX	54			ACTUAL SENTENCE - Imposed, Suspended, Time Served, Probation, Restitution, Fine, Corrections Options Programs (Drug Treatment Court, Break the Cycle, Etc.)	1 <sup>st</sup> Convicted Offense		For Theft, Fraud, and Related Orines, please indicate: ElEconomic loss \$, Subsequent Offender Filed	equent Offender Proven Yes No	2'~ Convicted Offense		hole Execute and Dolated Offices places indicates the Thomas Management (1999)	Some rect and a research of the second section of the second sec	3rd Convicted Offense			For Theft, Fraud, and Related Otimes, please indicate: Disconomic loss \$, Subsequent Cliffords Field	sentenced to a Correction	Drug Court Yes No Other Yes No	m mood closed/les	or Additional Information			,	Parole Notification Yes No
			Jury trial	П	Review Probation Revocation	MD CODE, ART, & SECTION	CR. \$5-607(a)			GUIDELINES AC	# #	۵	10	+	2" Con. Off.		5		3rd Con. Off. 3rd		9		Overall	Range Dn	Multiple Counts Only	۵	12M	50% of	<del>-</del>	Yes No
Last, First, Middle	Jessica, Heather	NCING DISPOSITION TYPE	04 X ABA plea agreement		OF Plea, no agreement Court trial	I-VII CJIS CODE	IV 1 0233		I	OFFENDER SCORE	A. Relationship to CJS When Instant Offense Occurred	1	<ol> <li>Court or Other Criminal Justice Supervision</li> </ol>	B. Juvenile Delinquency	0 = 23 years or older <b>or</b> crime-free for 5 years <b>or</b> no more than 1		1 = Under 23 years old and: 2 or more findings of a delinquent	2 = Under 23 years and committed		C. Prior Adult Criminal Record  (0)= None 3 = Moderate	1 = Minor 5 = Major	D. Prior Adult Parole/Prob Violation $0$ = No $1 = 768$	0 OFFENDER SCORE	VOTIDE	If the actual sentence departs from the quidelines	range, please indicate the Court's reason(s) using	departure factors in the manual, if applicable.	Departure Code 9 or 18 (Please Explain):		
MARYLAND SENTENCING OFFENDER NAME - Last, First, Middle	Lawrence,	SE	X No 10   13   03   02   09	D CRIMINAL	SENTENCING, OTTERSES EVENTS WORKSHEET #    NUMBER OF: 1 1 CRIMINAL EVENT #	CONVICTED OFFENSE TITLE	1st Convicted Offense PWID Marijuana	2nd Convicted Offense	3d Convicted Offense	OFFENSE SCORE(S) — Offense Against a Person Only	2 <sup>nd</sup> Off 3 <sup>rd</sup> Off A. Seriousness Category	m I	III = 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	10 = 1	MORE 3 OF B. Victin Injury	0 0 = No.Ynjury	X	Of 34 Of C.	0 0 = No Weapon		र्व्य <u>of</u> 3थ off D. Special Victim Vulnerability	0 0 = No 1 1 = Yes	OFFENSE SCORE(S)	Ė		Victim Unavailable Yes No Haramage	Yes No	Witten Meserit Tes No Departure C	tim Yes	CICB Cost Imposed Yes No

Sample Case

Single Convicted Offense

Property Offense

## **Case Information**

Offender's Name: Damon Proctor

**SID:** 3234567

**Date of Birth:** 07/27/80

Sex: Male

Race: Black

Ethnicity: Hispanic

Date of Offense: 08/20/02

Docket No.: 959893C

Date of Plea or Verdict: 11/22/02

Disposition Type: ABA Plea Agreement

**Jurisdiction:** Montgomery County

Convicted Count(s): Theft \$500 or more,

CR, §7-104(g)

Date of Sentencing: 04/21/03

# **Offense Description**

On August 20, 2002, defendant was observed by a security officer in a department of a large suburban store removing seven blazers, three pairs of pants, seven skirts, and one shirt (total value - \$1,153.89). After placing the merchandise in four bags, defendant left the department, passed many cash registers without paying, went down the escalator, and was arrested as he paused to buy shopping bags. On November 22, 2002, the defendant pled guilty to one count of *Theft \$500.00 or more*.

### **Offender's Prior Record**

### **JUVENILE:**

Date	Offense	Disposition
06/26/96	Shoplifting	Delinquent; 1 year probation
12/11/96	Larceny	Delinquent; probation continued
06/10/97	Unauthorized Use	Delinquent; Greenridge Forestry
		Camp for 6 months

### **ADULT:**

Date	Offense	Disposition
02/06/00	Petty Larceny – Violation of	Unknown
	Bail Reform Act	
04/09/02	Theft	18 months probation. (D.C.)

# **Computation of Guidelines Range**

1st Convicted Offense: Theft \$500 or more

### **Offense Score:**

There is no offense score for property offenses.

### **Offender Score:**

A.	Relationship to CJS When Instant Offense Occurred	1 point
	On probation for Theft.	
	<b>F</b>	
В.	Juvenile Delinquency	1 point

C. Prior Adult Criminal Record 1 point

### Step I:

Theft - Seriousness Category VII\*

\*In this case, the prior Theft must be assumed to be under \$500 since the amount is not known. The Petty Larceny (02/06/00) was not counted since the disposition is unknown.

### **Number of Prior Convictions**

**According to Seriousness Category** 

Seriousness Category	Number of Prior Convictions
I	0
II	0
III	0
IV	0
V	0
VI	0
VII	1

### Step II:

Since the most serious prior conviction was in Seriousness Category VII, refer to the block in Table 7-2 that indicates one Seriousness Category VII convictions. This block identifies the record as *Minor*.

### **Step III:**

An offender with a minor record receives 1 point.

D. Prior Adult Parole/Probation Violations 0 points
No adult violations prior to instant offense

**Total Offender Score** 3 points

Guidelines Range 1Y-3Y

An examination of Table 8-3 shows that the guidelines range for *Theft \$500 or more* (Seriousness Category V) committed by a person with an offender score of 3 is 1Y-3Y.

# **Overall Guidelines Range for the Sentencing Event**

Since this sentencing event involves only one convicted offense, the overall guidelines range is the same as the range for the offense, 1 to 3 years.

### Sample Case 3

ŞEX BIRTHDATE JURISDICTION		ETHNICITY	Hispanic/Latino X Black		BLISHED — Americar	STAT. MAX MAND. MIN CASE #/DOCKET #	15Y 959893C			ACTUAL SENTENCE - Imposed, Suspended, Time Served, Probation, Restitution, Fine, Corrections Ontions Propriate (Drug Teshmant Court. Break the Corle. Fiz.)	se		: DUrknown Amo	Tes No Reshillon Froen X ves No	ise		For Thelt Fraud, and Related Otimes, please indicate; Disconomic loss \$  Subsequent Offender Flied — Yes — No Restrution Requested — Ves — No	Resultational Process			te: Deor	Restfullon Proven Yes	options program under commission criteria?	>	or Additional Information	Title	Sentencing Judge (Please Print)	Sentending Judge (Please Print)
#dIS	3234567	REPRESENTATION	×I	Reconsideration Public Defender Review Court Appointed	robation Revocation self	MD CODE, ART, & SECTION	CR, §7-104(g)			GUIDELINES ACTUAL SENTENCE	¥:	<u></u>	٩	Sylvacture Charles Proven	Z." Con. Off. Z." Convicted Offense		For Theft, Fraud, and Related Offine Subsequent Offender Filed	3rd Con. Off. 3rd Convicted Offense		ρ		5 <b>9</b> 5	Guidelines Options program under Range Drug Court Yes N	Only Trestitutional/ Darg	17 or Additional	3У Т0	50% of Sentence	50% of Sentence
- Last, First, Middle	~	ENCING DISPOSITION TYPE	03 X ABA plea agreement	OF Non-ABA plea agreement OF Plea, no agreement	- Court un	I-VII CJIS CODE	V 3 0521	1	1	OFFENDER SCORE	A. Relationship to CJS When Instant Offense Occurred	Ш	(1)= Court or Other Criminal Justice Supervision	B. Juvenile Delinquency	0 = 23 years or older <b>or</b> crime-free for 5 years <b>or</b> no more than 1	finding of a delinquent act  1 - Under 23 years old and: 2 or	act or 1 commitment	I	C. Prior Adult Criminal Record  0 = None 3 = Moderate	Minor	D. Prior Adult Parole/Prob Violation $0 = No \qquad 1 = Yes$			If the actual sentence departs from the guidelines	range, please indicate the Court's reason(s) using the numerical code(s) on the list of common	departure factors in the manual, if applicable.	Departure Code 9 or 18 (Please Explain):	Code 9 or 18 (Please Explain):
MARY LAND SENTENCING OFFENDER NAME -	ď.	DATE OF OFFENSE DATE OF SENTENCING	` '		1 CRIMINAL EVENT #_	CONVICTED OFFENSETTILE		2 CONTRACTO CITETING	3º Convicted Offense	OFFENSE SCORE(S) — Offense Against a Person Only	3ª Off A. Seriousness Category	3 = IV	日 日 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	II	<b>B</b>	1 = Injury, Non-Permanent	2 = Permanent Injury or Death		1 = Weapon Other Than Firearm 2 = Firearm or Explosive	34 Off D. Special Victim Vulnerability	0 = No 1 = Yes	OFFENSE SCOBE(S)		\	Victim Unavailable Yes No the numeri	Yes No	2 2 2	N N N

# Sample Case

4

Single Criminal Event

Multiple Convicted Offenses

# **Case Information**

Offender's Name: Kevin Chestnut

**SID:** 4234567

Date of Birth: 12/5/81

Sex: Male

Race: White

Ethnicity: Non-Hispanic

Date of Offense: 11/25/01

**Docket No.:** 105277010

Date of Plea or Verdict: 12/28/02

Disposition Type: Jury Trial

Jurisdiction: Baltimore City

**Convicted Count(s):** Robbery with a Deadly

Weapon, CR, §3-403(a)

Possession or Use of a Machine Gun in a Crime of

Violence, CR, §4-404

Possession of Marijuana,

CR, §5-601(c)(2)

Date of Sentencing: 4/30/03

# **Offense Description**

On November 25, 2001, the victim and a friend had left a restaurant and were walking toward their car when they were approached by a lone, white male. The defendant grabbed the victim and pushed him against a car. After producing a machine gun, he demanded and received the victim's wallet. The defendant then fled on foot. A few minutes later, the victim's friend observed a passing patrol car and yelled for help. During a search of the surrounding area, the victim identified a man walking across a vacant lot as his assailant. As the patrol car approached, the defendant threw an object and began to run. The defendant was apprehended by another police unit circling the area, at which time a small bag containing marijuana was found on his person. A search for the thrown object produced a machine gun. The victim was subsequently transported to a nearby hospital where he received treatment for a sprained wrist. On December 28, 2002, a jury found the defendant guilty of *Robbery with a Deadly Weapon*, *Possession or Use of a Machine Gun in a Crime of Violence*, and *Possession of Marijuana*.

# **Offender's Prior Record**

### JUVENILE:

Date	Offense	Disposition
10/03/96	Malicious Destruction	Delinquent; 18 months probation
11/20/98	Assault	Delinquent; probation continued
ADULT:		
Date	Offense	Disposition
10/05/00	Theft under \$500	18 months suspended; 3 years
		probation

Offender was placed on three years adult probation in 2000 for *Theft under \$500* and was under supervision at the time he committed the instant offense.

# **Computation of Individual Guidelines Ranges**

1st Convicted Offense: Robbery with a Deadly Weapon

### **Offense Score:**

A.	Seriousness Category of Instant Offense 5.  As shown in Appendix A, <i>Robbery with a Deadly Weapon</i> is a Category II Offense.	
B.	Victim Injury Victim suffered a sprained wrist.	1 point
C.	Weapon Usage 2 A firearm was used.	2 points

D. Special Vulnerability of Victim \_\_\_\_\_\_\_0 points Victim over 10 and under 65 years old and not mentally or physically handicapped.

**Total Offense Score** 8 points

### Offender Score:

- A. Relationship to CJS When Instant Offense Occurred 1 point Offender was on probation for *Theft under \$500* at the time he committed the instant offenses.
- B. Juvenile Delinquency \_\_\_\_\_\_\_1 point Offender has been found delinquent twice, once for *Malicious Destruction* and once for *Assault*.
- C. Prior Adult Criminal Record 1 point

### **Step I:**

Theft under \$500 - Seriousness Category VII

### **Number of Prior Convictions**

**According to Seriousness Category** 

Seriousness Category	Number of Prior Convictions
I	0
II	0
III	0
IV	0
V	0
VI	0
VII	1

### **Step II:**

Since the most serious prior conviction was in Seriousness Category VII, refer to the block in Table 7-2 that indicates one Seriousness Category VII convictions. This block identifies the record as *Minor*.

### **Step III:**

An offender with a minor record receives 1 point.

D. Prior Adult Parole/Probation Violations 0 points No adult violations prior to instant offense.

**Total Offender Score** 3 points

Guidelines Range for the 1<sup>st</sup> Convicted Offense 7Y-13Y

An examination of Table 8-1 shows the recommended range for an offense score of 8 and an offender score of 3 is 7Y-13Y.

### 2<sup>nd</sup> Convicted Offense: Possession or Use of a Machine Gun in a Crime of Violence

### **Offense Score:**

Since this person offense is the same seriousness category as *Robbery with a Deadly Weapon*, and was part of the same criminal event, the offense score is the same.

**Total Offense Score** 8 points

### **Offender Score:**

The offender score is the same as for the Robbery with a Deadly Weapon offense.

Total	Offender	Score	3 n	oints

Total Offender Score

3 noints

Guidelines Range for the 2nd Convicted Offense 7Y-13Y

An examination of Table 8-1 shows the recommended range for an offense score of 8 and an offender score of 3 is 7Y-13Y.

### 3rd Convicted Offense: Possession of Marijuana

### **Offense Score:**

There is no offense score for drug offenses.

### **Offender Score:**

The offender score is 3, the same as in the *Robbery with a Deadly Weapon* and *Possession or Use of a Machine Gun in a Crime of Violence*.

Total Official Score	5 points
Guidelines Range for the 3 <sup>rd</sup> Convicted Offense	P-1M
An examination of Table 8-2 shows the recommended range for <i>Possession of</i>	
Marijuana (Seriousness Category VII) with an offender score of 3 is P-1M.	

# **Overall Guidelines Range for the Sentencing Event**

Criminal		Seriousness	Guidelines
Event	<u>Offense</u>	Category	Range
1	Robbery with a Deadly Weapon	III	7-13 years
1	Possession/Use of a Machine Gun	III	<del>7-13 years</del>
1	Possession of Marijuana	VII	P-1 month
	Overall	Guidelines Range:	<b>7-13</b> years

Following the procedure outlined in MSGM 9.1 for determining the guidelines for multiple counts from same criminal event, the overall recommended range is the highest of the recommended ranges, i.e., 7 to 13 years.

### Sample Case 4

COUNTERPLY   COUNTERPLANT   COUNTERP	MARY AND SENTENCING OFFENDER NAME	NAME - Last, First, Middle	t, Middle			#ID#	Xás	Г	BIRTHDATE	JURISDICTION
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Carbon March   Carb	DATE OF OFFENSE	Ē	DISPOSITION	TYPE		REPRESENTATION	ETHNIC			Unidentifiable
CENTRIVAL EVERT # 1	No   11   25   01   04	_	ABA plea ag		X Jury trial	X Private	Hispanic/Latin Origin		lack	Asian
CRIMITAL EVENT #   CRIMITAL EV	CONVICTED CRIMINAL OFFENSES EVENTS	_	Non-ABA pl	ea agreement reement	Reconsideration Review		1	≥	/hite	_ Other
The color   Chine Gun in Color   III   2	ю -		Court trial		Probation Revoca		ESTABLIS X Yes	9	merican Indian/A	laskan Native
Columbia   Columbia	CONVICTED OFFENSE TITLE			IS CODE	MD CODE, A	RT, & SECTION		MAND. MIN	CASE #/	DOCKET #
1	Robbery with a Deadly Weapon (RDW)			- 0705	CR, §3-403(a)		20Y		10527701	0
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Sanice   S	Possession of MJ (marijuana)	2		5/60	CR, \$5-601(c)( GUIDELINES	Z) ACTUAL SENTENCE - Imp	1 Y osed, Suspended, Tim	ie Served, Proba	TU5277U	TU ie, Corrections
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B. Wichin Injury of Death	10 10 10 11 11		nile Delinguenc	,		Subsequent Offender Filed Subsequent Offender Proven	Yes No		Button Requested	Yes
Fig. 19   Fig.	#C 25C		23 years or older	or crime-free		2 <sup>nd</sup> Convicted Offense				
Exeminant Linguity or Death   Commitment   Tay   Tay   Freezing   Commitment   Tay   Tay   Exeminant Linguity or Death   Commitment   Tay   Tay   Exeminant Linguity or Death   Commitment   Tay   Tay   Exeminant Commitment   Tay   Ta			for 5 years or no finding of a delin	more than 1 quent act	>					
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C	2 2 2 = Permanent Injury or Deat	)	more findings of act or 1 commitments	a delinquent nent	۵.	or Theft, Fraud, and Related Orimes, pleas	e indicate: □Economic loss \$_		ano :	cnown Amount
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Corrections	=		r Adult Parole/P	rob Violation	2	or Theft Fraud and Bolated Otimes pleas	a indicate: □Formanic loss &		2	moun Amount
FORMATION   SENTENCE SCORE   Coverall   Was the offender sentenced to a Corrections   Coverall		٥	1	88		Subsequent Offender Filed	Yes No		1	Yes No
FORMATION   STANTENCE DEPARAURE INFORMATION   Range   Drug Court   Yes   No	8		OFFENDI	ER SCORE	Overall	Was the offender sentenced Options program under Com	to a Corrections mission criteria?			
E Yes No the numerical code(s) on the list of common the guidelines of the numerical code(s) on the list of common the numerical code(s) on the list of common departure factors in the manual, if applicable.    X Yes No			TURE INFORM	MATION	Range		Yes	Julie Wi	lliams	
range, please indicate the Court's reason(s) using TY or Additional Information the numerical code(s) on the list of common departure factors in the manual, if applicable.    X			departs from the	e guidelines	Multiple Counts Only	Institutional/Parole Re	com mendation	Worksheet (	completed By	
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Announced Announced Parole Notification Yes No	Yes X No	parture Code 9	or 18 (Please I	Explain):	50% of Sentence			Sentencing.	ludge (Please Prir	(1)
YesNoYesNo	timYes				Announced					
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# Sample Case Single **Criminal Event** Multiple **Convicted** Offenses from **Categories I** and II

# **Case Information**

Offender's Name: Jerome Jameson

**SID:** 5234567

Date of Birth: 07/23/82

Sex: Male

Race: Black

Ethnicity: Non-Hispanic

Date of Offense: 08/22/02

Docket No.: 102290000, 102290001

Date of Plea or Verdict: 11/10/03

Disposition Type: Jury Trial

Jurisdiction: Baltimore City

Convicted Count(s): Rape First Degree,

CR, §3-303(d)(1)

Assault First Degree,

CR, §3-202

Kidnapping, CR, §3-502(a)

Possession or Use of a Machine Gun in a Crime of Violence, CR, §4-404

Date of Sentencing: 04/30/03

January 2008 85

# **Offense Description**

On August 22, 2002, the victim was walking to her car at a shopping center parking lot when two men approached in a car. One of the men jumped out of the car, grabbed her and pushed her into the car. She was driven to a secluded area where she was raped by both men and shot. After managing to crawl to a road, she was noticed by a passing motorist and taken to a nearby hospital. The victim suffered permanent damage to her right kidney. Using her description of the defendant and the license number of the car, police were able to arrest the defendant the following day. On November 10, 2003, a jury found him guilty of First Degree Rape, First Degree Assault, Kidnapping, and Possession or Use of a Machine Gun in a Crime of Violence.

### **Offender's Prior Record**

### Juvenile:

Date	Offense	Disposition
07/10/97	Unauthorized Use	Delinquent; 1 year probation
08/05/98	Shoplifting	Delinquent; 1 year probation
08/26/99	Assault with Intent to Rob	Delinquent; committed to Boys
		Village for 2 months

### Adult:

Date	Offense	Disposition
10/01/00	Driving While Intoxicated	6 months
07/10/01	Burglary, 2 <sup>nd</sup> Degree	1 year suspended; 1 year probation

The offender had recently completed his probation for the Burglary conviction (07/10/01).

# **Computation of Individual Guidelines Ranges**

1<sup>st</sup> Convicted Offense: First Degree Rape

### **Offense Score:**

A.	Seriousness Category of Instant Offense	10 points
	As shown in Appendix A, First Degree Rape is a Category I Offense.	
В.	Victim Injury	2 points
	Permanent injury resulting from gunshot wounds.	
C.	Weapon Usage	2 points
	A firearm was used.	

D.	Special Vulnerability of Victim	0 points
	Victim over 10 and under 65 years old and not mentally or physically	_
	handicapped.	

### **Total Offense Score** 14 points

### **Offender Score:**

- A. Relationship to CJS When Instant Offense Occurred \_\_\_\_\_\_0 points Defendant was not under any supervision at the time of the offense.
- B. Juvenile Delinquency \_\_\_\_\_\_1 point Offender had three findings and one commitment.
- C. Prior Adult Criminal Record 3 points

### Step I:

2<sup>nd</sup> Degree Burglary – Seriousness Category IV Driving While Intoxicated – Seriousness Category VII

### **Number of Prior Convictions**

**According to Seriousness Category** 

Seriousness Category	Number of Prior Convictions
I	0
II	0
III	0
IV	1
V	0
VI	0
VII	1

### Step II:

Since the most serious prior conviction was in Seriousness Category IV, refer to the block in Table 7-2 that indicates one Seriousness Category IV conviction. This block identifies the record as *Moderate*.

### **Step III:**

An offender with a moderate record receives 3 points.

D. Prior Adult Parole/Probation Violations 0 points None.

**Total Offender Score** 4 points

Guidelines Range For the 1<sup>st</sup> Convicted Offense Life

An examination of Table 8-1 shows the recommended range for an offense score of 14 and an offender score of 4 is Life.

### 2<sup>nd</sup> Convicted Offense: First Degree Assault

### Offense Score:

A.	Seriousness Category of Instant Offense As shown in Appendix A, <i>First Degree Assault</i> is a Category III Offens	
B.	Victim Injury Permanent injury resulting from gunshot wounds.	2 points
C.	Weapon Usage A weapon was used.	2 points
D.	Special Vulnerability of Victim  Victim over 10 and under 65 years old and not mentally or physically	0 points

**Total Offense Score** 9 points

### Offender Score:

handicapped.

The offender score is the same for all events sentenced at this sentencing event, 4.

**Total Offender Score** 4 points

Guidelines Range for the 2<sup>nd</sup> Convicted Offense 12Y-18Y

An examination of Table 8-1 shows the recommended range for an offense score of 9 and an offender score of 4 is 12Y-18Y.

### 3rd Convicted Offense: Kidnapping

### Offense Score:

A. Seriousness Category of Instant Offense 8 points
As shown in Appendix A, *Kidnapping* is a Category II Offense.

B. Victim Injury 2 points
Permanent injury resulting from gunshot wound.

C. Weapon Usage 2 points
A weapon was used.

D. Special Vulnerability of Victim 0 points
Victim over 10 and under 65 years old and not mentally or physically handicapped.

**Total Offense Score** 12 points

### Offender Score:

The offender score is the same for all offenses at this sentencing event, 4.

Total Offender Score 4 points

### 4th Convicted Offense: Possession or Use of a Machine Gun in a Crime of Violence

Note: Because this is the fourth convicted offense, a separate worksheet must be used even though all offenses are from one criminal event.

### **Offense Score:**

- - **Total Offense Score** 9 points

### **Offender Score:**

The offender score is the same for all events sentenced at this sentencing event, 4.

**Total Offender Score** 4 points

Guidelines Range for 4<sup>th</sup> Convicted Offense 12Y-18Y

An examination of Table 8-1 shows that the recommended range for an offense score of 9 and an offender score of 4 is 12Y-18Y.

# **Overall Guidelines Range for the Sentencing Event**

Criminal		Seriousness	
<b>Event</b>	<u>Offense</u>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Guidelines Range</b>
1	First Degree Rape	I	Life
1	First Degree Assault	III	<del>12-18 years</del>
1	Kidnapping	II	20-35 years
1	Possession/Use of a Machine Gun	III	<del>12-18 years</del>
			Life plus 20 years-
	Overall (	Guidelines Range:	Life plus 35 years

Because two of the offenses in this criminal event were either Seriousness Category I (*First Degree Rape*) or Seriousness Category II (*Kidnapping*) offenses, the overall recommended guidelines range is determined by adding together the respective lower and upper limits of the ranges of each Category I or II conviction. Following this procedure, the overall recommended sentencing range would be Life plus 20 years to Life plus 35 years.

### Sample Case 5, Worksheet 1

HDATE JU	07   23   82	ICITY	X No.	ļį	INDIGENCE Nauve nawailari, Facilic Listariue ESTABLISHED American Indian/Alaskan Native	MAND. MIN CASE #/DOCKET #	102290001	102290000	102290001	ACTUAL SENTENCE - Imposed, Suspended, Time Served, Probation, Restitution, Fine, Corrections Options Programs (Drug Treatment Court, Break the Cycle, Etc.)			: DUKnom Amo	Restution ProvenYesNo				ss \$ Curknown Amount  Restrution Requested   Curknown Amount				ss \$	Restrution Proven Ves No	omeilli/M eili I	≤ . T	Senior Agent	Title		Sentencing Judge (Please Print)	T	sentencing sudges signature
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#dis	5234567	REPRESENTATION	Private X Public Defender	Court Appointed		MD CODE, ART, & SECTION				CTUAL SENTENCE - Im	1st Convicted Offense		Theft, Fraud, and Related Orimes, ples	Subsequent Offender ProvenYesNo	2 <sup>nd</sup> Convicted Offense			For Theft, Fraud, and Related Otimes, please indicate: Elbomomic loss <u>\$.</u> Subsequent Offender Filed	3rd Convicted Offense			For Theft, Fraux), and Related Otimes, please indicate: ElEconomic Loss \$, Subequent Offender Fled Yes	Sequent Offender Proven Yes No Was the offender sentenced to a Corrections	Options program under Commission criteria?		Institutional/Parole Recommendation or Additional Information				Parole Notification	
		>	X Jury trial		Probation Revocation	MD CODE, AR	CR, §3-303(d)(1)	CR, §3-202	CR, §3-502(a)	GUIDELINES A	±.	LIFE	LIFE TO	+	2 <sup>rd</sup> Con. Off. 2	12Y	18V TO		3rd Con. Off. 3'	20Y	OL XI		Overall	5	Multiple Counts Only	LIFE + 20Y	TO TO 1		50% of Sentence	7	Yes No
Last, First, Middle	쁜	IG DISPOSITION TYPE	ABA plea agreement	] ]	<u> </u>	I-VII CJIS CODE	1 - 1102	1 -1420	3 -1005	OFFENDER SCORE	Relationship to CJS When	0 None or Pending Cases	1 = Court or Other Criminal Justice Supervision	Juvenile Delinquency	0 = 23 years or older or crime-free	for 5 years or no more than 1 finding of a delinquent act	1 Duder 23 years old and: 2 or more findings of a delinquent	act <b>or</b> 1 commitment  2 = Under 23 years and committed	F	Prior Adult Criminal Record  0 = None (3) = Moderate	= Minor 5	Prior Adult Parole/Prob Violation	2	- OFFERDER SCORE	SENTENCE DEPARTURE INFORMATION If the actual contents denaits from the cuidelines	range, please indicate the Court's reason(s) using	departure factors in the manual, if applicable.		Departure Code 9 or 18 (Please Explain):		Yes No
OFFENDER NAME - Last	Jameson, Jer	E OF SENTER	04   30   03	WORKSHEET # 1 OF	#					Person Only	Seriousness Category A.			ď			) ath	sage		Weapon Other Than Firearm C. Firearm or Explosive	Special Victim Vulnerability	<u>o</u>	(a)adoca aswara		SENTENCE DE				Departure Cod		course, while 3.4
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MARYLAND SENTENCING	JIDELINES 1		8	SENTENCING OFFINES	NUMBER OF: 4	CONVICTED OFFENSE TITLE	1st Convicted Offense Rape 1st Degree	2nd Convicted Offense Assault 1st Degree	3rd Convicted Offense Kidnapping	OFFENSE SCORE(S) — Offense Against a Person Only	1ª Off 2ª Off 3ª Off	3 3 3	2 8 (N) 8	9 9	1st Off 2000ff 300ff	0	$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$	1ª Off 2ª Off 3ª Off	0 0 0	$\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 & 1 \\ 2 & 2 & 2 \end{pmatrix}$	In or	0 H	14 9 12	1	VICTIM INFORMATION	Victim Victim Unavailable	NRF Victim Notified Plea	Victim Present	Written VIS Oral VIS	No Contact with Victim CICB Cost Imposed	

### Sample Case 5, Worksheet 2

# Sample Case Multiple Criminal Events Single Convicted Offense in Each

# **Case Information**

Offender's Name: Joseph Fenwick

**SID:** 6234567

Date of Birth: 01/07/72

Sex: Male

Race: White

Ethnicity: Non-Hispanic

Date of Offense: 08/10/01

08/25/01

Docket No.: 12K01000001

12K01000002

Date of Plea or Verdict: 12/05/01

Disposition Type: ABA Plea Agreement

Jurisdiction: Harford County

Convicted Count(s): Distribution of PCP,

CR, §5-609(a)

Assault First Degree,

CR, §3-202

Date of Sentencing: 2/30/02

# **Offense Description**

On August 10, 2001, as part of a narcotics investigation, two undercover police officers purchased from the defendant a 2-oz. vial of a liquid that was later identified as PCP. The defendant was arrested and released on \$10,000.00 bond.

On August 25, 2001, police responded to a report of a shooting in a shopping center parking lot. Police were informed by the victim that he was talking about buying some "grass" with a man he had met in a bar. An argument ensued and the man pulled out a gun and shot the victim, hitting him in the right arm. The victim was treated in a hospital for a flesh wound and released. Based on the information provided by the victim and witnesses at the bar, a warrant was obtained and the defendant was arrested at his home.

On December 5, 2001, the defendant pled guilty to one count of *Distribution of PCP* and one count of *First Degree Assault*.

### **Offender's Prior Record**

### JUVENILE:

Date	Offense	Disposition
03/23/93	Possession of Marijuana	Delinquent; 1 year probation

### **ADULT:**

Date	Offense	Disposition
09/12/95	Possession of Cocaine	4 years suspended
09/12/95	Carrying a Handgun	1 year suspended; 2 years
		probation

The offender was placed on 2 years adult probation in 1995. He successfully completed his probationary period.

# **Computation of Guidelines Ranges**

1st Convicted Offense: Distribution of PCP

### **Offense Score:**

There is no offense score for drug offenses.

### Offender Score:

Note: The offender score used in computing guidelines for multiple criminal events is the same for each event. The highest score for any event at the time of this sentencing should be used throughout.

A. Relationship to CJS When Instant Offense Occurred 0 points Defendant was not under any supervision at the time of the offense.

B.	Juvenile Delinquency 0 po Defendant was over 23 years of age when the instant offense was committed.	ints
C.	Prior Adult Criminal Record 1 p	oint
	Step I: Possession of Cocaine – Seriousness Category V	

Number of Prior Convictions
According to Seriousness Category

Carrying a Handgun - Seriousness Category VII

According to Seriousness Category					
Seriousness	Number of Prior				
Category	Convictions				
I	0				
II	0				
III	0				
IV	0				
V	1				
VI	0				
VII	1				

### **Step II:**

Since the most serious prior conviction was in Seriousness Category V, refer to the block in Table 7-2 that indicates one Seriousness Category V conviction. This block identifies the record as *Minor*.

### **Step III:**

An offender with a minor record receives 1 point.

D. Prior Adult Parole/Probation Violations 0 points None.

**Total Offender Score** 1 point

Guidelines Range For Distribution of PCP 1Y-3Y

An examination of Table 8-2 shows the recommended range for a category III-B offense and an offender score of 1 is 1Y-3Y.

### 2<sup>nd</sup> Convicted Offense: First Degree Assault

Note: Even though there were only two convicted offenses at this sentencing,  $\underline{a}$  <u>second worksheet must be used</u> because each convicted offense was part of a separate criminal event.

### Offense Score:

A.	Seriousness Category of Instant Offense As shown in Appendix A, <i>First Degree Assault</i> is a Category III Offense	
В.	Victim Injury Victim was shot, but not permanently injured.	1 point

C.	Weapon Usage	2 points
	A firearm was used.	
D.	Special Vulnerability of Victim	0 points
	Victim over 10 and under 65 years old and not mentally or physically	
	handicapped.	

**Total Offense Score** 8 points

### **Offender Score:**

The offender score is the same for all events sentenced at this sentencing event, 1.

Total Offender Score	1 point
Guidelines Range for 2 <sup>nd</sup> Convicted Offense	5Y-10Y
An examination of Table 8-1 shows that the recommended range for an offens score of 8 and an offender score of 1 is 5Y-10Y.	e

# **Overall Guidelines Range for the Sentencing Event**

Criminal		<u>Seriousness</u>	
<b>Event</b>	<u>Offense</u>	<u>Category</u>	<b>Guidelines Range</b>
1	Distribution of PCP	III-B	1-3 years
2	First Degree Assault	III	5-10 years
		Overall Guidelines Range:	6-13 years

The overall guideline range for the sentencing event according to the procedure discussed in MSGM 9.3 is determined by adding the lower range limits and upper range limits, resulting in a cumulative range of 6 to 13 years (1 year *plus* 5 years, and 3 years *plus* 10 years).

### Sample Case 6, Worksheet 1

### Sample Case 6, Worksheet 2

X         BIRTHDATE         JURISDICTION           M_F         01   07   72   12         12	CITY RACE Unidentifiable  Black Asian  X White Other  Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander SHCE Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander SHED American Indian Marken	lo. MIG	12K01000002			ACTUAL SENTENCE - Imposed, Suspended, Time Served, Probation, Restitution, Fine, Corrections Options Programs (Drug Treatment Court, Break the Cyde, Etc.)			\$ Besttution Requested Yes No	Restlution Proven Yes		ony nwonymy	Resttution Requested Yes No Resttution Proven Yes No			\$. Restbuton Requested Yes No Restbuton Proven Yes No Yes No Restbuton Proven Yes No			Worksheet Completed By ASA	Tite	Sentencing Judge (Please Print)	Sentencing Judge's Signature	9/2007 (1.4)
SID# X N X N	REPRESENTATION   ETHNICITY     X	STAT. MAX				JAL SENTENCE - Imposed, Suspended, Tin Options Programs (Drug	1 <sup>st</sup> Convicted Offense		For Theft, Fraud, and Related Offines, please indicate: Elbonomic loss \$ Subsequent Offender Filed Yes No	Subsequent Offense Yes No Z <sup>nd</sup> Convicted Offense		t, Fraud, and Related Orimes, please indicate: ElEconomic loss	Subsequent offender Filed			For Their, Praud, and Related Otimes, please indicate: Electromic Loss \$, Subsequent Offender Fled Yes No.	Was the offender sentenced to a Corrections Options program under Commission criteria?	Drug Court Yes No Other Yes No	Institutional/Parole Recommendation or Additional Information			Parole Notification Yes No	- Judge; Blue - Sentercing Commission; Green - Attach to Commitment or Probation Order; Yellow - File; Pink - Prosecution; Gold - Defense
	L Jury trial nt Reconsideration Review Probation Revocation	MD CODE, ART, & SECTION	CR, §3-202	)		GUIDELINES ACTI	#.	57	10Y TO	2 <sup>rd</sup> Con. Off.		TO For The	3rd Con. Off.		όt		Overall W			13Y TO	50% of Sentence	Announced	tach to Commitment or Probation Or
- Last, First, Middle Joseph, Tyler	OZ	I-VII CJIS CODE	1 - 1420	1	1	OFFENDER SCORE	. Relationship to CJS When Instant Offense Occurred	(0)= None or Pending Cases	1 = Court or Other Criminal Justice Supervision	O IIVe	for 5 years <b>or</b> no more than 1 finding of a delinquent act	1 = Under 23 years old and: 2 or more findings of a delinquent act or 1 commitment	2 = Under 23 years and committed 2 or more times	Prior Adult Criminal Record  0 = None 3 = Moderate	= Minor	. Prior Adult Parole/Prob Violation	1 OFFENDER SCORE	NCE DEPARTURE INFORMATION	If the actual sentence departs from the guidelines range, please indicate the Court's reason(s) using the rumerical code(s) on the list of common	departure factors in the manual, if applicable.	Departure Code 9 or 18 (Please Explain):		e; Blue - Sentencing Commission; Green - Att
MARYLAND SENTENCING OFFENDER NAME - Last, F GUIDELINES WORKSHEET Fenwick, Joseph,	N 0   F	SETTITE	1si Convicted Offense Assault 1st Degree	2nd Convicted Offense	3° Convicted Offense	OFFENSE SCORE(S) — Offense Against a Person Only	Ωff A.	3 = V-VII	H II = 8	10 10 = I		1 = Injury, Non-Permanent 2 = Permanent Injury or Death	3 <sup>d</sup> Off C. Weapon Usage 0 = No Weapon	1 = Weapon Other Than Firearm C. 2 = Firearm or Explosive	2 <sup>td</sup> Off 3 <sup>td</sup> Off D. Special Victim Vulnerability	0 = No D. (	OFFENSE SCORE(S)	VICTIM INFORMATION SENTENCE D		2 2 2 :       >		No Contact with Victim Yes No	COPJES: White - Judge

# Sample Case Multiple Criminal Events Single and

Single and Multiple Convicted Offenses

# **Case Information**

Offender's Name: Antwon Washington

**SID:** 7234567

Date of Birth: 06/10/81

Sex: Male

Race: Black

Ethnicity: Non-Hispanic

Date of Offense: 09/10/01

12/09/02

**Docket No.:** 102343001

102393002

Date of Plea or Verdict: 01/30/03

Disposition Type: ABA Plea Agreement

Jurisdiction: Baltimore City

Convicted Count(s): Robbery with a Deadly

Weapon, CR, §3-403(a)

Robbery, CR, §3-403(b)

Assault Second Degree,

CR, §3-203

Date of Sentencing: 03/10/03

# **Offense Description**

On September 10, 2001, a 32-year old male, answering the door in his apartment, was confronted by a man wielding a revolver and demanding money. The victim relinquished his wallet, but the assailant forced the victim into the bedroom and

tied his hands and feet with his own neckties. After ransacking the bedroom, the gunman left. As soon as he could free himself, the victim called police and reported the incident.

On December 9, 2002, police responded to a call at an apartment house. Upon arriving, they were given custody of a man who, according to a security guard, had forced his way into a woman's apartment and tried to attack her. In questioning the victim, police learned that she had opened the door thinking her boyfriend had arrived, but a strange man had burst in. The victim stated that she was instructed to give him her money because he had a gun in his pocket and would use it. After handing over her purse, she was pushed into the bedroom and told to get undressed. She was resisting when her boyfriend appeared. As the boyfriend and the assailant struggled, she went to the phone and summoned security who helped to hold the defendant. A starter pistol was found in his pocket.

On January 30, 2003, the defendant pled guilty to *Robbery with a Deadly Weapon* from the first event and *Robbery* and *Second Degree Assault* from the second event.

### **Offender's Prior Record**

### **JUVENILE:**

Date	Offense	Disposition
No iuver	nile record was for	and for the name and birthdate provided.

### ADULT:

Date	Offense	Disposition
10/30/02	Theft under \$500	PBJ, 1 year probation

Offender is currently on probation.

# **Computation of Guidelines Ranges for Criminal Event #1**

1st Convicted Offense, Criminal Event #1: Robbery with a Deadly Weapon

### Offense Score:

A.	Seriousness Category of Instant Offense5 point
	As shown in Appendix A, Robbery with a Deadly Weapon is a Category III
	Offense.

- B. Victim Injury-----0 points No injury.
- C. Weapon Usage -----2 points A firearm was used.

D. Special Vulnerability of Victim -----0 points Victim over 10 and under 65 years old and not mentally or physically handicapped.

**Total Offense Score** 7 points

### **Offender Score:**

Note: The offender score used in computing guidelines for multiple criminal events is the same for each event. The highest score for any event at the time of this sentencing should be used throughout.

- A. Relationship to CJS When Instant Offense Occurred ------1 point The offender was on probation at the time of the criminal events.
- B. Juvenile Delinquency -----0 points No record found.
- C. Prior Adult Criminal Record------1 point

### Step I:

Theft under \$500 – Seriousness Category VII

### **Number of Prior Convictions**

**According to Seriousness Category** 

Seriousness Category	Number of Prior Convictions
I	0
II	0
III	0
IV	0
V	0
VI	0
VII	1

### Step II:

Since the most serious prior conviction was in Seriousness Category VII, refer to the block in Table 7-2 that indicates one Seriousness Category VII conviction. This block identifies the record as *Minor*.

### **Step III:**

An offender with a minor record receives 1 point.

D. Prior Adult Parole/Probation Violations ------0 points The offender does not get a point here because he had no violations except for the offenses of this sentencing event. He has already been penalized in "A" for committing these offenses while under supervision.

**Total Offender Score** 2 points

Guidelines Range for 1st Convicted Offense 5Y-10Y An examination of Table 8-1 shows the recommended range for an offense score of 7 and an offender score of 2 is 5Y-10Y.

# **Computation of Guidelines Ranges for Criminal Event #2**

### 1st Convicted Offense, Criminal Event #2: Robbery

Note: A second worksheet must be used for this separate criminal event.

### Offense Score:

	Total Offense Score 4 points er Score:
D.	Special Vulnerability of Victim0 points Victim over 10 and under 65 years old and not mentally or physically handicapped.
C.	Weapon Usage1 point A starter pistol was used; therefore 1 point is given for a weapon other than a firearm.
B.	Victim Injury0 points No injury.
A.	Seriousness Category of Instant Offense3 points As shown in Appendix A, <i>Robbery</i> is a Category IV Offense.

### **Offender Score:**

The offender score is the same for all events sentenced at this sentencing event, 2.

**Total Offender Score** 2 points

Guidelines Range for 1<sup>st</sup> Convicted Offense 1Y-5Y
An examination of Table 8-1 shows that the recommended range for an offense score of 4 and an offender score of 2 is 1Y-5Y.

### 2nd Convicted Offense, Criminal Event #2: Second Degree Assault

### Offense Score:

- A. Seriousness Category of Instant Offense------1 point As shown in Appendix A, Second Degree Assault is a Category V Offense.
- B. Victim Injury-----0 points No injury.

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- C. Weapon Usage -----1 point A starter pistol was used; therefore 1 point is given for a weapon other than a firearm.
- D. Special Vulnerability of Victim ------0 points Victim over 10 and under 65 years old and not mentally or physically handicapped.

**Total Offense Score** 2 points

#### **Offender Score:**

The offender score is the same for all events sentenced at this sentencing event, 2.

2 points

Guidelines Range for 1<sup>st</sup> Convicted Offense P-18M

An examination of Table 8-1 shows that the recommended range for an offense score of 2 and an offender score of 2 is P-18M.

# **Overall Guidelines Range for the Sentencing Event**

Criminal		Seriousness	
Event	<u>Offense</u>	Category	<b>Guidelines Range</b>
1	Robbery with a Deadly Weapon	III	5-10 years
2	Robbery	IV	1-5 years
2	Second Degree Assault	IV	P-18 months
	Overall Guid	delines Range:	6-15 years

To determine the overall guidelines range for the sentencing event, add the respective lower and upper limits of the guidelines ranges for each criminal event. These ranges are the highest upper and highest lower ranges from each event. The overall guidelines range in this instance would be 6 years to 15 years (5 years plus 1 year, and 10 years plus 5 years).

## Sample Case 7, Worksheet 1

SEX BIRTHDATE JURISDICTION	M_F 06   10   81 24	_	tho X Black Asian	9	ENCE Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander ISHED American Indian/Alaskan Native	MAND. MIN   CASE #/DOCKET #	102343001			ACTUAL SENTENCE - Imposed, Suspended, Time Served, Probation, Restitution, Fine, Corrections Options Programs (Drug Treatment Court, Break the Cycle, Etc.)			: DURnown Amo	Restlution Proven Yes No			; Uhiknown Amo	Resttution Requested Yes No Resttution Proven Yes No				S Restlution Requested ( New		- '	Worksheet Completed By	Agent P&P	Title	Sentencing Judge (Please Print)		Sentencing Judge's Signature	e 9/2007 (1.4)
SID# #SID#	7234567	REPRESENTATION ETHNICITY	Aisp	A Public Defender Yes		MD CODE, ART, & SECTION STAT. MAX	20Y			ACTUAL SENTENCE - Imposed, Suspended, Ti Options Programs (Drug	1 <sup>st</sup> Convicted Offense		For Theit, Fraud, and Related Otimes, please indicate: ElEconomic Loss \$, Subsequent Offender Fled Yes No	Subsequent Offender Proven Yes No	2 <sup>nd</sup> Convicted Offense		For Theft, Fraud, and Related Orimes, please indicate:   □Economic loss	Subsequent Offender Filed Yes No Subsequent Offender Proven Yes No	3 <sup>rd</sup> Convicted Offense			For Theft, Fraud, and Related Otimes, please indicate: Elbonomic loss \$ \$2besquert Offender Fleid	sentenced to a Correction	Drug Court_Yes_No Other_Yes_No	Institutional/Darole Recommendation	or Additional Information			,	Parole Notification Yes No	te – Judge; Blue – Sentencing Commission; Green – Attach to Commitment or Probation Order; Yellow – File; Pink – Prosecution; Gold – Defense
	James	DISPOSITION TYPE		Non-ABA plea agreement Reconsideration Plea no agreement Review		CJIS CODE   MD CODE, A	2 - 0705 CR, §3-403(a)	1	1	OFFENDER SCORE GUIDELINES	1 <sup>st</sup> Con. Off.	nding Cases 5Y	ner Criminal Justice		r crime-free 2 <sup>rd</sup> Con. Off.	finding of a delinquent act	inquent TO	and committed	3rd Con. Off.	iminal Record 3 = Moderate	5 = Major TO	Prior Adult Parole/Prob Violation  O No 1 = Yes	OFFENDER SCORE	Range	Multiple Counts Only	<u>\</u>	, if applicable. 15Y TO	ase Explain): 50% of Sentence	_	Yes No	ommission; Green – Attach to Commitment or Probabl
OFFENDER NAME - Last, First, Middle	Washington, Antwon, J.	ENCING	03   10   03   X ABA p	A-Non-A		IIA-I	III				S Category A. Relationship to CJS When Instant Offense Occurred	0 = None or Pending Cases	(1)= Court or Oth Supervision	B. Juvenile Delinquency	•		ath 1	2 =		C. Prior Adult Cr 0 = None	Special Victim Vulnerability (1)= Minor	D. Prior Adult Par	2	SENTENCE DEPARTURE INFORMATION	If the actual sentence departs from the guidelines	range, please indicate the Court's reason(s) using the numerical code(s) on the list of common	departure factors in the manual, if applicable.	Departure Code 9 or 18 (Please Explain):			COPIES: White - Judge; Blue - Sentencing
MARYLAND SENTENCING OF	<b>GUIDELINES WORKSHEET</b>	PSI DATE OF OFFENSE		OFFENSES EVENTS	2	CONVICTED OFFENSE TITLE	1st Convicted Offense Robbery with a Deadly Weapon (RDW)	2". Convicted Offense	3⁴ Convicted Offense	OFFENSE SCORE(S) — Offense Against a Person Only	14 Off 2 <sup>rd</sup> Off 3 <sup>rd</sup> Off A. Seriousness Category	1 II	(5) 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	10   10   10 = 1	Off 2nd Off 3nd Off B.	(0) 0 0 = No Injury	2 2 2 = Permanent II	Off 2nd Off 3rd Off C.	0 0 0 = No Weapon	(2) 2 2 = Firearm or Explosive	1st Off 2st Off 3st Off D. Special Vici	$\begin{pmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & = & No \\ 1 & 1 & 1 & = & Yes \end{pmatrix}$	7 OFFENSE SCORE(S)	VICTIM INFORMATION	^ ^	×	NRF X Yes No Victim Notified Plea X Yes No		tim Yes	CICB Cost Imposed Yes No	

## Sample Case 7, Worksheet 2



## **Case Information**

Offender's Name: Antonio Williams

**SID:** 8234567

**Date of Birth:** 02/10/77

Sex: Male

Race: White

Ethnicity: Non-Hispanic

Date of Offense: 07/19/02

Docket No.: CT020595B

Date of Plea or Verdict: 10/01/02

Disposition Type: Jury Trial

Jurisdiction: Prince George's County

Convicted Count(s): Manufacture of PCP,

CR, §5-609(b)

**Date of Sentencing:** 12/30/02

# **Offense Description**

On July 19, 2002, police, acting on a search warrant, conducted a search of the defendant's home. Police found a small lab and confiscated a number of chemical compounds and three ½ liter bottles of suspected PCP. Later chemical tests were positive for PCP. On October 1, 2002, the jury found the defendant guilty of *Manufacture of PCP*.

## **Offender's Prior Record**

#### **JUVENILE:**

Date	Offense	Disposition
12/28/92	Possession of Marijuana	Delinquent; probation
07/05/93	Possession of LSD	Delinquent; probation continued

#### **ADULT:**

Date	Offense	Disposition
01/06/97	Possession of LSD	6 months, all but 10 days
		suspended; 1 year probation
04/09/00	Burglary, 2 <sup>nd</sup> Degree	6 months jail
02/20/02	Distribution of PCP	5 years, 3 years suspended
	Carrying a Handgun	1 year concurrent; 2 years
		probation

# **Computation of Guidelines Range**

1st Convicted Offense: Manufacture of PCP

#### Offense Score:

There is no offense score for drug offenses.

#### Offender Score:

- A. Relationship to CJS When Instant Offense Occurred\_\_\_\_\_\_1 point Offender was on probation at the time he committed the instant offense.
- B. Juvenile Delinquency 0 points Offender was over 23 years of age at the time of the instant offense.
- C. Prior Adult Criminal Record 5 points

#### Step I:

Possession of LSD – Seriousness Category V Burglary, 2<sup>nd</sup> Degree – Seriousness Category IV Distribution of PCP – Seriousness Category III-B Carrying a Handgun – Seriousness Category VII

#### **Number of Prior Convictions**

**According to Seriousness Category** 

Seriousness Category	Number of Prior Convictions
I	0
II	0
III	1
IV	1
V	1
VI	0
VII	1

#### Step II:

Since the most serious prior conviction was in Seriousness Category III, refer to the block in Table 7-2 that indicates one Seriousness Category III conviction. This block identifies the record as *Major*, since combined with two or more category IV – VI convictions.

#### **Step III:**

An offender with a major record receives 5 points.

D. Prior Adult Parole/Probation Violations 0 points None.

**Total Offender Score** 

6 points

Guidelines Range 7Y-14Y

An examination of Table 8-2 shows that the guidelines range for an offender score of 6 and the *Manufacture of PCP* (seriousness category III-B) is 7Y-14Y.

# **Overall Guidelines Range for the Sentencing Event**

If the offender in this case is being sentenced as a second time offender pursuant to CR, §5-609(b) (prior *PCP Distribution* conviction), which carries a 10-year mandatory minimum, the actual recommended range is 10 to 14 years because the mandatory minimum becomes the low end of the guidelines range.

If the offender was sentenced as a subsequent offender pursuant to CR §5-905, the recommended guidelines range would be double the usual guidelines range, or 14Y-28Y.

#### Sample Case 8

SEX BIRTHDATE JURISDICTION	r 02   10   77	ETHNICITY RACE Unidentifiable	Black		MAND. MIN CASE #/DOCKET #	ઇ			ACTUAL SENTENCE - Imposed, Suspended, Time Served, Probation, Restitution, Fine, Corrections Options Programs (Drug Treatment Court, Break the Cycle, Etc.)			ss \$	Restfution Proven Yes		ses \$	Restitution Requested Restitution Proven				; Durknown Amount Restitution Requested Ves No Restitution Proven Ves No		-	Worksheet Completed By	Title		Sentencing Judge (Please Print)	Sentencina Judae's Sianature	→
SID#		REPRESENTATION ETHI	Hisp	Court Appointed Self	MD CODE, ART, & SECTION STAT. MAX				ACTUAL SENTENCE - Imposed, Suspended, Options Programs (Dr.	1 <sup>st</sup> Convicted Offense		For Theft, Fraud, and Related Olimes, please indicate: $\Box$ Economic loss 4. Subsequent Offender Filed $\frac{X}{\lambda}$ Yes	Subsequent Offender Proven X. Yes No	Z." Convicted Offense	for Their Praid and balanet Offices in bases indicates i TRomonic to	Subsequent Offender Filed Yes No Subsequent Offender Proven Yes No 2nd Convicted Offense				For Theift, Fraud, and Related Offines, please indicate: Electromic loss \$, Subsequent Offender Fled Yes No Subsequent Offender Proven Yes No	Was the offender sentenced to a Corrections Options program under Commission criteria?	Drug Court_Yes_No Other_Yes_No	Institutional/Parole Recommendation or Additional Information				Parole Notification Yes No	ion Order, Yellow – File; Pink – Prosecution; Gold – Defer
Idle	Lester	DISPOSITION TYPE	$\times$	Non-AbA plea agreement Reconsideration Plea, no agreement Review Court trial Probation Revocation	CJIS CODE	1 <sup>7</sup> 0696 CR,	1	1	OFFENDER SCORE RANGE	#.	= None or Pending Cases	Supervision 14Y TO	t	23 years or older or crime-free 2" Con. Off. for 5 years or no more than 1 forting of a delinguisht act.	or TO	committed 2rd Con Off			r (5)⊨ Major TO	Prior Adult Parole/Prob Violation $0$ = No 1 = Yes	OFFENDER SCORE Guidelines	Range	Multiple Counts Only 10Y MM	the list of common annual, if applicable.		(Please Explain): 50% of Sentence	nuced	Yes No   He - Judge; Blue - Sentencing Commission; Green - Attach to Commitment or Probation Order; Yellow - File; Pink - Prosecution; Gold - Defense
PO	Williams, Antonio	DATE OF SENTENCING	2 12 30 02	CRIMINAL EVENTS WORKSHEET # 1 OF P P CRIMINAL EVENT # 1 C	II-VII					Seriousness Category V - VII Instant O	= 0		B. Juvenile D	Victin/Injury (0)= 23 ye	n-Permanent 1 =	Weapon Usage 2 = Unde	er Than Firearm C.	Firearm or Explosive 0 = None	ecial Victim Vulnerability	No D. Prior Adul Yes 0 No	OFFENSE SCORE(S)	SENTENCE DEPARTURE INFORMATION	No IF	1.1	[ ]	1/1	N No	COPIES: White - Judge; Blue - Senter
MARYLAND SENTENCING	)IDELINES \	PSI DATE OF OFFENSE	No 07 1	AT THIS COMMICHED CARING SENTENCING, OFFENSES EVE NUMBER OF:	CONVICTED OFFENSE TITLE	1st Convicted Offense Manufacture of PCP (subsq. offender)	2 <sup>nd</sup> Convicted Offense	3 <sup>rd</sup> Convicted Offense	OFFENSE SCORE(S) – Offense Against a Person Only	1st Off 2nd Off 3nd Off A. S.		H H H S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S S	10 10 10 = 1	1 Off 2 Nd Off 3 Nd Off B. V	11 11	1st Off 2 2 Off 3 4 Off C. V	1 1 1 W	2 =	Off 3⁴Off <b>D.</b>	0 0 0 = N		VICTIM INFORMATION	Victim Yes	11		1 [ 1	No Contact with Victim Yes CICB Cost Imposed Yes	



# Sentencing Guidelines Offense Table (Updated 7/1/08)

Appendix A contains a table of guidelines offenses including their CJIS code, source code, seriousness category, and penalties. If an offense has not been assigned a seriousness category and the offense has a maximum penalty of one year or less, the offense should be identified as a category VII offense. If an offense has not been assigned a seriousness category and the maximum penalty is greater than one year, the individual completing the worksheet should use the closest analogous offense and the sentencing judge and the parties should be notified. If there are any questions about how to categorize or score an offense, please call the Maryland State Commission on Criminal Sentencing Policy staff at (301) 403-4165.

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# **Maryland Codes**

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COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
1	Abuse and Other Offensive Conduct Child Abuse—physical, with death	1-0335	CR, §3- 601(b)(2)(ii)	Felony	30Y ★		Person	II	
2	Abuse and Other Offensive Conduct Child Abuse—physical, 1st degree	1-0334	CR, §3- 601(b)(2)(i)	Felony	25Y ★		Person	II	
2-1	Abuse and Other Offensive Conduct Child Abuse—physical, 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree	1-0173 1-3802	CR, §3-601(d)	Felony	15Y		Person	IV	
3	Abuse and Other Offensive Conduct Child Abuse—sexual	1-0322	CR, §3-602(b)	Felony	25Y ★★		Person	II	
4	Abuse and Other Offensive Conduct Abuse, neglect of vulnerable adult by custodian	1-0466 2-0350	CR, §3-605(b)	Misd.	5Y		Person	V	\$5,000
4-1	Abuse and Other Offensive Conduct Abuse, neglect of vulnerable adult by custodian. Sexual abuse or abuse resulting in death or serious injury	2-1138	CR, §3-604(b)	Felony	10Y		Person	IV	
5	Abuse and Other Offensive Conduct Sell, barter, trade, etc. a child for money, property, etc.	1-0481	CR, §3-603	Misd.	5Y		Person	V	\$10,000
6	Abuse and Other Offensive Conduct Contributing to a child being delinquent or in need of supervision	2-0238	CJ, §3-8A-30	Misd.	3Y		Person	VI	\$2,500
6-1	Abuse and Other Offensive Conduct Contributing to a child in need of assistance		CJ, §3-828	Misd.	3Y		Person	VI	\$2,500
7	Abuse and Other Offensive Conduct Interfering with rights of mentally retarded individual		HG, §7-1102	Misd.	2Y		Person	VII	\$5,000
8	Abuse and Other Offensive Conduct Desertion; non-support—minor child	2-3899 3-3899	FL, §10-203	Misd.	3Y		Person	VII	\$100
9	Accessory after the Fact Accessory after the fact to a felony	1-1480	CR, §1-301	Felony	Lesser of 5Y or max. term penalty for the crime		Person, Drug, Property	V	
9-1	Animals, Crimes Against Aggravated Animal Cruelty	1-0505 1-0508	CR, §10-606(b)	Felony	3Y		Property	VI	\$5,000

COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
10	Animals, Crimes Against Arranging, conducting, or using dog in dogfight	1-0506	CR, §10-607(b)	Felony	3Y		Property	VI	\$5,000
11	Animals, Crimes Against Cockfight	1-0507	CR, §10-608(b)	Felony	3Y		Property	VI	\$5,000
12	Animals, Crimes Against Cruelty to Animals—injuring a racehorse	2-0260 5-7199	CR, §10-620	Felony	3Y	1Y	Property	VI	
12-1	Animals, Crimes Against Hunting via an internet connection		NR, §10-426(c)	Misd.	1Y		Property	VII	\$10,000
13	Arson and Burning Arson—dwelling or occupied structure (arson 1st degree)	1-6500	CR, §6-102(a)	Felony	30Y ★		Property	III	\$50,000
14	Arson and Burning Arson—Other structure (arson, 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree)	1-6501	CR, §6-103(a)	Felony	20Y		Property	IV	\$30,000
15	Arson and Burning Arson—threat of	1-6505	CR, §6-107(a)	Misd.	10Y		Property	V	\$10,000
16	Arson and Burning Burning personal property of another, \$1,000 or more (malicious burning 1 <sup>st</sup> degree)	1-6502	CR, §6-104(b)	Felony	5Y		Property	VI	\$5,000
17	Arson and Burning Burning property with intent to defraud	1-6504	CR, §6-106(a)	Misd.	5Y		Property	VI	\$5,000
18	Arson and Burning Burn personal property of another less than \$1,000 (malicious burning, 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree)	1-6503	CR, §6-105(b)	Misd.	18M		Property	VII	\$500
19	Arson and Burning Arson—trash bin	2-2003	CR, §6-108(a)	Misd.	30D		Property	VII	\$500
20	Assault and Other Bodily Woundings Poisoning—attempted	2-0999	CR, §3-213	Felony	10Y	2Y	Person	II	
21	Assault and Other Bodily Woundings Poisoning—contaminating water, food, etc.	3-0999	CR, §3-214	Felony	20Y		Person	II	
22	Assault and other Bodily Woundings Assault, 1 <sup>st</sup> degree	1-1420	CR, §3-202	Felony	25Y ★		Person	III	
24	Assault and Other Bodily Woundings Assault, 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree	1-1415	CR, §3-203	Misd.	10Y		Person	V	\$2,500
25	Assault and Other Bodily Woundings Female genital mutilation—perform or consent to		HG, §20-601 HG, §20-603	Felony	5Y		Person	V	\$5,000

COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
25-1	Assault and Other Bodily Woundings—Other Willfully expose others to infectious disease		HG, §18-601	Misd.	1Y		Person	VII	\$500
25-2	Assault and Other Bodily Woundings—Other Knowingly transfer or attempt to transfer HIV virus		HG, §18-601.1	Misd.	3Y		Person	V	\$2,500
25-4	Assault and Other Bodily Woundings—Other Knowingly and willfully causing another to ingest bodily fluid	1-0321	CR, §3-215	Misd.	10Y		Person	V	
25-5	Assault and Other Bodily Woundings—Other Failure to comply with or violation of protective order, 1st offense	2-0254	FL, §4-509(a)(1)	Misd.	90D		Person	VII	\$1,000
25-6	Assault and Other Bodily Woundings—Other Failure to comply with or violation of protective order, subsequent	2-0254	FL, §4-509(a)(2)	Misd.	1Y		Person	VII	\$2,500
25-7	Assault and Other Bodily Woundings—Other Failure to comply with or violation of peace order	2-0105	CJ, §3-1508	Misd.	90D		Person	VII	\$1,000
26	Assault and Other Bodily Woundings Reckless endangerment	1-1425 1-1430 (from car)	CR, §3-204(a)	Misd.	5Y		Person	V	\$5,000
27	Assault and Other Bodily Woundings Cause a life threatening injury by motor vehicle or vessel while under the influence of alcohol	1-0765	CR, §3-211(c)	Misd.	3Y		Person	VI	\$5,000
28	Assault and Other Bodily Woundings Cause a life threatening injury by motor vehicle or vessel while impaired by alcohol	1-0770	CR, §3-211(d)	Misd.	2Y		Person	VI	\$3,000
29	Assault and Other Bodily Woundings Cause a life-threatening injury by motor vehicle or vessel while impaired by drugs	1-0775	CR, §3-211(e)	Misd.	2Y		Person	VI	\$3,000
30	Assault and Other Bodily Woundings Cause a life-threatening injury by motor vehicle or vessel while impaired by a controlled dangerous substance	1-0780	CR, §3-211(f)	Misd.	2Y		Person	VI	\$3,000

COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
30-1	Assault and Other Bodily Woundings Law Enforcement Protection Act— assault on law enforcement officer	1-1416	CR, §3-203(c)	Felony	10Y		Person	V	\$5,000
30-2	Assault and Other Bodily Woundings Assault by inmate on employee or other inmate of State, local, or sheriff's office correctional facility, 1 <sup>st</sup> degree	1-1435	CR, §3-210	Felony	25Y		Person	III	
30-3	Assault and Other Bodily Woundings Assault by inmate on employee or other inmate of State, local, or sheriff's office correctional facility, 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree	1-1440	CR, §3-210	Misd.	10Y		Person	V	\$2,500
30-4	Assault and Other Bodily Woundings Inmate causing correctional employee or sheriff to come in contact with bodily fluid	1-0222	CR, §3-205	Misd.	10Y		Person	V	\$2,500
31	Assault Pistols Use of assault pistol; magazine with a capacity of more than 20 rounds in the commission of a felony or crime of violence, subsequent	3-5260	CR, §4-306(b)(3)	Misd.	20Y	10Y	Person	II	\$5,000
32	Assault Pistols Use of assault pistol; magazine with a capacity of more than 20 rounds in the commission of a felony or crime of violence, 1 <sup>st</sup> offense	3-5260	CR, §4-306(b)(2)		20Y	MM*= 5Y	Person	III	\$5,000
33	Assault Pistols Unlawfully possess, sell, offer to sell, transfer in, purchase, etc., an assault pistol; a detachable magazine with a capacity of more than 20 rounds of ammo		CR, §4-303(a) CR, §4-305(b) CR, §4-306(a)	Misd.	3Y		Person	VI	\$5,000
34	Assisted Suicide Coercion; provide means; participation		CR, §3-102 CR, §3-104	Felony	1Y		Person	VII	\$10,000
35	Bad Check Felony Bad Check, \$500 or greater	3-4040	CR, §8-103 CR, §8-106(a), (b)	Felony	15Y		Property	V	\$1,000
36	Bad Checks Misdemeanor Bad Check, less than \$500		CR, §8-103 CR, §8-106(c)	Misd.	18M		Property	VII	\$100

COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
36-1	Bad Checks Misdemeanor Bad Check, less than \$100		CR, §8-103 CR, §8-106(d)	Misd.	90D		Property	VII	\$500
37	Bribery Bribery to or by public officer		Common law; CR, §9-201	Misd.	12Y	2Y	Property	V	\$100— \$5,000
38	Bribery Bribe juror or acceptance of bribe by juror	2-5100 2-5110	CR, §9-202	Misd.	6Y	18M	Property	VI	
39	Bribery Person or persons who bribe or attempt to bribe a participant, etc., in athletic contest	1-5100	CR, §9-204	Misd.	3Y	6M	Property	VI	\$100— \$5,000
40	Bribery Bribery—athletic contestant accepts bribe	2-5103	CR, §9-205	Misd.	3Y		Property	VII	\$5,000
41	Burglary and Related Crimes Burglary, 1 <sup>st</sup> degree	2-3000	CR, §6-202(a)	Felony	20Y ★		Property	III	
42	Burglary and Related Crimes Burglary, with explosives	2-3060	CR, §6-207(a)	Felony	20Y ★		Property	III	
43	Burglary and Related Crimes Burglary, 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree	2-3010	CR, §6-203(a)	Felony	15Y ★		Property	IV	
44	<b>Burglary and Related Crimes</b> Burglary, 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree, steal or take firearm	2-3015	CR,§ §6-203(b)	Felony	20Y ★		Property	IV	\$10,000
45	Burglary and Related Crimes Burglary, 3 <sup>rd</sup> degree	2-3020	CR, §6-204(a)	Felony	10Y ★		Property	IV	
46	Burglary and Related Crimes Breaking and entering —research facility	2-3070	CR, §6-208(b)	Felony	5Y		Property	VI	\$5,000
47	Burglary and Related Crimes Breaking and entering—motor vehicle (rogue and vagabond)	2-3080 2-3090	CR, §6-206	Misd.	3Y		Property	VII	
48	<b>Burglary and Related Crimes</b> Burglary, 4 <sup>th</sup> degree		CR, §6-205(a), (b), (c)	Misd.	3Y		Property	VII	
49	CDS and Paraphernalia Drug distribution—drug kingpin	1-0488	CR, §5-613	Felony	40Y	MM*= 20Y	Drug	II	\$1,000,000
50	CDS and Paraphernalia Controlled dangerous substance importation into State, non- marijuana	3-3550	CR, §5-614(a)	Felony	25Y		Drug	IIIC	\$50,000
50-1	CDS and Paraphernalia Controlled dangerous substance importation into State, marijuana (45 kilograms or more)	3-3550	CR, §5-614(a)	Felony	25Y		Drug	IIIA	\$50,000

COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
51	CDS and Paraphernalia Bringing minor into State to violate drug laws	1-0489	CR, §5-628(a)	Felony	20Y		Drug	IIIB	\$20,000
52	CDS and Paraphernalia Distribution—unlawful manufacture, distribution, etc.; counterfeiting, etc., manufacture, possession, etc., of certain equipment for illegal use; keeping common nuisance, Schedule I or II narcotics and hallucinogenics (e.g., PCP, heroin, cocaine, and LSD)		CR, \$5-608(a) CR, \$5-609(a)	Felony	20Y		Drug	IIIB	CR, \$5-608(a) = \$25,000 CR, \$5-609(a) = \$20,000
53	CDS and Paraphernalia Distribution—unlawful manufacture, distribution, etc.; counterfeiting, etc., manufacture, possession, etc., of certain equipment for illegal use; keeping common nuisance, Schedule I or II narcotics and hallucinogenics (e.g., PCP, heroin, cocaine, and LSD), subsequent	2-0233 2-0237 2-0300	CR, \$5-608(b) CR, \$5-609(b) CR, \$5-608(c) CR, \$5-609(c) CR, \$5-608(d) CR, \$5-609(d)	Felony	20Y 25Y 40Y	MM* = 10Y MM* = 25Y MM* = 40Y	Drug	IIIB	\$100,000
54	CDS and Paraphernalia Distribution—unlawful manufacture, distribution, etc.; counterfeiting, etc., manufacture, possession, etc., of certain equipment for illegal use; keeping common nuisance, certain Schedule I or II controlled dangerous substances, large amounts	2-0220 2-0225 2-0230 2-0231	CR, §5-612(a)	Felony	20Y	MM* = 5Y	Drug	IIIB	\$100,000
54-1	CDS and Paraphernalia Distribution—unlawful manufacture, distribution, etc.; counterfeiting, etc., manufacture, possession, etc., of certain equipment for illegal use; keeping common nuisance, MDMA (methylenedioxymethamphetamine), 750 grams or more	1-0696 2-0233 2-0237 2-0300 2-0301	CR, §5-609(a)	Felony	20Y		Drug	IIIA	\$20,000
54-2	CDS and Paraphernalia Distribution—unlawful manufacture, distribution, etc.; counterfeiting, etc., manufacture, possession, etc., of certain equipment for illegal use; keeping common nuisance, MDMA (methylenedioxymethamphetamine), 750 grams or more, subsequent		CR, §5-609(b) CR, §5-609(c) CR, §5-609(d)	Felony	20Y 25Y 40Y	MM* = 10Y MM* = 25Y MM* = 40Y	Drug	IIIA	\$100,000

COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
55	CDS and Paraphernalia Manufacture, distribute, or dispense controlled dangerous substances near schools or on school vehicles, 1 <sup>st</sup> offense	1-0483 1-0484	CR, §5-627	Felony	20Y		Drug	IIIB	\$20,000
55-1	CDS and Paraphernalia Manufacture, distribute, or dispense controlled dangerous substances near schools or on school vehicles, subsequent	1-0483 1-0484	CR, §5-627	Felony	40Y	MM*= 5Y	Drug	IIIB	\$40,000
56	CDS and Paraphernalia Using minors for manufacture, delivery, or distribution of controlled dangerous substances	1-5409	CR, §5-628(a)(1)	Felony	20Y		Drug	IIIB	\$20,000
57	CDS and Paraphernalia Controlled dangerous substance importation into State, marijuana (5 to less than 45 kilos)	1-0730	CR, §5-614(b)	Felony	10Y		Drug	IV	\$10,000
58	CDS and Paraphernalia Distribution—distribution of non- controlled substance as controlled dangerous substance	1-0246 7-0000	CR, §5-617	Felony	5Y		Drug	IV	\$15,000
59	CDS and Paraphernalia Distribution—unlawful manufacture, distribution, etc.; counterfeiting, etc.; manufacture, possession, etc., of certain equipment for illegal use; keeping common nuisance, Schedules I through V non-narcotics (e.g., amphetamines, marijuana, diazepam, MDMA under 750 grams, and Valium)	1-0233 1-0234 1-0235 1-0236 1-0237 1-0238 1-0239 2-3550	CR, §5-607(a)	Felony	5Y		Drug	IV	\$15,000
60	CDS and Paraphernalia Distribution—unlawful manufacture, distribution, etc.; counterfeiting, etc.; manufacture, possession, etc., of certain equipment for illegal use; keeping common nuisance, Schedules I through V non-narcotics (e.g., amphetamines, marijuana, diazepam, and Valium), subsequent	1-0233 1-0234 1-0235 1-0236 1-0237 1-0238 1-0239 2-3550		Felony	5Y	MM*= 2Y	Drug	IV	\$15,000
61	CDS and Paraphernalia Distribution—unlawful manufacture, distribution, etc.; counterfeiting, etc.; manufacture, possession, etc., of certain equipment for illegal use; keeping common nuisance, certain Schedule I through V non-narcotics, large amounts	2-0210 2-0215	CR, §5-612(a)	Felony	5Y	MM* = 5Y	Drug	IV	\$100,000
62	CDS and Paraphernalia Paraphernalia—delivery or sale to minor by adult who is 3 or more years older than minor	7-3550	CR, §5-619(d)(4)	Misd.	8Y		Drug	IV	\$15,000

COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
63	CDS and Paraphernalia Give, sell, transfer, trace, invest, conceal, etc.; receive, acquire, engage in, etc. knowing that the proceeds were derived from CDS offense	1-0673 1-0675	CR, §5-623(b)	Felony	5Y		Drug	IV	1 <sup>st</sup> = \$250,000 Sub= \$500,000
65	CDS and Paraphernalia Possession—unlawful possession or administering to another; obtaining, etc., substance or paraphernalia by fraud, forgery, misrepresentation, etc.; affixing forged labels; altering, etc., label; unlawful possession or distribution of, controlled paraphernalia—non-marijuana		CR, §5-601(c)(1) CR, §5-620(d)(1)	Misd.	4Y		Drug	V	\$25,000
66	CDS and Paraphernalia Paraphernalia—delivery or sale generally, etc., subsequent	6-3550	CR, §5- 619(d)(2)(ii)	Misd.	2Y		Drug	VII	\$2,000
67	CDS and Paraphernalia Paraphernalia—use or possession, with intent to use, subsequent	5-3550	CR, §5- 619(c)(2)(ii)	Misd.	2Y		Drug	VII	\$2,000
68	CDS and Paraphernalia Paraphernalia—unlawfully advertise with the purpose to promote the sale and delivery of drug paraphernalia, subsequent	9-0082	CR, §5- 619(e)(2)(ii)	Misd.	2Y		Drug	VII	\$2,000
69	CDS and Paraphernalia Possession—unlawful possession or administering to another, obtaining, etc., substance or paraphernalia by fraud, forgery, misrepresentation, etc.; affixing forged labels; altering etc., label; unlawful possession or distribution of controlled paraphernalia—marijuana		CR, §5-601(c)(2) CR, §5-620(d)(2)	Misd.	1Y		Drug	VII	\$1,000
70	CDS and Paraphernalia Possession—unsolicited mailing of certain drugs, controlled dangerous substances, medicines, etc.	1-0025	CR, §5-703	Misd.	6M		Drug	VII	\$500
71	CDS and Paraphernalia Possession/purchase of non-CDS believed to be a controlled dangerous substance	1-0691	CR, §5-618(a)	Misd.	1Y		Drug	VII	\$500
72	CDS—Registration CDS—deliver as a registrant a CDS of Schedule I/II without an order form	9-3550	CR, §5-904(a)	Felony	10Y		Drug	IV	\$100,000

COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
73	CDS-Registration CDS registration—use fictitious, etc. registration number; distribute without an order form	1-0263	CR, §5-903(a)	Felony	10Y		Drug	IV	\$100,000
74	CDS-Registration Manufacture CDS which was not authorized by registration	8-3550	CR, §5-902(b)	Misd.	2Y		Drug	VII	\$100,000
75	CDS-Registration CDS Registration—unlawful acts	1-0258 1-0259 1-0260 1-0261 1-0262	CR, §5-902(a)	Misd.	2Y		Drug	VII	\$100,000
76	Cemeteries and Funerary Objects, Crimes Involving Removal or attempted removal of human remains from a burial site	3-3932	CR, §10-402(a)	Misd.	5Y		Property	VI	\$10,000
77	Cemeteries and Funerary Objects, Crimes Involving Destruction of funerary objects/structures placed in a cemetery	3-3942	CR, §10-404(a)	Misd.	5Y		Property	VI	\$10,000
78	Cemeteries and Funerary Objects, Crimes Involving Destruction of graveyard plants	3-3946	CR, §10-404(b)	Misd.	2Y		Property	VII	\$500
79	Cemeteries and Funerary Objects, Crimes Involving Disorderly conduct in cemetery	3-3947	CR, §10-404(c)	Misd.	2Y		Property	VII	\$500
80	Commercial Fraud, Other False statement or false entry in records with the intent to deceive a person authorized to examine the affairs of the bank, trust company, or savings bank		FI, §5-803(b)	Felony	10Y		Property	V	\$5,000
81	Commercial Fraud, Other Misappropriation, fraudulent conversion, or any fraudulent act in the course of engaging in the mortgage lending business		FI, §11-523(c)	Felony	15Y		Property	V	\$100,000
82	Commercial Fraud, Other Fraudulent Insurance Acts— Violation of \$27-407 or any other provision of \$\$27-403, 27-404, 27-405, 27-406, 27-407, or 27-407.1 where the value of the fraud is \$300 or greater		IN, §27-408(a)(1)	Felony	15Y		Property	V	\$10,000
83	Commercial Fraud, Other Fail to obtain and maintain a corporate surety bond or irrevocable letter of credit or to hold sums of money in an escrow account		RP, §10-305(a)	Felony	15Y		Property	V	\$10,000

COMAR	# Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
84	Commercial Fraud, Other Sales of property, Custom Home Protection Act-willful failure to obtain and maintain a corporate surety bond or to hold sums of money in escrow account; willful failure to make disclosure; willful commission of a breach of trust provided in §10-502		RP, §10-507(b)(2)	Felony	15Y		Property	V	\$10,000
85	Commercial Fraud, Other Fraud—breach of trust	1-2602	CR, §8-406(a)	Misd.	10Y	1Y	Property	VI	\$500- \$5,000
86	Commercial Fraud, Other Fraud—convert to own use the property of partner, make entries of a partnership transaction	2-2701 3-2607	CR, §8-401(a)	Misd.	10Y		Property	VI	\$5,000
87	Commercial Fraud, Other Fraud, misrepresentation by corporate officer	4-2607	CR, §8-402(a)	Misd.	3Y	6M	Property	VI	\$1,000- \$10,000
88	Commercial Fraud, Other False or misleading statement or omission of material fact in sale of business opportunity		BR, §14-127(b)	Felony	5Y		Property	VI	\$10,000
89	Commercial Fraud, Other Offer or sale of franchise without registration		BR, §14-228(b)	Felony	5Y		Property	VI	\$10,000
90	Commercial Fraud, Other Untrue statements or omissions of material fact in connection with an offer to sell or sale of a franchise		BR, §14-229(b)	Felony	5Y		Property	VI	\$10,000
91	Commercial Fraud, Other False or misleading statement or omission in prospectus or amendment		BR, §14-230(b)	Felony	5Y		Property	VI	\$10,000
92	Commercial Fraud, Other Untrue statements or omissions of material fact in applications, notices, or reports in sale of franchise		BR, §14-231(b)	Felony	5Y		Property	VI	\$10,000
93	Commercial Fraud, Other Failure to notify Commissioner of material change in sale of franchise		BR, §14-232(b)	Felony	5Y		Property	VI	\$10,000
94	Commercial Fraud, Other Fraud—false advertising	5-2607	CL, §14-2903	Misd.	1Y		Property	VII	\$500
95	Commercial Fraud, Other Fraud—pyramid, promotional scheme	6-2600	CR, §8-404(b)	Misd.	1Y		Property	VII	\$10,000

COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
96	Commercial Fraud, Other Fraudulent Insurance Acts— Violation of \$27-407 or any provision of \$\$27-403, 27-404, 27-405, 27-406, 27-407, or 27-407.1 where the value of the fraud is less than \$300		IN, §27-408(a)(2)	Misd.	18M		Property	VII	\$10,000
97	Commercial Fraud, Other Other conduct that fails to comply with statute		RP, §10-507(b)(3)	Misd.	1Y		Property	VII	\$1,000
98	Commercial Fraud, Other Unlawful subleasing of motor vehicle		CR, §8-408(b)	Misd.	3Y		Property	VII	\$5,000
98-1	Commercial Fraud, Other Operation of an assisted living program without a license, 1 <sup>st</sup> offense		HG, §19- 1809(a)(2)(i)	Felony	5Y		Property	VII	\$10,000
98-2	Commercial Fraud, Other Operation of an assisted living program without a license, subsequent		HG, §19- 1809(a)(2)(ii)	Felony	5Y		Property	VI	\$20,000
98-3	Commercial Fraud, Other Fraudulently obtaining motor vehicle accident report		TR, §20-110(e)(1)	Felony	15Y		Property	V	\$10,000
98-4	Commercial Fraud, Other Improper disclosure of motor vehicle accident report by law enforcement agent		TR, §20-110(e)(2)	Felony	15Y		Property	V	\$10,000
99	Consumer Protection Laws Violation of Title 14 — Miscellaneous Consumer Protection Provisions, Credit Card Number Protection Act	2-0550 2-0560	CR, §8-216	Felony	15Y		Property	V	\$1,000
100	Counterfeiting Counterfeiting any public seal		CR, §8-607(b)	Misd.	10Y	2Y	Property	V	
101	Counterfeiting Counterfeiting United States currency	1-0067 1-0069	CR, §8-604	Felony	10Y		Property	V	\$10,000
102	Counterfeiting Forgery, counterfeiting, etc.	1-2502	CR, §8-601(a)	Felony	10Y		Property	V	\$1,000
102-1	Counterfeiting Possession of counterfeit items	1-1502	CR, §8-601(c)(2)	Misd.	3Y		Property	VII	\$1,000
103	Counterfeiting Forgery, counterfeiting, pass forged, etc. of public documents	1-2500 1-2504	CR, §8-605(a)	Felony	10Y	2Y	Property	V	
104	Counterfeiting Orders, etc., for money or goods	1-2501 2-2510 2-2520	CR, §8-609(b)	Felony	10Y	2Y	Property	V	
105	Counterfeiting Trademark counterfeiting, greater than or equal to \$1,000	1-2540	CR, §8-611(c)	Felony	15Y		Property	V	\$10,000

COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
106	Counterfeiting Issuing or publishing counterfeit documents	1-2513	CR, §8-602	Felony	10Y		Property	V	\$1,000
107	Counterfeiting Counterfeit comptroller stamp		CR, §8-608(a)	Misd.	10Y	2Y	Property	V	
109	Counterfeiting Falsifying, destroying, concealing, accessing, etc., public records	2-2504 3-2504 5-2504	CR, §8-606(b)	Misd.	3Y		Property	VII	\$1,000
110	Counterfeiting Forgery—trademark counterfeiting, less than \$1,000, 1st offense	1-2545	CR, §8-611(d)	Misd.	18M		Property	VII	\$1,000
111	Counterfeiting Forgery—trademark counterfeiting, less than \$1,000, subsequent	1-2545	CR, §8-611(d)	Misd.	18M		Property	VII	\$5,000
112	Counterfeiting Possess or issue counterfeit U.S. currency	1-0494	CR, §8-604.1	Misd.	3Y		Property	VII	\$1,000
113	Counterfeiting Unlawful possession of forged, etc., motor vehicle title	2-0035	CR, §8-603(a)	Misd.	3Y		Property	VII	\$1,000
114	Counterfeiting Make, utter, forge, etc. tickets, coupons, tokens, etc. without the authority of the person or corporation issuing, selling, etc.; assist in making, uttering, forging, etc. of tickets, coupons, tokens, etc.; or utter or pass, knowing it to be so made	3-2502 3-2510	CR, §8-612(b)	Misd.	1Y		Property	VII	
115	Credit Card Crimes Felony Credit Card, greater than \$500	1-0196 1-0197 1-0198 1-0199 1-0200 3-4125 3-4135 3-4145 3-4155 3-4165 3-4175	CR, §8-207(b)(1)	Felony	15Y		Property	V	\$1,000
116	Credit Card Crimes Credit Cards—possess with unlawful intent a payment device number		CR, §8-215 CR, §8-216	Felony	15Y		Property	V	\$1,000

COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
117	Credit Card Crimes Misdemeanor Credit Card, less than \$500	1-2607 1-2399 2-2803 1-2899 1-2605 1-2803 3-4120 3-4130 3-4150 3-4160 3-4170 1-0197 1-0198	CR, §8-207(b)(2)	Misd.	18M		Property	VII	\$500
118	Credit Card Crimes Publish or cause to be published the number or code of existing, canceled, etc. telephone credit card, or associated numbering or coding system, with the intent that it be used or with knowledge that it may be used fraudulently	2-2605	CR, §8-210(b)	Misd.	1Y		Property	VII	\$500
119	Crimes Against the Person, Generally Administered controlled dangerous substance before committing crime of violence	2-0710	CR, §5-624(b)	Misd.	1Y		Person	VII	\$2,500
119-1	Criminal Gang Offenses Use of or threat of force to coerce participation or prevent leaving gang	1-1770	CR, §9-802	Misd.	2Y		Person	VII	\$1,000
119-2	Criminal Gang Offenses Use of or threat of force to coerce participation or prevent leaving gang in school or within 1,000 feet of school property	1-1771	CR, §9-803	Misd.	4Y		Person	VI	\$4,000
119-3	Criminal Gang Offenses Participate as member of criminal gang in commission of crime		CR, §9- 804(c)(1)(i)	Felony	10Y		Person	One category more serious than most serious underlying offense. If no conviction on underlying offense, category=IV	\$100,000

COMAR	# Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
119-4	Criminal Gang Offenses Participate as member of criminal gang in commission of crime resulting in death of victim		CR, §9- 804(c)(1)(ii)	Felony	20Y		Person	One category more serious than most serious underlying offense. If no conviction on underlying offense, category=III	\$100,000
120	Destructive Devices Explosives—sale without license		PS, §11-114(c) PS, §11-116(b)	Felony	20Y		Person	III	\$10,000
121	Destructive Devices Explosives—possession without license		PS, §11-114(b) PS, §11-116(a)	Felony	20Y		Person	III	\$10,000
122	Destructive Devices Firearm, explosive on aircraft	2-5203	TR, §5-1008	Felony	10Y		Person	III	
123	Destructive Devices Manufacture, transport, possess, control, store, sell, distribute, and use a destructive device	1-0720	CR, §4-503(a)(1)	Felony	25Y		Property	III	\$250,000
124	Destructive Devices Possess explosive, incendiary and toxic material with the intent to create a destructive device	1-0725	CR, §4-503(a)(2)	Felony	25Y		Property	III	\$250,000
125	Destructive Devices Devices—phony destructive device	2-5215	CR, §9-505(a)	Felony	10Y		Property	V	\$10,000
125-1	Destructive Devices Explosives—sale without license		PS, §11-114(c), (g)	Misd.	5Y		Property	VI	\$5,000
126	Destructive Devices Explosives—possession without a license		PS, §11-114(b), (g)	Misd.	5Y		Property	VI	\$5,000
127	Destructive Devices Explosives—unlawful manufacture or dealing without license		PS, §11-114(a), (g)	Misd.	5Y		Property	VI	\$5,000
127-1	Disturbing the Peace, Disorderly Conduct, and Related Crimes Disturbing the peace, disorderly conduct in public place	2-0045 2-0050 2-0055 2-0060 2-0065		Misd.	60D		Person	VII	\$500
128	Disturbing the Peace, Disorderly Conduct, and Related Crimes Rioting	3-1314	Common law	Misd.	LIFE		Person	IV	

COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
129	Disturbing the Peace, Disorderly Conduct, and Related Crimes Flag—official defacing/desecrate in a manner intended to incite or produce an imminent breach of peace or under circumstances likely to incite or produce an imminent breach of peace	1-0671	CR, 10-704(a)	Misd.	1Y		Property	VII	\$1,000
129-1	Disturbing the Peace, Disorderly Conduct, and Related Crimes Willfully violate order given by Governor in time of emergency		PS, §14-114	Misd.	1Y		Person	VII	\$5,000
129-2	Disturbing the Peace, Disorderly Conduct, and Related Crimes Willfully and knowingly fail to comply with order in time of investigation of communicable disease		HG, §18-907(a)	Misd.	1Y		Person	VII	\$3,000
130	Election Offenses False reports by election judge or election official		EL, §16-601(b)	Felony	10Y	1Y	Property	V	
131	Election Offenses Defacing or removing election records related to voting		EL, §16-701(e)	Felony	10Y	1Y	Property	V	\$50,000
132	Election Offenses Unauthorized access of the electronic voting systems; or tampering, altering the electronic voting system for the purpose of affecting the vote count		EL, §16-804(b)	Felony	10Y		Property	V	\$50,000
133	Election Offenses Voting by person convicted of infamous crime (i.e., felony)		EL, §16-202(b)	Felony	5Y	1Y	Property	VI	
134	Election Offenses Tampering with election records		EL, §16-302(b)	Felony	5Y	1Y	Property	VI	
135	Election Offenses Adding or deleting votes by election judge		EL, §16-304(b)	Felony	5Y	1Y	Property	VI	
136	Election Offenses Destruction of voting equipment used or intended to be used on the day of election		EL, §16-801(b)	Felony	3Y		Property	VI	
136-1	Election Offenses Employer attempt to influence vote of employee		EL, §13-602	Misd.	1Y		Property	VII	\$1,000
137	Estates, Crimes Against Embezzling—destroy, conceal will or codicil	2-2700	CR, §8-702(a)	Misd.	15Y	18M	Property	V	
138	Extortion and Other Threats Felony Extortion—by anyone, greater than \$500	3-5060	CR, §3-701(c)	Felony	10Y		Property	V	\$5,000

COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
139	Extortion and Other Threats Felony Extortion—by State or local officer, greater than \$500	3-5080	CR, §3-702(b)	Felony	10Y		Property	V	\$5,000
140	Extortion and Other Threats Extortion—sending, etc. a threatening letter, etc.	1-1705 1-1706 1-1707	CR, §3-706(b)	Felony	10Y		Property	V	\$10,000
141	Extortion and Other Threats Extortion—threatening verbally	1-1702 1-1703 1-1704	CR, §3-705(a)	Felony	10Y		Property	V	\$10,000
142	Extortion and Other Threats Send threat or threaten to take the life, kidnap, or cause bodily injury to State official	1-0477 1-0478	CR, §3-708(b),(c)	Misd.	3Y		Person	VI	\$2,500
143	Extortion and Other Threats Extortion—by false accusation	1-1700 1-1701	CR, §3-704(a)	Misd.	10Y		Property	V	\$10,000
144	Extortion and Other Threats Extortion—by State or local officer or employee against another employee	4-2100	CR, §3-703(a)	Felony	5Y		Property	VI	\$5,000
145	Extortion and Other Threats Misdemeanor Extortion—by anyone, less than \$500	3-5050	CR, §3-701(d)	Misd.	18M		Property	VII	\$500
146	Extortion and Other Threats Misdemeanor Extortion—by State or local officer, less than \$500	3-5070	CR, §3-702(c)	Misd.	6M		Property	VII	\$500
147	False Statements, Other False Statement—rumor as to bomb	1-5300	CR, §9-504(b)	Felony	10Y		Property	V	\$10,000
148	False Statements, Other Fraud—failure to provide or providing false information willfully or with intent to evade taxes		TG, §13-1024(a)	Misd.	18M		Property	VI	\$5,000
149	False Statements, Other Fraud—willful failure to file income tax return		TG, §13-1001(c)	Misd.	5Y		Property	VI	\$5,000
150	False Statements, Other Fraud—willful failure to withhold income tax		TG, §13-1007(b)	Misd.	5Y		Property	VI	\$10,000
151	False Statements, Other Fraud—willful preparation of false income tax return		TG, §13-1004	Misd.	5Y		Property	VI	\$10,000
152	False Statements, Other False statement—on application for funds for Maryland higher education commission	2-5099	CR, §9-506(a)	Misd.	1Y		Property	VII	\$5,000
153	False Statements, Other False Statement—to official or agencies of State or its subdivisions	1-5099	CR, §9-503(a)	Misd.	6M		Property	VII	\$500

COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
154	False Statements, Other False Statement—to peace or police officers		CR, §9-501(a) CR, §9-502(a)	Misd.	6M		Property	VII	\$500
155	Fraud, Miscellaneous Fraud—misuse by lawyer		BO, §10-306, BO, §10-606 (b)	Misd.	5Y		Property	V	
156	Fraud, Miscellaneous Forgery—forgery, etc. of prescriptions, etc.	1-0180 2-0262 2-2502 2-2530	CR, §8-610(a), (b)	Misd.	2Y		Property	VI	
157	Fraud, Miscellaneous Fraud—failure to deliver receipts for stored grain	6-2610	CR, §7-116(b)	Misd.	10Y	1Y	Property	VI	\$500- \$5,000
158	Fraud, Miscellaneous Fraudulent actions related to cable TV for payment or offer of pay	2-0290 2-0291 2-0292 2-0293 2-0294 2-0295 4-0248	CR, §7-303(c)	Misd.	5Y		Property	VI	\$5,000
159	Fraud, Miscellaneous Out-of-State unlicensed sellers of alcohol		2B, §16-506.1(b)	Felony	2Y		Property	VI	
159-1	Fraud, Miscellaneous Practicing as a Polysomnographic Technologist without authorization, etc.		HO, §14-5C-23(a)	Misd.	1Y		Property	VII	\$1,000
160	Fraud, Miscellaneous Fraud—falsely representing self as lawyer		BO, §10-602 BO, §10-606	Misd.	1Y		Person	VII	\$5,000
160-1	Fraud, Miscellaneous Impersonating a law enforcement officer	1-0604	PS, §3-502	Misd.	2Y		Person	VII	\$2,000
160-2	Fraud, Miscellaneous Altering the results of a drug or alcohol screening test, 1st offense	1-0284	CR, §10-111	Misd.	1Y		Property	VI	\$1,000
160-3	Fraud, Miscellaneous Altering the results of a drug or alcohol screening test, subsequent	1-0284	CR, §10-111	Misd.	3Y		Property	V	\$5,000
161	Fraud, Miscellaneous False advertising		CL, §14-2902(a)	Misd.	1Y		Property	VII	\$1,000
162	Fraud, Miscellaneous Fraudulently substituting wood alcohol for grain alcohol while in the business of making, manufacturing, etc. drugs, medicines, medicinal or chemical preparations		CR, §8-802(b)	Misd.	1Y		Property	VII	\$100-\$500
163	Fraud, Miscellaneous Act as contractor or subcontractor without a license, subsequent		BR, §8-601	Misd.	2Y		Property	VII	\$5,000

COMAR#	# Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
163-1	Fraud, Miscellaneous Possession of unstamped cigarettes or other tobacco products on which tobacco tax has not been paid, more than 30 cartons		TG, §13- 1014(a)(3)	Misd.	1Y		Property	VII	\$1,000
164	Fraud, Miscellaneous Willful transportation of unstamped cigarettes or other tobacco products on which tobacco tax has not been paid		TG, §13-1015	Felony	2Y		Property	VII	Not exceeding \$50 for each carton
164-1	Fraud—Telecommunication Service Providers Telecom devices and telecom theft	1-0590	CR, §7-315	Misd.	3Y		Property	VI	\$2,500
164-2	Fraud—Telecommunication Service Providers Telecom devices and telecom theft, over 100 devices	1-0591	CR, §7-315	Felony	10Y		Property	IV	\$10,000
166	Gambling—General Provisions Rent place for gambling	2-3921	CR, §12-104(a)	Misd.	1Y	6M	Property	VII	\$500
167	Gambling—General Provisions Fix horse race	1-0433	CR, §12-109(a)	Misd.	3Y		Property	VII	\$5,000
168	Gambling—General Provisions Gambling—betting, wagering, etc.; pools on horses, etc.	1-3901 3-3921	CR, §12-102(a)	Misd.	1Y	6M	Property	VII	\$200- \$1,000
169	Gambling—General Provisions Gambling—keeping gaming table or place	1-3908 1-3921	CR, §12-104(a)	Misd.	1Y	6M	Property	VII	\$500
170	Gambling-General Provisions Owner/occupier of building knowingly permits gaming table to be kept	2-3908	CR, §12-104(a)	Misd.	1Y	6M	Property	VII	\$500
171	Gambling-General Provisions Fraud—enter horse in a race under a name other than that assigned and registered; racing horse under a false or unregistered name	3-2600	CR, § 8-904	Misd.	3Y		Property	VII	\$5,000
172	Gambling—General Provisions Play "thimbles", "little joker", "craps", etc. for money	1-3903	CR, §12-103	Misd.	2Y	6M	Property	VII	\$100
173	Gambling—General Provisions Off-shore gambling	6-2620	CR, §12-105(b)	Misd.	1Y		Property	VII	\$200- \$1,000
174	Gambling—General Provisions Keep, etc. slot machine unlawfully	3-3908	CR, §12-302(a)	Misd.	1Y		Property	VII	\$1,000
175	Handguns—In General Handgun—unlawful use in commission of felony or crime of violence, 1 <sup>st</sup> offense	1-5299	CR, §4-204(b)(1)	Misd.	20Y ★	MM* = 5Y	Person	III	

COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
176	Handguns—In General Handgun—unlawful use in commission of felony or crime of violence, subsequent	1-5299	CR, §4-204(b)(2)	Misd.	20Y ★	MM*= 5Y	Person	II	
176-1	Handguns—In General Handgun—unlawful wearing, carrying, etc., 1 <sup>st</sup> weapon offense, generally		CR, §4- 203(c)(2)(i)	Misd.	3Y	30D	Person	VII	\$250- \$2,500
177	Handguns—In General Handgun—unlawful wearing, carrying, etc., 2 <sup>nd</sup> weapon offense, generally		CR, §4- 203(c)(3)(i)1	Misd.	10Y	1Y	Person	III	
177-1	Handguns—In General Handgun—unlawful wearing, carrying on school property, etc., 1 <sup>st</sup> weapon offense		CR, §4- 203(c)(2)(ii)	Misd.	3Y	90D	Person	VII	\$250- \$2,500
178	Handguns—In General Handgun—unlawful wearing, carrying on school property, etc., 2 <sup>nd</sup> weapon offense		CR, §4- 203(c)(3)(i)2	Misd.	10Y	3Y	Person	III	
179	Handguns—In General Handgun—unlawful wearing, carrying, etc., more than two prior weapon offenses, generally		CR, §4- 203(c)(4)(i)1	Misd.	10Y	3Y	Person	III	
180	Handguns—In General Handgun—unlawful wearing, carrying on school property, etc., more than two prior weapon offenses		CR, §4- 203(c)(4)(i)2A	Misd.	10Y	5Y	Person	III	
181	Handguns—In General Handgun—unlawful wearing, carrying, etc., with deliberate purpose to injure or kill		CR, §4- 203(c)(4)(i)2B	Misd.	10Y	5Y	Person	III	
182	Handguns—In General Handgun—wearing, carrying, etc, under influence		PS, §5-314	Misd.	1Y		Person	VII	\$1,000
186	Handguns—In General Sale of a handgun manufactured on or before 12/31/02 with no external safety lock	2-2020	PS, §5-132 PS, §5-143 (penalty)	Misd.	5Y		Person	VI	\$10,000
187	Handguns—In General Fail to return handgun permit		PS, §5-307(a) PS, §5-308	Misd.	1Y		Person	VII	\$100- \$1,000
192	Harboring, Escape, and Contraband Contraband—deliver, possess, conceal, receive weapon	2-1035 2-1040 2-1045 2-1055	· -	Felony	10Y		Person	IV	\$5,000
193	Harboring, Escape, and Contraband Contraband—deliver, possess, conceal, receive to effect an escape	2-1060 2-1065 2-1070 2-1075	CR, §9-413(a)	Felony	10Y		Person	IV	\$5,000

COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
194	Harboring, Escape, and Contraband Escape, 1 <sup>st</sup> degree	2-1010 2-1015	CR, §9-404(a)	Felony	10Y		Person	IV	\$20,000
195	Harboring, Escape, and Contraband Escape, 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree	2-1020 2-1025 2-1030	CR, §9-405(a)	Misd.	3Y		Person	VI	\$5,000
196	Harboring, Escape, and Contraband Resisting or interfering with arrest	1-0600	CR, §9-408	Misd.	3Y		Person	VI	\$5,000
197	Harboring, Escape, and Contraband Contraband—delivery; possession with intent to deliver	2-1080 2-1085	CR, §9-412(a)	Misd.	3Y		Property	VI	\$1,000
198	Harboring, Escape, and Contraband Deliver alcoholic beverage to person in confinement; possess alcoholic beverage with the intent to deliver	2-1090 2-1092	CR, §9-415(b)	Misd.	3Y		Property	VI	\$1,000
199	Harboring, Escape, and Contraband Deliver controlled substance to person in confinement; possess controlled substance with the intent to deliver	2-1095 2-1097	CR, §9-416(a)	Misd.	3Y		Property	VI	\$1,000
199-1	Harboring, Escape, and Contraband Possess, possess with intent to deliver, or receive telecommunication device in place of confinement	1-0719 1-0721 1-0722 1-0723	CR, §9-417	Misd.	3Y		Property	VI	\$1,000
200	Harboring, Escape, and Contraband Harbor fleeing felon	1-4904	CR, §9-402	Misd.	1Y		Person	VII	\$1,000
201	Harboring, Escape, and Contraband Harbor felon/fugitive	1-0232	CR, §9-402	Misd.	1Y		Person	VII	\$1,000
202	Harboring, Escape, and Contraband Harboring—prison escapee	2-4904	CR, §9-403(a)	Misd.	1Y		Person	VII	\$1,000
203	Harboring, Escape, and Contraband Violate Home Detention Program		CS, §3-409	Misd.	1Y		Person	VII	
204	Hate Crimes Crimes against religious property, institutions, or personal property because of race, religious belief—involving separate felony resulting in death	1-0436 1-0437		Felony	20Y		Person	III	\$20,000

COMAR#	6 Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
205	Hate Crimes Crimes against religious property, institutions, or personal property because of race, religious belief—involving separate felony generally	1-0436 1-0437	CR, §10-304(2)(i) CR, §10-305 CR, §10-306(b)(1) (penalty)	Felony	10Y		Person	IV	\$10,000
206	Hate Crimes Crimes against religious property, institutions, or personal property because of race, religious belief—involving misdemeanor	1-0436 1-0437	CR, §10-304(1) CR, §10-305 CR, §10-306(a) (penalty)	Misd.	3Y		Person	V	\$5,000
207	Identity Fraud Fraud—possess, obtain personally identifying information or willfully assume the identity of another. Benefit less than \$500	2-0071 2-0073 2-0083	CR, §8-301(e)(2)	Misd.	18M		Property	VII	\$5,000
207-1	Identity Fraud Fraud—possess, obtain personally identifying information or willfully assume the identity of another. Benefit \$500 or greater	1-1200 1-1201 2-0084	CR, §8-301(e)(1)	Felony	5Y		Property	V	\$25,000
207-2	Identity Fraud Fraud—intent to manufacture, distribute, or dispense personally identifying information		CR, §8-301(e)(3)	Felony	5Y		Property	V	\$25,000
207-3	Identity Fraud Falsely represent self as another person	2-0082 1-1305	CR, §8-301(e)(4)	Misd.	18M		Property	VII	\$5,000
208	Identity Fraud Sell etc. false ID	1-0432	CR, §8-302(b)	Misd.	2Y		Property	VII	\$2,000
209	Influencing or Intimidating Judicial Process Failure to appear in connection with a felony	1-1474	CP, §5-211(b)(1)	Misd.	5Y		Person	V	\$5,000
209-1	Influencing or Intimidating Judicial Process Failure to appear in connection with a misdemeanor or for appearance as witness	1-1475	CP, §5-211(b)(2)	Misd.	1Y		Person	VII	\$1,000
209-2	Influencing or Intimidating Judicial Process Induce false testimony or avoidance of a subpoena related to felony violation of Title 5 offense or crime of violence	1-0355	CR, §9-302(c)(2)	Felony	20Y		Person	III	

COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
210	Influencing or Intimidating Judicial Process Induce false testimony (witness or victim intimidation)	1-0354	CR, §9-302(a)	Misd.	5Y		Person	V	\$5,000
211	Influencing or Intimidating Judicial Process Intimidating or corrupting jurors, etc.; obstructing justice	1-0358 1-0362	CR, §9-305(a)	Misd.	5Y		Person	V	\$5,000
212	Influencing or Intimidating Judicial Process Obstructing justice	2-5006	CR, §9-306(a)	Misd.	5Y		Person	V	\$10,000
213	Influencing or Intimidating Judicial Process Retaliation for testimony	1-0356	CR, §9-303(a)	Misd.	5Y		Person	V	\$5,000
214	Influencing or Intimidating Judicial Process Contempt, criminal		Common law	Misd.	LIFE		Person	VII	
215-1	Influencing or Intimidating Judicial Process Retaliation for testimony related to felony violation of Title 5 offense or crime of violence	1-0357	CR, §9-303(c)(2)	Felony	20Y		Person	III	
215-2	Influencing or Intimidating Judicial Process Intimidating or corrupting jurors in connection with a Title 5 offense or crime of violence	1-0359 1-0363	CR, §9-305(c)(2)	Felony	20Y		Person	III	
216	Interference with or Misuse of Government Operations Malfeasance, misconduct in office		Common law	Misd.	LIFE		Person Drug Property	V	
217	Interference with or Misuse of Government Operations False alarms, fire ambulance or rescue squad calls	1-0208 1-5308	CR, §9-604(a)	Misd.	5Y		Property	V	\$5,000
218	Interference with or Misuse of Government Operations Hinder police officer	1-0043	Common law	Misd.	LIFE		Person	VI	
219	Interference with or Misuse of Government Operations Interference, obstruction or false representation of fire or emergency services personnel		PS, §6-602 PS, §7-402	Misd.	3Y		Person	VII	
220	Kidnapping and Related Crimes Child younger than 16 years old	4-1005	CR, §3-503(a)(2)	Felony	30Y ★		Person	II	
221	Kidnapping and Related Crimes Kidnapping—generally	3-1005	CR, §3-502(a)	Felony	30Y ★		Person	II	
222	Kidnapping and Related Crimes False imprisonment by inmate	3-5730	CS, §8-801(b)	Felony	30Y		Person	II	

COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
223	Kidnapping and Related Crimes Abduction—child younger than 12 years old	1-1005 1-0163	CR, §3-503(a)(1)	Felony	20Y ★		Person	III	
224	Kidnapping and Related Crimes False imprisonment	1-0042	Common law	Misd.	LIFE		Person	V	
225	Kidnapping and Related Crimes Abduction—child younger than 16 years old by relative in State	1-0364 1-0365 1-0366 2-1005	FL, §§9-304, 9-307(a)	Misd.	30D		Person	VII	\$250
226	Kidnapping and Related Crimes Abduction—child younger than 16 years old by relative outside State 30 days or less	1-0367 1-0368 1-0369 2-1006	FL, §§9-305(a), 9-307(b)	Felony	30D		Person	VII	\$250
227	Kidnapping and Related Crimes Abduction—child younger than 16 years old by relative outside State more than 30 days	1-0367 1-0368 1-0369 2-1006	FL, §§9-305(a), 9-307(c)	Felony	1Y		Person	VII	\$1,000
227-1	Kidnapping and Related Crimes Abduction—International parental kidnapping		FL, §§9-305(b), 9-307(d)	Felony	3Y		Person	V	\$5,000
228	Lotteries Lottery offenses, subsequent	1-0286 1-0287 1-3915 2-3918 4-3921 5-3921	CR, §12-210	Misd.	5Y		Property	VI	\$5,000
229	Lotteries Lotteries—hold lottery or sell lottery device	2-3925 2-3930	CR, §12-203	Misd.	12M	3M	Property	VII	\$200- \$1,000
230	Lotteries Lotteries—importing lottery device or possession of lottery records or money	1-0286 1-0287 2-3918	CR, §12-205	Misd.	1Y		Property	VII	\$1,000
231	Lotteries Lotteries—keep place for selling lottery device or allow property to be used for selling lottery device	4-3921 5-3921	CR, §12-204	Misd.	1Y		Property	VII	\$1,000
234	Machine Guns Weapons—possession or use of a machine gun in commission of a crime of violence	2-5299	CR, §4-404	Felony	20Y		Person	III	
235	Machine Guns Possess, use a machine gun for an aggressive purpose	1-1314	CR, §4-405	Misd.	10Y		Person	IV	
236	Malicious Destruction and Related Crimes Throwing missiles into occupied vehicle or instrumentality of public transportation	1-2903	CR, §6-302(a)	Misd.	1Y		Person	VII	\$500

COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
237	Malicious Destruction and Related Crimes Destruction of property, less than \$500	3-4025	CR, §6-301(c)	Misd.	60D		Property	VII	\$500
238	Malicious Destruction and Related Crimes Destruction of property, \$500 or greater	3-4030 3-4035	CR, §6-301(b)	Misd.	3Y		Property	VII	\$2,500
239	Malicious Destruction and Related Crimes Serial numbers, removing, etc.	1-0291 2-2800	CR, §6-306(a)	Misd.	18M		Property	VII	\$500
239 -1	Malicious Destruction and Related Crimes Sell or possess stolen serial number or vehicle identification plate, etc.	2-2810 2-2820	CR, §6-307	Misd.	18M		Property	VII	\$500
240	Manslaughter and Related Crimes Manslaughter—by vehicle or vessel	1-0909	CR, §2-209(b)	Felony	10Y		Person	IV	\$5,000
241	Manslaughter and Related Crimes Manslaughter—involuntary	1-0910	Common law; CR, §2-207	Felony	10Y		Person	IV	\$500
242	Manslaughter and Related Crimes Manslaughter—voluntary	1-0910	CR, §2-207	Felony	10Y ★		Person	IV	\$500
243	Manslaughter and Related Crimes Negligent homicide by motor vehicle or vessel while under the influence of alcohol	1-0900	CR, §2-503	Felony	5Y		Person	V	\$5,000
244	Manslaughter and Related Crimes Negligent homicide by motor vehicle or vessel while impaired by alcohol, drugs, or CDS	1-0755	CR, §2-504 CR, §2-505 CR, §2-506	Felony	3Y		Person	VI	\$5,000
245	Marriage, Crimes Against Bigamy	1-3804	CR, §10-502(b)	Misd.	9Y		Person	VI	
245-1	Motor Vehicle Offense Driving while impaired by alcohol, 1 <sup>st</sup> offense		TR, §27- 101(c)(23), TR, §21-902(b)	Misd.	2M		Person	VII	\$500
245-2	Motor Vehicle Offense Driving while impaired by alcohol, subsequent		TR, §27- 101(f)(1)(ii) 2A, TR, §21-902(b)	Misd.	1Y		Person	VII	\$500
245-3	Motor Vehicle Offense Driving while impaired by alcohol, while transporting a minor, 1 <sup>st</sup> offense		TR, §27- 101(q)(2)(i), TR, §21-902(b)	Misd.	6M		Person	VII	\$1,000
245-4	Motor Vehicle Offense Driving while impaired by alcohol, while transporting a minor, subsequent		TR, §27- 101(q)(2)(ii), TR, §21-902(b)	Misd.	1Y		Person	VII	\$2,000
245-5	Motor Vehicle Offense Driving while impaired by drugs or drugs and alcohol, 1st offense		TR, §27- 101(c)(24), TR, §21-902(c)	Misd.	2M		Person	VII	\$500

COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
245-6	Motor Vehicle Offense Driving while impaired by drugs or drugs and alcohol, subsequent		TR, §27- 101(f)(1)(ii)2B, TR, §21-902(c)	Misd.	1Y		Person	VII	\$500
245-7	Motor Vehicle Offense Driving while impaired by drugs or drugs and alcohol, while transporting a minor, 1 <sup>st</sup> offense		TR, §27- 101(q)(2)(i), TR, §21-902(c)	Misd.	6M		Person	VII	\$1,000
245-8	Motor Vehicle Offense Driving while impaired by drugs or drugs and alcohol, while transporting a minor, subsequent		TR, §27- 101(q)(2)(ii), TR, §21-902(c)	Misd.	1Y		Person	VII	\$2,000
245-9	Motor Vehicle Offense Driving while impaired by controlled dangerous substance, 1st offense		TR, §27- 101(k)(1)(i), TR, §21-902(d)	Misd.	1Y		Person	VII	\$1,000
245-10	Motor Vehicle Offense Driving while impaired by controlled dangerous substance, 2 <sup>nd</sup> offense		TR, §27- 101(k)(1)(ii), TR, §21-902(d), TR, §27- 101(j)(3)(i)	Misd.	2Y	within 5 years of prior conviction —MM 5 days	Person	VI	\$2,000
245-11	Motor Vehicle Offense Driving while impaired by controlled dangerous substance, 3 <sup>rd</sup> or subsequent offense		TR, §27- 101(k)(1)(iii), TR, §21-902(d), TR, §27- 101(j)(3)(ii)	Misd.	3Y	within 5 years of prior conviction —MM 10 days	Person	V	\$3,000
245-12	Motor Vehicle Offense Driving while impaired by controlled dangerous substance, while transporting a minor, 1 <sup>st</sup> offense		TR, §27- 101(q)(1)(i), TR, §21-902(d)	Misd.	2Y		Person	VI	\$2,000
245-13	Motor Vehicle Offense Driving while impaired by controlled dangerous substance, while transporting a minor, 2 <sup>nd</sup> offense		TR, \$27- 101(q)(1)(ii), TR, \$21-902(d), TR, \$27- 101(j)(3)(i)	Misd.	3Y	within 5 years of prior conviction —MM 5 days	Person	V	\$3,000
245-14	Motor Vehicle Offense Driving while impaired by controlled dangerous substance, while transporting a minor, 3 <sup>rd</sup> or subsequent offense		TR, §27- 101(q)(1)(iii), TR, §21-902(d), TR, §27- 101(j)(3)(ii)	Misd.	4Y	within 5 years of prior conviction —MM 10 days	Person	V	\$4,000
245-15	Motor Vehicle Offense Driving while under the influence of alcohol, 1 <sup>st</sup> offense		TR, §27- 101(k)(1)(i), TR, §21-902(a)	Misd.	1Y		Person	VII	\$1,000
245-16	<b>Motor Vehicle Offense</b> Driving while under the influence of alcohol, 2 <sup>nd</sup> offense		TR, \$27- 101(k)(1)(ii), TR, \$21-902(a), TR, \$27- 101(j)(2)(i)	Misd.	2Y	Within 5 years of prior conviction —MM 5 days	Person	VI	\$2,000

COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
245-17	Motor Vehicle Offense Driving while under the influence of alcohol, 3 <sup>rd</sup> or subsequent offense		TR, §27- 101(k)(1)(iii), TR, §21-902(a), TR, §27- 101(j)(2)(ii)	Misd.	3Y	Within 5 years of prior conviction —MM 10 days	Person	V	\$3,000
245-18	Motor Vehicle Offense Driving while under the influence of alcohol, while transporting a minor, 1 <sup>st</sup> offense		TR, §27- 101(q)(1)(i), TR, §21-902(a)	Misd.	2Y		Person	VI	\$2,000
245-19	Motor Vehicle Offense Driving while under the influence of alcohol, while transporting a minor, 2 <sup>nd</sup> offense		TR, §27- 101(q)(1)(ii), TR, §21-902(a), TR, §27- 101(j)(2)(i)	Misd.	3Y	Within 5 years of prior conviction —MM 5 days	Person	V	\$3,000
245-20	Motor Vehicle Offense Driving while under the influence of alcohol, while transporting a minor, 3 <sup>rd</sup> or subsequent offense		TR, \$27- 101(q)(1)(iii), TR, \$21-902(a), TR, \$27- 101(j)(2)(ii)	Misd.	4Y	Within 5 years of prior conviction —MM 10 days	Person	V	\$4,000
246	Motor Vehicle Offense Fleeing or eluding police that results in a death of another person		TR, §27- 101(p)(3), TR, §21-904(d)(2)	Misd.	10Y		Person	IV	\$5,000
247	Motor Vehicle Offense Fleeing or eluding police that results in bodily injury		TR, §27- 101(p)(2), TR, §21-904(d)(1)	Misd.	3Y		Person	V	\$5,000
248	Motor Vehicle Offense Eluding a police officer attempting to apprehend driver for commission of crime of violence		TR, §27-101(p)(4) TR, §21-904(e)	Misd.	3Y		Person	V	\$5,000
250	Motor Vehicle Offense Driver failing to remain at scene— accidents resulting in death of another person		TR, §27-101(o)(2) TR, §20-102	Misd.	5Y		Person	V	\$5,000
253	Motor Vehicle Offense Fleeing or eluding police, 2 <sup>nd</sup> offense		TR, §27- 101(p)(1)(i),(ii) TR, §21-904	Misd.	2Y		Person	VI	\$1,000
254	Motor Vehicle Offense Driving while license is canceled, suspended, refused, or revoked, subsequent		TR, §27- 101(h)(1),(2) TR, §16-303(a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g)	Misd.	2Y		Property	VI	\$1,000
254-1	Motor Vehicle Offense Driving without having been issued a license, subsequent		TR, §27-101(y)	Misd.	1Y		Property	VII	\$500
255	Motor Vehicle Offense License required for dismantler, recycler or scrap processor, 2 <sup>nd</sup> offense		TR, §27- 101(h)(1), (2) TR, §15-502(a)	Misd.	2Y		Property	VI	\$2,000

COMAR	# Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
256	Motor Vehicle Offense Providing false evidence of required security, subsequent		TR, §27- 101(h)(1), (2) TR, §17-110	Misd.	2Y		Property	VI	\$1,000
257	Motor Vehicle Offense Required security-a person who knows or has reason to know that a motor vehicle is not covered by the required security may not drive the vehicle; or, if owner, knowingly permit another person to drive it, subsequent		TR, §27- 101(h)(1), (2) TR, §17-107	Misd.	2Y		Property	VI	\$1,000
265	Motor Vehicle Offense Driver failing to remain at scene— Accidents resulting in bodily injury to another person		TR, §27-101(o)(1) TR, §20-102	Misd.	1Y		Person	VII	\$3,000
266	<b>Motor Vehicle Offense</b> Fleeing or eluding police, 1 <sup>st</sup> offense		TR, §27-101 (p)(1)(i), (ii) TR, §21-904	Misd.	1Y		Person	VII	\$1,000
267	Motor Vehicle Offense Dealer's license required—a person may not conduct the business of a dealer unless licensed by the Administration under this subtitle, subsequent		TR, § 27- 101(i)(1), (2) TR, §15-302	Misd.	1Y		Property	VII	\$2,000
268	Motor Vehicle Offense Driving while license is canceled, suspended, refused, or revoked, 1st offense		TR, \$27-101 (h)(1), (2) TR, \$16-303(a), (b), (c), (d), (e), (f), (g)	Misd.	1Y		Property	VII	\$1,000
268-1	Motor Vehicle Offense Driving commercial motor vehicle while license is canceled, suspended, refused, or revoked, 1st offense		TR, §16-808(a)	Misd.	5Y		Property	VI	
268-2	Motor Vehicle Offense Driver of commercial vehicle not in possession of license, 1st offense		TR, §16-808(b)	Misd.	6M		Property	VII	
268-3	Motor Vehicle Offense Driver of commercial vehicle not in possession of license, 2 <sup>nd</sup> offense		TR, §16-808(b)	Misd.	1Y		Property	VII	
268-4	Motor Vehicle Offense Driver of commercial vehicle not in possession of license, 3 <sup>rd</sup> or subsequent offense		TR, §16-808(b)	Misd.	2Y		Property	VI	
268-5	Motor Vehicle Offense Obtaining commercial driver's license by misrepresentation		TR, §16-813.1	Misd.	5Y		Property	VI	
269	Motor Vehicle Offense Driver's license required, subsequent		TR, §27-101 (f)(1)(ii)1 TR, 16-101	Misd.	1Y		Property	VII	\$500

COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
270	Motor Vehicle Offense License required for dismantler, recycler, or scrap processor, 1 <sup>st</sup> offense		TR, §27- 101(h)(1), (2) TR, §15-502(a)	Misd.	1Y		Property	VII	\$1,000
271	Motor Vehicle Offense Providing false evidence of required security, 1 <sup>st</sup> offense		TR, §27- 101(h)(1), (2) TR, §17-110	Misd.	1Y		Property	VII	\$500
272	Motor Vehicle Offense Possession of motor vehicle master key		TR, §27- 101(f)(1)(i) TR, §14-103	Misd.	1Y		Property	VII	\$1,000
273	Motor Vehicle Offense Required security—a person who knows or has reason to know that a motor vehicle is not covered by the required security may not drive the vehicle; or, if owner, knowingly permit another person to drive it, 1 <sup>st</sup> offense		TR, §27- 101(h)(1), (2) TR, §17-107	Misd.	1Y		Property	VII	\$1,000
274	Motor Vehicle Offense Transportation of hazardous materials, subsequent		TR, §27-101(e)(1), (2) TR, §21-1411	Misd.	1Y		Property	VII	\$2,000
275	Motor Vehicle Offense Vehicle salesman's license required, subsequent		TR, §27-101(i)(1), (2) TR, §15-402(a)	Misd.	1Y		Property	VII	\$2,000
275-1	Motor Vehicle Offense Commit or engage another to commit a violation of motor vehicle law for the purpose of making recordings of activity without permission		TR, §21-1126, TR, §27-101(z)	Misd.	1Y		Person	VII	\$1,000
276	Murder 1st degree, during rape, etc.	2-0900	Common law; CR, §2-201(a)	Felony	LIFE ★	LIFE	Person	I	
277	Murder 1 <sup>st</sup> degree generally	2-0900	Common law; CR, §2-201(a)	Felony	LIFE ★	LIFE	Person	I	
278	Murder 1st degree perpetration of arson	2-0900	Common law; CR, §2-201(a)	Felony	LIFE ★	LIFE	Person	I	
279	Murder 1st degree burning barn, tobacco house, etc.	2-0900	Common law; CR, §2-201(a)	Felony	LIFE ★	LIFE	Person	I	
280	Murder 1 <sup>st</sup> degree, attempted	2-0910	Common law; CR, §2-205	Felony	LIFE ★		Person	II	
281	Murder 1 <sup>st</sup> degree, solicitation		Common law	Felony	LIFE ★		Person	II	
282	Murder 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree	1-0999	Common law, CR, §2-204(a)	Felony	30Y ★		Person	II	
283	Murder Murder—2 <sup>nd</sup> degree, attempted	2-0920	CR, §2-206	Felony	30Y ★		Person	III	
284	Nudity and Related Sexual Displays Indecent exposure	1-3605	Common law; CR, §11-107	Misd.	3Y		Person	VI	\$1,000

COMAR	# Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
284-1	Nudity and Related Sexual Displays Indecent exposure of an inmate to correctional officer	2-1133	CS, § 8-803	Misd.	3Y		Person	VI	\$1,000
285	Obscene Matter Child pornography, 1 <sup>st</sup> offense	1-0298 1-0299 1-0300 1-0315 2-3799	CR, §11-207(b)(1)	Felony	10Y		Person	IV	\$25,000
286	Obscene Matter Child pornography—subsequent	1-0298 1-0299 1-0300 1-0315 2-3799	CR, §11-207(b)(2)	Felony	20Y		Person	III	\$50,000
287	Obscene Matter Sending or bringing into State for sale or distribution, publishing, etc., subsequent	1-3705 1-0294 1-0295 1-0296	CR, §11-202(b)(2)	Misd.	3Y		Person	VI	\$5,000
288	Obscene Matter Obscene performances in Anne Arundel, Charles, Howard, Somerset, Wicomico, Worcester counties, subsequent		CR, §11-204(c)(2)	Misd.	3Y		Person	VI	\$5,000
289	Obscene Matter Sale or display of certain items to persons younger than 18 years old, subsequent	1-3799 1-0297	CR, §11-203(d)(2)	Misd.	3Y		Person	VI	\$5,000
290	Obscene Matter Possession of visual representations of persons younger than 16 years old engaged in certain sexual acts, subsequent		CR, §11-208(b)(2)	Misd.	5Y		Person	V	\$10,000
291	Obscene Matter Requiring acceptance of obscene matter as condition to sale, etc.; denial of franchise, etc., for failure to accept obscene matter, subsequent		CR, §11-206(b)(2)	Misd.	3Y		Person	VI	\$5,000
292	Obscene Matter Hire minor to distribute obscene material	3-3799	CR, §11-209(a)	Misd.	1Y		Person	VII	\$1,000
293	Obscene Matter Sending or bringing into State for sale or distribution, publishing, etc., 1 <sup>st</sup> offense	1-3705 1-0294 1-0295 1-0296	CR, §11-202(b)(1)	Misd.	1Y		Person	VII	\$1,000
294	Obscene Matter Obscene performances in Anne Arundel, Charles, Howard, Somerset, Wicomico, Worcester counties, 1st offense		CR, §11-204(c)(1)	Misd.	1Y		Person	VII	\$1,000

COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
295	Obscene Matter Sale or display of certain items to persons younger than 18 years old, 1st offense	1-3799 1-0297	CR, §11-202(d)(1)	Misd.	1Y		Person	VII	\$1,000
296	Obscene Matter Possession of visual representations of persons younger than 16 years old engaged in certain sexual acts, 1 <sup>st</sup> offense	1-1776	CR, §11-208(b)(1)	Misd.	2Y		Person	VI	\$2,500
297	Obscene Matter Requiring acceptance of obscene matter as condition to sale, etc.; denial of franchise, etc., for failure to accept obscene matter, 1 <sup>st</sup> offense		CR, §11-206(b)(1)	Misd.	1Y		Person	VII	\$1,000
298	Obscene Matter Obscene advertising, 1st offense		CR, §11-205(b)(1)	Misd.	1Y		Property	VII	\$1,000
299	Obscene Matter Obscene advertising, subsequent		CR, §11-205(b)(2)	Misd.	3Y		Property	VII	\$5,000
300	Perjury Perjury—subornation of perjury	1-5004	CR, §9-102(a)	Misd.	10Y		Person	IV	
301	Perjury Perjury-willfully filing false income tax returns-perjury		TG, §13-1002(b)	Misd.	10Y		Property	IV	
302	<b>Perjury</b> Perjury	1-0307 1-0308 1-0309 1-0310 1-5003	CR, §9-101(a)	Misd.	10Y		Property	IV	
303	Perjury Affirmation of two contradictory statements	2-5003	CR, §9-101(c)	Misd.	10Y		Property	IV	
304	Prescription Drugs and Other Substances Harmful substances—distribution; possession with intent to distribute; instruction in the unlawful inhaling; or distribution of butane can to minor, 1st offense	1-0272 1-0273 1-0735 1-3500	CR, §5-709	Misd.	18M		Drug	VII	\$1,000
304-1	Prescription Drugs and Other Substances Harmful substances—distribution; possession with intent to distribute; instruction in the unlawful inhaling; or distribution of butane can to minor, subsequent	1-0272 1-0273 1-0735 1-3500	CR, §5-709	Misd.	18M		Drug	V	\$1,000
305	Prescription Drugs and Other Substances Harmful substances—smelling or inhaling harmful substances	1-5599	CR, §5-708(b)	Misd.	6M		Drug	VII	\$500

COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
306	Prescription Drugs and Other Substances Possession—compounding or selling different drug, controlled dangerous substance, medicine, etc.	1-0018	CR, §5-702	Misd.	12M	1M	Drug	VII	\$100-\$500
307	Prescription Drugs and Other Substances Possession—prescription drugs—manufacture, distribute, etc.; obtain by fraud, etc., forgery, etc., label property, destruction	1-0010 1-0264 1-0265 1-0266 1-0267 1-0268 1-0269 1-0270 1-0271	CR, §5-701(d)	Misd.	2Y		Drug	VII	\$1,000
308-1	Prostitution and Related Crimes Abduction—Persuade, entice, secrete, or harbor individual younger than 16 years old for prostitution	1-1091 1-1092	CR, §11-305(a)	Misd.	10Y		Person	III	\$5,000
309-1	Prostitution and Related Crimes Prostitution, etc.—Human trafficking, take, harbor, or unlawfully detain another for prostitution	1-1080 1-1081 1-1082 1-1083	CR, §11-303(c)(1)	Misd.	10Y		Person	III	\$5,000
310	Prostitution and Related Crimes Prostitution, etc.—Human trafficking, take, harbor, or unlawfully detain a minor for prostitution	1-0786 1-0787 1-0788 1-0789	CR, §11-303(c)(2)	Felony	25Y		Person	II	\$15,000
313-1	Prostitution and Related Crimes Prostitution, etc.—Receive money for prostitution	1-1090	CR, §11-304(a)	Misd.	10Y		Person	IV	\$10,000
317-1	Prostitution and Related Crimes Prostitution, etc.—General assignation and solicitation	1-1093	CR, §11-306(a)	Misd.	1Y		Person	VII	\$500

COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
318	Public Fraud State Health Plan Fraud, Resulting in Death: Defraud State Health Plan; Obtain State Health Plan benefits by false representation; Defraud State Health Plan of the right to honest services; Defraud State Health Plan by false representation; Solicit, offer, make, etc., kickback, bribe in connection with State Health Plan services, etc.; Solicit, offer, make, etc., a rebate of a fee, charge, etc., in connection with State Health Plan referral; Induce false representation with respect to conditions, etc. of a facility, etc., to help such facility qualify to receive reimbursement under State Health Plan; Fraudulently obtain or aid in obtaining a drug product/medical care using State Health Plan funds; Possession of a medical or pharmacy assistance card without authorization	2-2165 2-2325 2-2365 2-2990 2-2880	CR, §8-509 CR, §8-511 CR, §8-512 CR, §8-513 CR, §8-514 CR, §8-515 CR, §8-516	Felony	LIFE		Person	II	\$200,000
319	Public Fraud State Health Plan Fraud, Resulting in Serious Injury Defraud State Health Plan; Obtain State Health Plan benefits by false representation; Defraud State Health Plan of the right to honest services; Defraud State Health Plan by false representation; Solicit, offer, make, etc., kickback, bribe in connection with State Health Plan services, etc.; Solicit, offer, make, etc., a rebate of a fee, charge, etc., in connection with State Health Plan referral; Induce false representation with respect to conditions, etc., of a facility, etc., to help such facility qualify to receive reimbursement under State Health Plan; Fraudulently obtain or aid in obtaining a drug product/medical care using State Health Plan funds; Possession of a medical or pharmacy assistance card without authorization	2-2160 2-2320 2-2360 2-2985 2-2875	CR, \$8-509 CR, \$8-511 CR, \$8-512 CR, \$8-513 CR, \$8-514 CR, \$8-515 CR, \$8-516	Felony	20Y		Person	III	\$100,000
320	Public Fraud Perjury—Public Assistance fraud in application	2-2607	CR, §8-504(b), CR, §9- 101(penalty)	Misd.	10Y		Property	IV	\$1,000

COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
	Public Fraud Use, with intent to defraud, of a facsimile signature, or any reproduction of it, of any authorized officer; or use with intent to defraud, of a facsimile seal, or any reproduction of it, of the State or of any of its political subdivisions		SF, §2-305(b)	Felony	10Y		Property	V	\$5,000
	Public Fraud Violation of Architectural and Engineering Services subtitle		SF, §13-322	Felony	10Y		Property	V	\$20,000
	Public Fraud State Health Plan Fraud, less than \$500: Defraud State Health Plan; Obtain State Health Plan benefits by false representation; Defraud State Health Plan of the right to honest services; Defraud State Health Plan by false representation; Solicit, offer, make, etc., kickback, bribe in connection with State Health Plan services, etc.; Solicit, offer, make, etc., a rebate of a fee, charge, etc., in connection with State Health Plan referral; Induce false representation with respect to conditions, etc., of a facility, etc., to help the facility qualify to receive reimbursement under State Health Plan; Fraudulently obtain or aid in obtaining a drug product/medical care using State Health Plan funds; Possession of a medical or pharmacy assistance card without authorization	2-2150 2-2190 2-2350 2-2975 2-2865 2-2910	CR, \$8-509 CR, \$8-511 CR, \$8-512 CR, \$8-513 CR, \$8-514 CR, \$8-515 CR, \$8-516	Misd.	3Y		Property	VII	\$50,000

COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
323	Public Fraud State Health Plan Fraud, \$500 or greater: Defraud State Health Plan; Obtain State Health Plan benefits by false representation; Defraud State Health Plan of the right to honest services; Defraud State Health Plan by false representation; Solicit, offer, make, etc., kickback, bribe in connection with State Health Plan services, etc.; Solicit, offer, make, etc., a rebate of a fee, charge, etc., in connection with State Health Plan referral; Induce false representation with respect to conditions, etc., of a facility, etc., to help such facility qualify to receive reimbursement under State Health Plan; Fraudulently obtain or aid in obtaining a drug product/medical care using State Health Plan funds; Possession of a medical or pharmacy assistance card without authorization	2-2155 2-2195 2-2355 2-2980 2-2870 2-2920	CR, §8-509 CR, §8-511 CR, §8-512 CR, §8-513 CR, §8-514 CR, §8-515 CR, §8-516	Felony	5Y		Property	V	\$100,000
324	Public Fraud Falsification, concealment, etc., of material facts in connection with a procurement contract		SF, §11-205.1(c)	Felony	5Y		Property	VI	\$20,000
325	Public Fraud Minority Business Participation- Fraudulently obtain, etc. or hold certification; aid another person in fraudulently obtaining, etc. certification; willfully obstruct, impede, etc., a State official, etc., investigating the qualifications of a business entity that has requested certification; fraud in any minority business enterprise matter under this subtitle		SF, §14-308(a)(2)	Felony	5Y		Property	VI	\$20,000
326	Public Fraud Sale or purchase of food stamp benefits; or sale or purchase of merchandise with food stamp benefits, greater than \$1,000		88A, §89(c)(1)	Felony	5Y		Property	VI	\$10,000
327	Public Fraud Fraud—Public Assistance fraud, generally (with the exception of Medicaid fraud)	7-2607	CR, §8-503(b)	Misd.	3Y		Property	VII	\$1,000
328	Public Fraud Fraud—Falsely obtain legal representation by the Office of the Public Defender	6-2607	CR, §8-521(b)	Misd.	1Y		Property	VII	\$1,000

COMAR	# Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
328-1	Public Fraud Fraud—Housing assistance fraud; Making false statements	1-0419	CR, §8-523(b)	Misd.	3Y		Property	VII	
329	Public Fraud Sale or purchase of food stamp benefits; or sale or purchase of merchandise with food stamp benefits, less than \$1,000		88A, §89(c)(2)	Misd.	3Y		Property	VII	\$1,000
330	Public Fraud Request or obtain info on HIV and/or AIDS under false pretenses or deception		HG, §18- 215(f)(1)(i)	Misd.	5Y		Property	V	\$100,000
330-1	Public Fraud Request or obtain info on HIV and/or AIDS under false pretenses or deception with intent to sell		HG, §18- 215(f)(1)(ii)	Misd.	10Y		Property	IV	\$250,000
331	Public Health and Safety, Crimes Against Endangering others	2-0015	EN, §7-265 (d)	Felony	15Y		Person	II	\$250,000
332	Public Health and Safety, Crimes Against Hazardous substances-storing, treating, dumping, etc., in other than hazardous substance facility; transporting for treatment, storage, etc. to any place other than hazardous substance facility; falsifying required information; authorizing, directing, etc., any offense listed in this section		EN, §7-265 (a)(1),(2)(3),(4)	Felony	5Y		Person	V	\$100,000
333	Public Health and Safety, Crimes Against Unlawfully cause or unlawfully dump, deposit, throw, etc., litter greater than 500 lbs. in weight or 216 cubic feet in volume or for commercial purposes		CR, §10- 110(f)(2)(iii)	Misd.	5Y		Property	VI	\$30,000
334	Public Health and Safety, Crimes Against Hazardous Substance-failure to meet requirement for generators; failure to meet standards for hauler certificate or driver certificate; violations of restrictions on transporting controlled hazardous substances		EN, §7-265(b)	Misd.	3Y		Person	VII	\$50,000
335	Public Health and Safety, Crimes Against Pollutants—dispersing into State waters, 1 <sup>st</sup> offense		EN, §9-322	Misd.	1Y		Property	VII	\$25,000

COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
336	Public Health and Safety, Crimes Against Pollutants—dispersing into State waters, subsequent		EN, §9-322	Misd.	2Y		Property	VII	\$50,000
337	Public Health and Safety, Crimes Against Pollutants—dispersing into State waters, falsification		EN, §9-343(b)	Misd.	6M		Property	VII	\$10,000
338	Public Health and Safety, Crimes Against Unlawfully cause or unlawfully dump, deposit, throw, etc., litter, greater than 100 lbs. in weight or 27 cubic feet in volume		CR, §10- 110(f)(2)(ii)	Misd.	1Y		Property	VII	\$10,000
338-1	Public Health and Safety, Crimes Against Falsifying permits, licenses, etc., to demonstrate compliance with environmental regulatory requirements		EN, §1-302	Misd.	2Y		Property	VII	\$50,000
338-2	Public Health and Safety, Crimes Against Conducting or attempting to conduct human cloning, etc., 1 <sup>st</sup> offense		83A, §5-2B-12	Misd.	3Y		Person	V	\$50,000
338-3	Public Health and Safety, Crimes Against Conducting or attempting to conduct human cloning, etc., subsequent		83A, §5-2B-13	Felony	10Y		Person	IV	\$200,000
339	Railroads, Crimes Involving Obstruct, break, damage, etc., railroad with intent to obstruct, overthrow and direct from the tracks a railroad vehicle	3-5740 3-5750	CR, §6-502(b)	Felony	10Y		Property	V	\$5,000
340	Railroads, Crimes Involving Shoot at, throw at a railroad locomotive, motor, tender, car	3-5312	CR, §6-505(b)	Misd.	5Y		Property	VI	\$1,000
341	Robbery Carjacking—armed	1-0826	CR, §3-405(c)	Felony	30Y ★		Person	II	
342	Robbery Carjacking—unarmed	1-0825	CR, §3-405(b)	Felony	30Y ★		Person	III	
343	Robbery With a dangerous or deadly weapon, take or attempt to take something from someone by force/violence or by threat of force/violence	2-0705	CR, §3-403(a)	Felony	20Y ★		Person	III	
344	Robbery Take or attempt to take something from someone by force/violence or by threat of force/violence	2-0700	CR, §3-402(a)	Felony	15Y <b>★</b>		Person	IV	

COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
345	Robbery Robbery by display of written instrument claiming possession of dangerous weapon	2-0700	CR, §3-403(a)(2)	Felony	20Y★		Person	III	
345-1	Sabotage and Related Crimes Defense related activities— Intentional defective workmanship		CR, §9-703	Felony	10Y		Property	IV	\$10,000
345-2	Sabotage and Related Crimes Defense related activities— Intentional injury or interference with property		CR, §9-702	Felony	10Y		Property	IV	\$10,000
348	Sexual Crimes Rape, 1 <sup>st</sup> degree	1-1102	CR, §3-303(d)(1)	Felony	LIFE ★		Person	I	
348-1	Sexual Crimes Rape, 1 <sup>st</sup> degree, in conjunction with kidnapping child younger than 16 years old	1-1102	CR, §3-303(d)(2)	Felony	LIFE without Parole ★		Person	I	
348-2	Sexual Crimes Rape, 1st degree, subsequent	1-1102	CR, §3-303(d)(3)	Felony	LIFE without Parole ★		Person	I	
348-3	Sexual Crimes Rape, 1 <sup>st</sup> degree, adult offender with victim younger than 13 years old	1-1102	CR, §3-303(d)(4)	Felony	LIFE without Parole ★	MM*=25Y	Person	I	
349	Sexual Crimes Sex Offense, 1 <sup>st</sup> degree	2-1102	CR, §3-305(d)(1)	Felony	LIFE★		Person	I	
349-1	Sexual Crimes Sex Offense, 1 <sup>st</sup> degree, in conjunction with kidnapping child younger than 16 years old	2-1102	CR, §3-305(d)(2)	Felony	LIFE without Parole		Person	I	
349-2	Sexual Crimes Sex Offense, 1 <sup>st</sup> degree, subsequent	2-1102	CR, §3-305(d)(3)	Felony	LIFE without Parole ★		Person	I	
349-3	Sexual Crimes Sex Offense, 1 <sup>st</sup> degree, adult offender with victim younger than 13 years old	2-1102	CR, §3-305(d)(4)	Felony	LIFE without Parole	MM*=25Y	Person	I	
350	Sexual Crimes Attempted rape, 1 <sup>st</sup> degree	2-1120	CR, §3-309(a)	Felony	LIFE ★		Person	II	
351	<b>Sexual Crimes</b> Attempted sexual offense, 1 <sup>st</sup> degree	2-1125	CR, §3-311(a)	Felony	LIFE ★		Person	II	
352	Sexual Crimes Rape, 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree	2-1103	CR, §3-304(c)(1)	Felony	20Y ★		Person	II	
352-1	Sexual Crimes Rape, 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree, adult offender with victim younger than 13 years old	2-1103	CR, §3-304(c)(2)	Felony	20Y★	MM*=5Y	Person	II	
353	Sexual Crimes Sex Offense, 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree	2-3600	CR, §3-306(c)(1)	Felony	20Y★		Person	II	

COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
353-1	Sexual Crimes Sex Offense, 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree, adult offender with victim younger than 13 years old	2-3600	CR, §3-306(c)(2)	Felony	20Y★	MM*=5Y	Person	II	
354	Sexual Crimes Attempted rape, 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree	2-1110	CR, §3-310(a)	Felony	20Y ★		Person	III	
355	Sexual Crimes Attempted sexual offense, 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree	2-1115	CR, §3-312(a)	Felony	20Y ★		Person	III	
356	Sexual Crimes Incest	1-3604	CR, §3-323	Felony	10Y	1Y	Person	IV	
356-1	Sexual Crimes Sex Offense, 3 <sup>rd</sup> degree (a)(1) employ or display a dangerous weapon, etc.; (a) (2) with mentally defective, mentally incapacitated, or physically helpless individual	3-3600	CR, §3-307(a)(1) CR, §3-307(a)(2)	Felony	10Y		Person	IV	
357	Sexual Crimes Sex Offense, 3 <sup>rd</sup> degree (a)(3), (a)(4), (a)(5)—age based elements	3-3600	CR, §3-307(a)(3) CR, §3-307(a)(4) CR, §3-307(a)(5)	Felony	10Y		Person	V	
358	Sexual Crimes Sexual contact with inmates in correctional and juvenile facilities	2-1130 2-1132	CR, §3-314	Misd.	3Y		Person	V	\$3,000
359	Sexual Crimes Sodomy	5-3600	CR, §3-321	Felony	10Y		Person	IV	
360	Sexual Crimes Solicit to commit 3 <sup>rd</sup> degree sex act		Common law	Misd.	LIFE		Person	V	
360-1	Sexual Crimes Sexual Solicitation of a minor or law enforcement officer posing as a minor	1-1604	CR, §3-324	Felony	10Y		Person	IV	\$25,000
361	Sexual Crimes Sex Offender—failing to register and/or providing false information, 1 <sup>st</sup> offense	1-1477 2-1134	CP, §11-721(b)(1)	Misd.	3Y		Person	VI	\$5,000
361-1	Sexual Crimes Sex Offender-failing to register and/or providing false information, subsequent		CP, §11-721(b)(2)	Felony	5Y		Person	V	\$10,000
361-2	Sexual Crimes Sex Offender—violation of restriction barring sex offenders from specified locations where children gather	1-1478	CP, §11-722(d)	Misd.	5Y		Person	V	\$5,000
362	Sexual Crimes Perverted sexual practices	6-3600	CR, §3-322	Misd.	10Y		Person	VI	\$1,000
363	Sexual Crimes Sex Offense, 4 <sup>th</sup> degree	4-3600	CR, §3-308(d)(1)	Misd.	1Y		Person	VII	\$1,000

COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
363-1	Sexual Crimes Continuing course of conduct which includes 3 or more acts involving 1 <sup>st</sup> , 2 <sup>nd</sup> , or 3 <sup>rd</sup> degree sex offense or 1 <sup>st</sup> or 2 <sup>nd</sup> degree rape over a period of 90 days or more, with a victim younger than 14 years old	2-1136	CR, §3-315	Felony	30Y★		Person	II	
363-2	Sexual Crimes Sex Offense, 4 <sup>th</sup> degree, subsequent	4-3600	CR, §3-308(d)(2)	Misd.	3Y		Person	VI	\$1,000
364	Sexual Crimes Administered controlled dangerous substance before committing sex offense	2-0715	CR, §5-624(b)	Misd.	1Y		Person	VII	\$25,000
365	<b>Stalking and Harassment</b> Stalking	1-6525	CR, §3-802(b)	Misd.	5Y		Person	V	\$5,000
365-1	Stalking and Harassment Harassment	1-5406 1-0191	CR, §3-803	Misd.	90D		Person	VII	\$500
366	Surveillance and Other Crimes Against Privacy Breaking and entering, etc. to place or remove wiretapping or electronic surveillance or eavesdropping equipment without a court order		CJ, §10-412	Felony	10Y		Property	IV	
366-1	Surveillance and Other Crimes Against Privacy Visual and camera surveillance, private place		CR, §3-902 CR, §3-903	Misd.	1Y		Person	VII	\$2,500
367	Surveillance and Other Crimes Against Privacy Wiretapping-breaking and entering, etc., to place, remove, or adjust equipment		CJ, §10-412	Felony	10Y		Property	V	
368	Surveillance and Other Crimes Against Privacy Wiretapping-unlawful interception of communications		CJ, §10-402(a)	Felony	5Y		Property	V	\$10,000
369	Surveillance and Other Crimes Against Privacy Divulging contents of communications		CJ, §10-402(e)	Misd.	5Y		Property	VI	\$10,000
370	Surveillance and Other Crimes Against Privacy Manufacture, possession, or sale of intercepting device		CJ, §10-403(a)	Felony	5Y		Property	VI	\$10,000
371	Surveillance and Other Crimes Against Privacy Giving notice of interception of wire, oral, or electronic communications in order to obstruct, impede or prevent such interception		CJ, §10-414(b)	Felony	5Y		Property	VI	\$10,000

COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
373	Telecommunications and Electronics, Crimes Involving Motion Picture Theaters— prohibition against audiovisual recording	1-0336	CR, §7-308(e) CR, §7-309	Misd.	1Y		Property	VII	\$2,500
373-1	Telecommunications and Electronics, Crimes Involving Motion Picture Theaters— prohibition against audiovisual recording, subsequent		CR, §7-308(e) CR, §7-309	Misd.	3Y		Property	VI	\$10,000
374	Telecommunications and Electronics, Crimes Involving Unlawfully access, attempt to access, cause access to, etc., a computer, computer network, etc., to cause malfunction, interruption, alteration, damage, etc.; Unlawfully possess, identify, distribute, etc., a valid access code, less than \$10,000		CR, §7- 302(d)(2)(ii)	Misd.	5Y		Property	V	\$5,000
375	Telecommunications and Electronics, Crimes Involving Unlawfully access, attempt to access, cause access to, etc., a computer, computer network, etc., to cause malfunction, interruption, alteration, damage, etc.; Unlawfully possess, identify, distribute, etc., a valid access code, greater than \$10,000		CR, §7- 302(d)(2)(i)	Felony	10Y		Property	IV	\$10,000
376	Telecommunications and Electronics, Crimes Involving Unlawfully access, attempt to access, cause access to, etc., a computer, computer network, etc.	1-2804	CR, §7-302	Misd.	3Y		Property	VI	\$1,000
377	Telecommunications and Electronics, Crimes Involving Sending lewd, lascivious, and obscene material by electronic mail to harass	2-1135	CR, §3-805(b)	Misd.	1Y		Person	VII	\$500
378	Telecommunications and Electronics, Crimes Involving Record/sell, etc., unauthorized performance, 1st offense		CR, §7-308 CR, §7-309	Misd.	1Y		Property	VII	\$2,500
379	Telecommunications and Electronics, Crimes Involving Record/sell, etc., unauthorized performance, subsequent	1-0330 1-0331 1-0332 3-2602	CR, §7-308 CR, §7-309	Misd.	3Y		Property	VII	\$10,000
380	Telecommunications and Electronics, Crimes Involving Telephone, unlawful use of	1-0340 1-0341 1-5309	CR, §3-804(a)	Misd.	3Y		Property	VII	\$500

COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
381	Telecommunications and Electronics, Crimes Involving Unauthorized connections, etc.; tampering or interfering with meters, poles, wires, etc.	1-0215 1-0216 1-0217 1-2608	CR, §6-303(c)	Misd.	6M		Property	VII	\$500
381-1	Telecommunications and Electronics, Crimes Involving Obtaining, selling, etc., telephone record without authorization		CR, §7-304(d)(2)	Misd.	2Y		Property	VII	\$2,000
382	Telecommunications and Electronics, Crimes Involving Manufacture, sell, use, etc., a code grabbing device with the intent for the code to be used in the commission of a crime		CR, §7-301(b)	Misd.	1Y		Property	VII	\$1,000
382-1	Telecommunications and Electronics, Crimes Involving Electronic security system blockers	1-1472	CR, §7-301(c)	Misd.	1Y		Property	VII	\$1,000
383	Theft, Crimes Involving Felony Theft, \$500 or greater, or theft-scheme, \$500 or greater	3-0521 3-5041	CR, §7-104(g)(1)	Felony	15Y		Property	V	\$25,000
384	Theft, Crimes Involving Motor vehicle—unlawful taking	2-0480	CR, §7-105(b)	Felony	5Y		Property	V	\$5,000
384-1	Theft, Crimes Involving Use of interactive computer service, \$500 or greater	3-0521	CR, §7-101(e) CR, §7-104(g)(1)	Felony	15Y		Property	V	\$25,000
384 -2	Theft, Crimes Involving Use of interactive computer service, less than \$500	3-5010	CR, §7-101(e) CR, §7-104(g)(2)	Misd.	18M		Property	VII	\$500
384-3	Theft, Crimes Involving Use of interactive computer service, less than \$500, subsequent	3-5010	CR, §7-101(e) CR, §7-104(g)(4)	Misd.	5Y		Property	VI	\$5,000
385	Theft, Crimes Involving Misappropriation by fiduciaries, generally	1-0460 1-2799	CR, §7-113(a)	Misd.	5Y	1Y	Property	V	
386	Theft, Crimes Involving Defalcation by officer collecting revenue due State or county		CR, §7-114(b)	Misd.	5Y	1Y	Property	VI	
387	Theft, Crimes Involving Misdemeanor Theft, less than \$500, or theft-scheme, less than \$500	3-5010 3-5030	CR, §7-104(g)(2)	Misd.	18M		Property	VII	\$500
387-1	Theft, Crimes Involving Misdemeanor Theft, less than \$500, third and subsequent	3-5010 3-5030	CR, §7-104(g)(4)	Misd.	5Y		Property	VI	\$5,000

COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
387-2	Theft, Crimes Involving Obtain property of vulnerable adult by deception, intimidation or undue influence, \$500 or greater	1-0782	CR, §8-801(c)(1)	Felony	15Y		Property	V	\$10,000
387-3	Theft, Crimes Involving Obtain property of vulnerable adult by deception, intimidation or undue influence, less than \$500	1-0781	CR, §8-801(c)(2)	Misd.	18M		Property	VII	\$500
387-4	Theft, Crimes Involving Misdemeanor Theft, less than \$100	1-0521	CR, §7-104(g)(3)	Misd.	90D		Property	VII	\$500
388	Trespass Trespass on posted property	2-2210 2-2220	CR, §6-402(a)	Misd.	3M		Property	VII	\$500
388-1	Trespass Trespass on railroad property		CR, §6-503	Misd.	6M		Property	VII	
388-2	Unlawful Use of Goods Unauthorized removal of property	2-2411	CR, §7-203	Misd.	4Y	6M	Property	VI	\$50—\$100
388-3	Unlawful Use of Goods Fraud—abandoning or refusing to return leased motor vehicle	1-0220	CR, §7-205(a)	Misd.	1Y		Property	VII	\$500
389	Weapons Crimes—In General Possess, use, wear, carry, or transport a firearm in a drug offense, 1 <sup>st</sup> offense	1-0493 1-0487	CR, §5-621(c)	Felony	20Y	MM*= 5Y	Person	III	
390	Weapons Crimes—In General Possess, use, wear, carry, or transport a firearm in a drug offense, subsequent	1-0493 1-0487	CR, §5-621(c)	Felony	20Y	MM*= 10Y	Person	III	
391	Weapons Crimes—In General Possess, use, wear, carry, or transport a firearm in a drug offense, 1 <sup>st</sup> offense (select firearms)	1-0493 1-0487	CR, §5-621(d)	Felony	20Y	MM*= 5Y	Person	III	
392	Weapons Crimes—In General Possess, use, wear, carry, or transport a firearm in a drug offense, subsequent (select firearms)	1-0493 1-0487	CR, §5-621(d)	Felony	20Y	MM* = 20Y	Person	III	
393	Weapons Crimes—In General Carrying or possessing firearm, knife, or deadly weapon on school property, other than handgun	1-5203	CR, §4-102(b) PS, §5-141	Misd.	3Y		Person	VI	\$1,000
394	Weapons Crimes—In General Wear or carry concealed dangerous weapon; concealed possession of pepper mace by a minor	1-5202	CR, §4-101(c)(1) CR, §4-101(d)(1)	Misd.	3Y		Person	VII	\$1,000

COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
395	Weapons Crimes—In General Wear or carry dangerous weapon, mace, or tear gas device openly with intent to injure; openly wear or carry pepper mace by a minor		CR, §4-101(c)(2) CR, §4-101(d)(1)	Misd.	3Y		Person	VII	\$1,000
396	Weapons Crimes—In General Wear or carry dangerous weapon openly or concealed with deliberate intent to kill or injure	1-5202 1-5200 2-5200	CR, §4-101(d)(2)	Misd.	3Y	3Y	Person	VI	\$1,000
397	Weapons Crimes—In General Minor carrying dangerous weapon between 1 hour after sunset and 1 hour before sunrise, whether concealed or not (select counties)		CR, §4-101(c)(3)	Misd.	3Y		Person	VII	\$1,000
398	Weapons Crimes—In General Possession of firearm at a demonstration in a public place	3-5299	CR, §4-208(b)	Misd.	1Y		Person	VII	\$1,000
399	Weapons Crimes—In General Unlawful possession of short- barreled rifle or shotgun	2-5212	PS, §5-203(a)	Misd.	5Y		Person	VI	\$5,000
400	Weapons Crimes—In General Rifle/shotgun possession by someone suffering from a mental disorder	1-0439	PS, §5-205	Misd.	3Y		Person	VI	\$1,000
401	Weapons Crimes—In General Possess, own, carry, or transport a firearm after conviction of a Title 5 (CDS) offense	1-0692	CR, §5-622(b)	Felony	5Y		Person	VI	\$10,000
402	Weapons Crimes—In General Possession of regulated firearm by restricted person (convicted of a disqualifying crime, fugitive, habitual drunkard, etc.)	1-1106	PS, §5-133(b) PS, §5-143 (penalty)	Misd.	5Y		Person	VI	\$10,000
403	Weapons Crimes—In General Possession of regulated firearm after having been convicted of a crime of violence or select drug crimes	2-2030	PS, §5-133(c) PS, §5-143 (penalty)	Felony	5Y	MM*=5Y	Person	V	\$10,000
404	Weapons Crimes—In General Possession of regulated firearm or ammunition by person younger than 21 years old	1-5285	PS, §5-133(d) PS, §5-143 (penalty)	Misd.	5Y		Person	VI	\$10,000
405	Weapons Crimes—In General Sell, rent, or transfer regulated firearm to restricted person (younger than 21 years old, convicted of a disqualifying crime, fugitive, habitual drunkard, etc.)	1-1105	PS, §5-134(b) PS, §5-143 (penalty)	Misd.	5Y		Person	VI	\$10,000

COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
406	Weapons Crimes—In General Sell, rent, or transfer regulated firearm ammo to a person younger than 21 years old; or firearm other than regulated firearm, firearm ammo, mace, or another deadly weapon to a minor	1-5270 1-5280	PS, §5-134(d)(1)	Misd.	1Y		Person	VII	\$1,000
407	Weapons Crimes—In General Sell, rent, or transfer a regulated firearm before the expiration of 7 days—dealer	1-5230	PS, §5-123 PS, §5-143 (penalty)	Misd.	5Y		Person	VI	\$10,000
408	Weapons Crimes—In General Sell, rent, transfer, or purchase a regulated firearm before the expiration of 7 days—person	1-5240	PS, §5-124 PS, §5-143 (penalty)	Misd.	5Y		Person	VI	\$10,000
409	Weapons Crimes—In General Sell, rent, or transfer a regulated firearm to an applicant whose application is placed on hold	1-5250	PS, §5-125 PS, §5-143 (penalty)	Misd.	5Y		Person	VI	\$10,000
410	Weapons Crimes—In General Possess, sell, transfer, or otherwise dispose of stolen regulated firearm	1-2801	PS, §5-138 PS, §5-143 (penalty)	Misd.	5Y		Person	VI	\$10,000
411	Weapons Crimes—In General Transport regulated firearm into State for purpose of unlawfully selling or trafficking	1-5295	PS, §5-140	Misd.	10Y		Person	IV	\$25,000
412	Weapons Crimes—In General Straw purchase of regulated firearm	1-5220	PS, §5-136(b) PS, §5-143 (penalty)	Misd.	5Y		Person	V	\$10,000
413	Weapons Crimes—In General Straw purchase of regulated firearm for minor or person prohibited by law from possessing a regulated firearm	1-5290	PS, §5-141	Misd.	10Y		Person	IV	\$25,000
414	Weapons Crimes—In General Multiple purchase of regulated firearms in 30-day period	1-1104	PS, §5-128 PS, §5-129	Misd.	3Y		Person	VI	\$5,000
415	Weapons Crimes—In General Sell, rent, or transfer regulated firearms without license	2-5210	PS, §5-106 PS, §5-143 (penalty)	Misd.	5Y		Person	VI	\$10,000
416	Weapons Crimes—In General Give false information in application for firearm or dealer's license	1-5210	PS, §5-139	Misd.	3Y		Person	VI	\$5,000
417	Weapons Crimes—In General Sell, barter, display, or offer to sell or barter switchblade knife/shooting knife	1-5214	CR, §4-105(a)	Misd.	12M		Person	VII	\$50—\$500
418	Weapons Crimes—In General Disarm law officer	1-1460	CR, §4-103(b)	Felony	10Y		Person	IV	\$10,000

COMAR#	Offense Literal	CJIS Code	Source	Felony or Misd.	Max Term	Min Term	Offense Type	Serious. Categ.	Fine
419	Weapons Crimes—In General Wear bulletproof armor in the commission of a crime of violence or a drug trafficking crime	1-1450	CR, §4-106	Misd.	5Y		Person	V	\$5,000
420	Weapons Crimes—In General Obliterate, remove, change, or alter manufacturer's identification mark or number on firearm	3-5210	PS, §5-142 PS, §5-143 (penalty)	Misd.	5Y		Person	VI	\$10,000

MM\* = Non-suspendable mandatory minimum penalty

- ★ Defined as a violent crime in Correctional Services Article, §7-101, Annotated Code of Maryland. At the time of imposition of a sentence of incarceration for these offenses, Criminal Procedure Article, §6-217, Annotated Code of Maryland indicates the Court shall state in open court the minimum time the defendant must serve before becoming eligible for parole.
- ★ Defined as a violent crime only under certain circumstances specified in Criminal Law Article, §14-101, Annotated Code of Maryland.

## General Rules:

- (a) If a Maryland offense has not been assigned a seriousness category and the offense has a maximum penalty of 1 year or less, the offense shall be assigned the lowest seriousness category (VII).
- (b) If a Maryland offense has not been assigned a seriousness category and the offense has a maximum penalty greater than 1 year, the individual completing the worksheet shall use the closest analogous offense and the sentencing judge and parties shall be notified.
- (c) For Prior Record calculations involving offenses in which the offender has been convicted in another jurisdiction, the individual completing the worksheet shall match the offense as closely as possible to the closest analogous Maryland offense. If no Maryland analogous offense exists, the individual completing the worksheet shall count the offense in the lowest seriousness category (VII), and shall inform the judge and parties.
- (d) Incidents in which the State is seeking the death penalty (i.e., CR, §2-303) are exclusions under the Maryland Sentencing Guidelines. There is no need to prepare a Guidelines Worksheet for these offenses.